

## **Equalization Department**

Box 2806 211 Ninth Street South Fargo, ND 58103 Telephone: 701-241-5616 Fax: 701-241-5729 assessor@casscountynd.gov

#### **Staff Report for Abatement 4516**

Tuesday, January 18, 2022

City: Fargo

**Appellant**: Gurunivas, LLC – Represented by Fredrikson & Byron, P.A.

Location: 1415 35th St S

Parcel Number: 01-1390-00030-000

**Issue**: Applicant is requesting a reduction in value from \$1,866,600 (\$28,282 per room) to \$640,000

(\$9,697 per room)

#### **Summary**

The property, more commonly known as Quality Suites, is a 34,138 square foot motel built in 1988 with 66 rooms. An appraisal was supplied by the appellant and included along with information from all parties.

#### **Analysis**

The appraisal supplied by the appellant included a cost, sales, and income analysis of the subject property. For an income analysis to effectively work for mass appraisal purposes, consideration must be given to local market rates (vacancy, room, expenses, etc). I feel the income analysis, which is the core analysis used in this abatement, is property specific and does not reflect how similar properties would produce. The sales analysis provided in the appraisal includes no sales from the local market, which I found questionable, as the Fargo assessment office was able to provide three local sales, two of which are neighboring properties.

An on-site review of the property was completed by the Fargo assessment office on November 11<sup>th</sup>, 2021, which found water damage and substantial deferred maintenance that was not accounted when the original value was determined. For this reason, the Fargo assessing office is requesting a reduction to \$1,330,000.

#### **Recommendation**

I feel the justification for the reduction is warranted based on the conclusions provided by the Fargo assessment office.

#### **Suggested motion**

*Correct the 2021 value from \$1,866,600 to \$1,330,000 for abatement 4516.* 

# City of Fargo Supporting Information

#### **ASSESSOR'S OFFICE**



Fargo City Hall 225 4<sup>th</sup> Street North Fargo, ND 58102 Phone: 701.241.1340 | Fax: 701.241.1339

www.FargoND.gov

**January 27, 2022** 

Board of City Commissioners City Hall Fargo, ND 58102

#### Dear Commissioners:

Attached is the *Application for Abatement or Refund of Taxes* prepared by David Tibbals of Fredrikson & Byron, PA. The application is for the Quality Suites hotel, under the ownership of Gurunivas, LLC, located at 1415 35 St S. and is requesting a value reduction for 2021 from \$1,866,600 down to \$640,000.

The appellant presented an appraisal for financing as support for a reduction.

A value reduction is proposed due to water damage and considerable deferred maintenance on the property.

Information regarding our valuation has been included for this property, including a market comparison and equity analysis.

#### **SUGGESTED MOTION:**

Approval of abatement and partial value reduction on 1415 35 St S. from \$1,866,600 down to \$1,330,000 for 2021.

Sincerely,

Michael Splonskowski Fargo City Assessor

1415 35 St S Parcel Number: 01-1390-00030-000 Owner: Gurunivas, LLC

#### Appeal of Assessment for Year: 2021

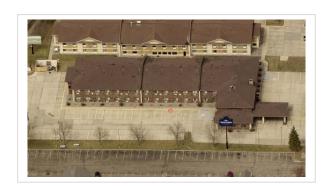
Name of Applicant: Gurunivas, LLC

David Tibbals & Michael Raum, Fredrikson & Byron, P.A. Representative:

Assessed Value(s) 2021 \$ 1,866,600 Applicants Requested Value(s) 2021 \$ 640,000 -66.0% **Recommended Assessed Value** 2021 \$ 1,330,000 -28.8%

**General Property Information** 

**Property Type** Motel Year Built 1988 34,138 **Building Area Room Count** 66



#### **Summary**

The property appears to have experienced foreclosure in 2020. This property was acquired by American Bank Center, and subsequently by Dineshkumar & Jayesh Patel. Neither sale was arms-length, as the Patel family owned the property prior to the bank sale. Applicant provided an appraisal for financing purposes as support for the reduced value. We are unsure of the requirements set-forth in that appraisal, as it was not for property tax purposes. We also are concerned that comparable sales from the subject market were not prioritized.

The subject was viewed on 11/22/2021. Deferred maintenance was noted throughout, which the 2021 value did not consider. To account for the condition of the property, the value was reduced.

#### **Comparable Sales Summary**

Property Name/Type	Address	Sale Date	Contract Price	Adjusted Price	Year Built	Total \$/Room	Total \$ / SF
AmericInn	1423 35 St S	03/30/2018	\$ 2,950,000	\$2,519,000	1992	\$ 41,983	\$ 82.61
Motel 6	1202 36 St S	09/25/2018	\$ 1,325,000	\$ 1,128,650	1974	\$ 11,757	\$ 29.31
Day's Inn	3431 14 Ave S	10/13/2017	\$ 2,715,000	\$ 2,318,050	1992	\$ 30,907	\$ 65.30
Subject	1415 35 St S			\$1,330,000	1988	\$ 20,152	\$ 38.96

#### **Competing Properties (Assessed Values) Summary**

To test for uniformity among assessments, we studied the assessed valuations of similar properties. The sample set consists of hotel and motel properties that are 'limited service facilities'. We limited our search to those properties built after 1999. We found 18 such properties within Fargo. We found the 2021 values to reasonably bracket the adjusted value of the subject. We feel the adjusted value of the subject remains equalized and fairly valued relative to its competitors.

	Value Per Room	Value Per SF
Maximum	\$ 39,796	\$ 80.39
3 <sup>rd</sup> Quartile	\$ 29,805	\$ 61.44
Median	\$ 23,707	\$ 52.98
1 <sup>st</sup> Quartile	\$ 18,074	\$ 44.15
Minimum	\$ 15,222	\$ 31.05
Subject	\$ 20,152	\$ 38.96

**Recommended Action:** Reduce the current value of \$1,866,600 to \$1,330,000 for the 2021 Tax Year.

# **Appellant Supporting Information**

## **APPRAISAL REPORT**

**QUALITY SUITES** 1415 35th Street S Fargo, Cass County, North Dakota 58103 CBRE, Inc. File No. 21-414NH-0242-3

Tracy Anderson VP, Credit Administration FIRST CITIZENS BANK 2601 4th Street SW Mason City, Iowa 50401



# CBRE HOTELS The World's Leading Hotel Experts.



1900 LaSalle Plaza, 800 LaSalle Avenue Minneapolis, MN 55402

> T 612-336-4315 F 952-831-8023

www.cbrehotels.com

**VALUATION & ADVISORY SERVICES** 

April 20, 2021

Tracy Anderson VP, Credit Administration FIRST CITIZENS BANK 2601 4th Street SW Mason City, Iowa 50401

RE: Appraisal of Quality Suites

1415 35th Street S

Fargo, Cass County, North Dakota 58103 CBRE, Inc. File No. 21-414NH-0242-3

#### Dear Ms. Anderson:

At your request and authorization, CBRE, Inc. has prepared an appraisal of the market value of the referenced property. Our analysis is presented in the following appraisal report.

The subject is a 66-room limited service hotel property located at 1407 35th Street S in Fargo, North Dakota. The improvements were constructed in 1988 and are situated on a 1.69-acre site. The hotel is being operated as a Quality Suites, a Choice brand hotel. As of the inspection date the subject has been shuttered for an unknown period of time. Amenities include an indoor pool and breakfast room. The property is located in the central portion of Fargo, just south of I-94, southwest of I-29 and within close proximity to West Acres. The existing operations are managed by a related-entity; therefore this appraisal assumes the property sells unencumbered with a management contract. The franchise agreement was not provided for this assignment but it is a specific assumption the subject is affiliated with the current brand. The reader is advised to review all extraordinary assumptions and assignment conditions.

As noted within this report, the hospitality sector has been severely disrupted by COVID-19. As such, the subject and subject's submarket are not currently operating at a stabilized level. The As Stabilized date of value is consistent with our forecast of the subject reaching stabilized occupancy, which includes both the stabilization of the subject's submarket from the effects of COVID-19 as well as the subject stabilization.

Based on the analysis contained in the following report, the market value of the subject is concluded as follows:

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Appraisal Premise	Interest Appraised	Date of Value	Value Conclusion	Per Room
As Is	Fee Simple Estate	March 16, 2021	\$850,000	\$12,879
As Stabilized	Fee Simple Estate	March 16, 2024	\$1,330,000	\$20,152

The value allocation of the subject has been concluded as follows:

AS IS VALUE ALLOCATION			
Interest Appraised - Allocation	Value Conclusion		
Fee Simple Estate			
As Is Value	\$850,000		
Personal Property	\$210,000		
Business Enterprise Value	\$0		
Real Property Value - As Is	\$640,000		
Compiled by CBRE			

AS STABILIZED VALUE ALLOCATION			
Interest Appraised - Allocation	Value Conclusion		
Fee Simple Estate			
As Stabilized Value	\$1,330,000		
Personal Property	\$10,000		
Business Enterprise Value	\$0		
Real Property Value - As Stabilized	\$1,320,000		
Compiled by CBRE			

The report, in its entirety, including all assumptions and limiting conditions, is an integral part of, and inseparable from, this letter.

As of the date of value and the date of this report, the nation, region, and market area are impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. This could have a prolonged effect on macroeconomic conditions, though at this time the length of duration is unknown. The perceived impact on real estate varies on several factors including asset class, use, tenancy, and location. Our analysis considers available information as of the effective date.

The following appraisal sets forth the most pertinent data gathered, the techniques employed, and the reasoning leading to the opinion of value. The analyses, opinions and conclusions were developed based on, and this report has been prepared in conformance with, the guidelines and recommendations set forth in the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP), and the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute. It also conforms to Title XI Regulations and the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 (FIRREA) updated in 1994 and further updated by the Interagency Appraisal and Evaluation Guidelines promulgated in 2010.

The intended use and user of our report are specifically identified in our report as agreed upon in our contract for services and/or reliance language found in the report. As a condition to being granted the status of an intended user, any intended user who has not entered into a written



agreement with CBRE in connection with its use of our report agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of the agreement between CBRE and the client who ordered the report. No other use or user of the report is permitted by any other party for any other purpose. Dissemination of this report by any party to any non-intended users does not extend reliance to any such party, and CBRE will not be responsible for any unauthorized use of or reliance upon the report, its conclusions or contents (or any portion thereof).

It has been a pleasure to assist you in this assignment. If you have any questions concerning the analysis, or if CBRE can be of further service, please contact us.

Respectfully submitted,

**CBRE - VALUATION & ADVISORY SERVICES** 

Justin Reed, MAI

Director

Certified General Real Property Appraiser State of North Dakota License #CG-2705

Phone: 612.336.4315 Fax: 612.336.4235

Email: justin.reed@cbre.com



#### Certification

We certify to the best of our knowledge and belief:

- 1. The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- 2. The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions and are our personal, impartial and unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.
- 3. We have no present or prospective interest in or bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report and have no personal interest in or bias with respect to the parties involved with this assignment.
- 4. Our engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- 5. Our compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
- 6. This appraisal assignment was not based upon a requested minimum valuation, a specific valuation, or the approval of a loan.
- 7. Our analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice, as well as the requirements of the State of North Dakota.
- 8. The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute.
- 9. The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.
- 10. As of the date of this report, Justin Reed and has completed the continuing education program for Designated Members of the Appraisal Institute.
- 11. Justin Reed has made a personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.
- 12. No one provided significant real property appraisal assistance to the persons signing this report.
- 13. Valuation & Advisory Services operates as an independent economic entity within CBRE, Inc. Although employees of other CBRE, Inc. divisions may be contacted as a part of our routine market research investigations, absolute client confidentiality and privacy were maintained at all times with regard to this assignment without conflict of interest.
- 14. Justin Reed has not provided any services, as an appraiser or in any other capacity, regarding the property that is the subject of this report within the three-year period immediately preceding acceptance of this assignment.

Justin Reed, MAI

Director



## **Executive Summary**

Property Name Quality Suites

**Location** 1415 35th Street S, Fargo, Cass County, North

Dakota 58103

**Highest and Best Use** 

As If Vacant Hold Until Conditions Improve

As Improved Hotel

Property Rights AppraisedFee Simple EstateDate of ReportApril 20, 2021

**Date of Inspection** March 16, 2021

Estimated Exposure Time 9 Months
Estimated Marketing Time 12 Months

**Land Area** 1.69 AC 73,482 SF

Improvements

Property Type Hotel (Limited Service Hotel)

Number of Buildings 1
Number of Stories 2

Gross Building Area 32,888 SF

Number of Rooms 66

Restaurant/Lounge Breakfast Bar

Meeting Space No

Property Amenities Pool, whirlpool, continental breakfast, internet

Year Built 1988
Condition Average

Buyer Profile Investor-Regional



Financial Indicators				
Current/Trailing 12 Mos. Occupancy		20.1%		
Projected Year 1 Occupancy		29.0%		
Stabilized Occupancy		40.0%		
Estimated Lease-up Period		36 Months		
Estimated Stabilization		March-2024		
Current/Trailing 12 Mos. Average Daily Rate		\$44.94		
Projected Year 1 Average Daily Rate		\$51.55		
Stabilized Average Daily Rate		\$62.19		
Projected Inflation Rates		ADR	Expenses	
Year 1		0.0%	2.5%	
Year 2		10.0%	2.5%	
Year 3		7.0%	2.5%	
Stabilized		2.5%	2.5%	
Going-In Capitalization Rate		9.50%		
Discount Rate		12.00%		
Terminal Capitalization Rate		10.00%		
Year 1 Operating Data		Total	Per Room	
Total Revenue		\$364,935	\$5,529.31	
Operating Expenses		\$348,082	\$5,273.96	
Expense Ratio		95.38%		
Net Operating Income (EBITDA)		\$16,853	\$255.35	
Stabilized Operating Data - Year 4		Total	Per Room	
Total Revenue		\$605,867	\$9,179.80	
Operating Expenses		\$478,211	\$7,245.62	
Expense Ratio		78.93%		
Net Operating Income (EBITDA)		\$127,656	\$1,934.18	
VALUATION		Total	Per Room	
Market Value As Is On	March 16, 2021			
Sales Comparison Approach		\$840,000	\$12,727.27	
Income Capitalization Approach		\$850,000	\$12,878.79	
Market Value As Stabilized On Sales Comparison Approach	March 16, 2024	\$1,500,000	\$22,727.27	
Income Capitalization Approach		\$1,330,000	\$20,151.52	
		. , -,	,	
	CONCLUDED MARKET	VALUE		
Appraisal Premise	Interest Appraised	Date of Value	Value	
As Is	Fee Simple Estate	March 16, 2021	\$850,000	



\$1,330,000

March 16, 2024

Fee Simple Estate

As Stabilized

Compiled by CBRE

## IMPORTANT WARNING – MATERIAL VALUATION UNCERTAINTY FROM NOVEL CORONAVIRUS

The outbreak of the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19), declared by the World Health Organization as a "Global Pandemic" on March 11, 2020, is causing heightened uncertainty in both local and global market conditions. Global financial markets have seen steep declines since late February largely on the back of the pandemic over concerns of trade disruptions and falling demand. Many countries globally have implemented strict travel restrictions and a range of quarantine and "social distancing" measures.

Market activity is being impacted in most sectors. As at the valuation date, we consider that we can attach less weight to previous market evidence for comparison purposes, to inform opinions of value. Indeed, the current response to COVID-19 means that we are faced with an unprecedented set of circumstances on which to base a judgement.

Our valuation is therefore reported on the basis of 'material valuation uncertainty'. Consequently, less certainty – and a higher degree of caution – should be attached to our valuation than would normally be the case. Values may change more rapidly and significantly than during standard market conditions. Given the unknown future impact that COVID-19 might have on the real estate market, we recommend that you keep the valuation of the Quality Suites under frequent review.

For the avoidance of doubt, the inclusion of the 'material valuation uncertainty' declaration above does not mean that the valuation cannot be relied upon. Rather, the declaration has been included to ensure transparency of the fact that – in the current extraordinary circumstances – less certainty can be attached to the valuation than would otherwise be the case. The material uncertainty clause is to serve as a precaution and does not invalidate the valuation.

#### **EXTRAORDINARY ASSUMPTIONS**

An extraordinary assumption is defined as "an assignment-specific assumption as of the effective date regarding uncertain information used in an analysis which, if found to be false, could alter the appraiser's opinions or conclusions."

- The appraiser assumes ongoing operation and compliance with brand standards;
- The appraiser assumes the property sells unencumbered with a management contract;
- The appraiser asked ownership multiple times for a detailed list of planned capital expenditures and/or further details regarding items required for ongoing brand compliance but was denied any specific information. Ownership stated minor cosmetic items would be addressed in the coming months but would not elaborate any further. Additionally, no property condition report (PCA) or engineering report was provided. Our inspection of the property indicated various items of deferred maintenance including exterior repair, carpet, paint, damages to interior as a result of vandalism, etc.. In speaking with ownership representatives, no large-scale PIP is planned in the near-term however it is the appraiser's judgement that some near-term capital will be required in order to remain competitive as well



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Appraisal Foundation, USPAP, 2018-2019

as comply with brand standards. Based upon the appraiser's review of market PIP costs, deferred maintenance has been estimated. It is an extraordinary assumption this estimate is correct; the reader is advised any adjustment to this figure would result in an adjustment to the conclusions rendered.

- No historical P&L were provided. Therefore, the appraiser has benchmarked all assumptions against the market. The reader is advised that if actual historical operations were provided, the pro forma conclusions could be subject to revision.
- The use of extraordinary assumptions might have affected assignment results.

#### **HYPOTHETICAL CONDITIONS**

A hypothetical condition is defined as "a condition, directly related to a specific assignment, which is contrary to what is known by the appraiser to exist on the effective date of the assignment results, but is used for the purposes of analysis."

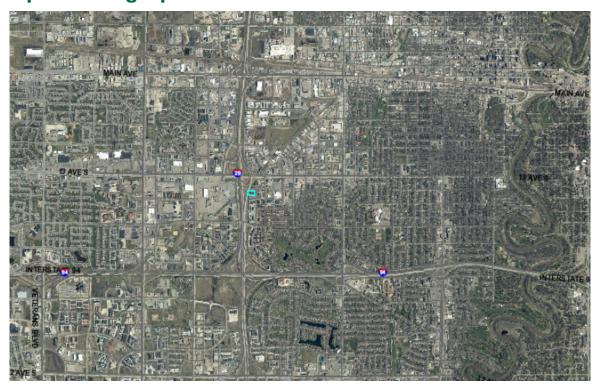
None noted

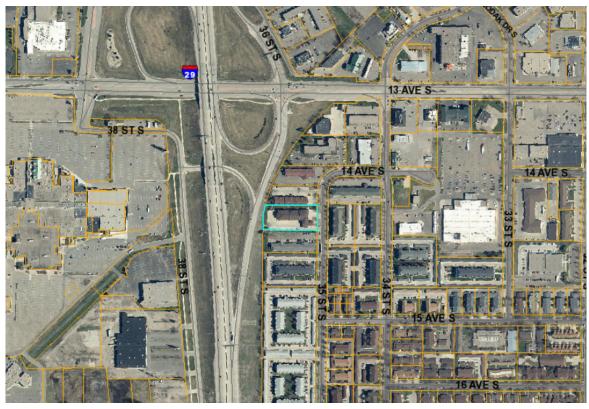
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Appraisal Foundation, USPAP, 2018-2019

## **Subject Photographs**





Source: City of Fargo

**Aerial View** 







Photo 1-Streetview







Photo 3-Exterior

Photo 4-Lobby





Photo 5-Corridor

Photo 6-Pool







Photo 7- Breakfast Room

Photo 8-Reception Desk





Photo 9-Surface Lot

Photo 10-Guest Unit





Photo 11-Guest Unit

Photo 12-Guest Bathroom



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#### Introduction

#### **OWNERSHIP AND PROPERTY HISTORY**

Title to the property is currently vested in the name of GURUNIVAS LLC according to Cass County.

Title to the property was transferred for a consideration of \$1 on March 16, 2021 in Quit Claim Deed #162717. The selling ownership entity is made up of four private investors/individuals from the Patel Family and this is believed to be a related-party sale.

According to information provided for this assignment, the group acquired the property for \$700,000 through a purchase agreement created November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2020 which involved a total of four hotels all in Fargo (**Quality Suites @ \$700,000**, Quality Inn @ \$625,000, Econolodge West @ \$400,000 and Super 8 Airport @ \$450,000) totaling \$2,175,000. The portfolio is believed to include 267 rooms, implying a blended \$8,146 per room acquisition price. The seller was American Bank Center who had previously foreclosed on the assets and several of the assets were shuttered for an unknown period of time. The sale was recorded December 15, 2020 (WD# 1616568).

Based upon the analysis contained in this report and given the property was acquired under distressed conditions, the sale reflects below-market pricing.

To the best of our knowledge, there has been no ownership transfer of the property during the previous three years. As of the value date, the property was not being publicly marketed for sale.

#### **INTENDED USE OF REPORT**

This appraisal is to be used for finance-underwriting purposes and no other use is permitted.

#### **INTENDED USER OF REPORT**

This appraisal is to be used by First Citizens Bank and no other user may rely on our report unless as specifically indicated in the report.

Intended Users - the intended user is the person (or entity) who the appraiser intends will use the results of the appraisal. The client may provide the appraiser with information about other potential users of the appraisal, but the appraiser ultimately determines who the appropriate users are given the appraisal problem to be solved. Identifying the intended users is necessary so that the appraiser can report the opinions and conclusions developed in the appraisal in a manner that is clear and understandable to the intended users. Parties who receive or might receive a copy of the appraisal are not necessarily intended users. The appraiser's responsibility is to the intended users identified in the report, not to all readers of the appraisal report.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Appraisal Institute, The Appraisal of Real Estate, 14th ed. (Chicago: Appraisal Institute, 2013), 50.

#### **PURPOSE OF THE APPRAISAL**

The purpose of this appraisal is to estimate the market value of the subject property.

#### **DEFINITION OF VALUE**

The current economic definition of market value agreed upon by agencies that regulate federal financial institutions in the U.S. (and used herein) is as follows:

The most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

- 1. buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- 2. both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their own best interests;
- 3. a reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
- 4. payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- 5. the price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale. 4

#### **EXPOSURE/MARKETING TIME**

Current appraisal guidelines require an estimate of a reasonable time period in which the subject could be brought to market and sold. This reasonable time frame can either be examined historically or prospectively. In a historical analysis, this is referred to as exposure time. Exposure time always precedes the date of value, with the underlying premise being the time a property would have been on the market prior to the date of value, such that it would sell at its appraised value as of the date of value. On a prospective basis, the term marketing time is most often used. The exposure/marketing time is a function of price, time, and use. It is not an isolated estimate of time alone.

Our valuation is predicated on a buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. The COVID-19 pandemic has resulted in logistical constraints on property transactions such as inability to travel for due diligence/tours and closing of municipal agencies for closing/recording sale transactions. In addition, some buyers and sellers have paused or postponed transacting amid the pandemic. As of the effective date of this appraisal, this has extended the reasonable time period in which the subject could be brought to market and sold. In light of the COVID-19 pandemic and prevailing market

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Interagency Appraisal and Evaluation Guidelines; December 10, 2010, Federal Register, Volume 75 Number 237, Page 77472.

conditions, we would anticipate a longer marketing period relative to the exposure period. The following table presents information derived from various sources and our conclusion

Exposure/Mktg. (M			. (Months)
Investment Type	Ro	ange	Average
Comparable Sales Data	0.0	- 24.0	15.3
PwC Limited Service Hotels National Data	2.0	- 12.0	6.6
RERC Hotels			
Local Market Professionals	6.0	- 12.0	9.0
CBRE Exposure Time Estimate CBRE Marketing Period Estimate		9 Mont 12 Mon	

#### **INTEREST APPRAISED**

The value estimated represents the Fee Simple Estate and is defined as follows:

Fee Simple Estate - Absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power and escheat.<sup>5</sup>

Leased Fee Interest - A freehold (ownership interest) where the possessory interest has been granted to another party by creation of a contractual landlord-tenant relationship (i.e., a lease).

Leasehold Interest - The tenant's possessory interest created by a lease.

#### **SCOPE OF WORK**

This Appraisal Report is intended to comply with the reporting requirements set forth under Standards Rule 2 of USPAP. The scope of the assignment relates to the extent and manner in which research is conducted, data is gathered and analysis is applied. CBRE, Inc. completed the following steps for this assignment:

#### Extent to Which the Property is Identified

The property is identified through the following sources:

- postal address
- assessor's records
- legal description

**CBRE** 

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, 78.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, 113.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, 113.

#### Extent to Which the Property is Inspected

CBRE, Inc. inspected both the interior and exterior of the subject, as well as its surrounding environs on the effective date of appraisal. We did not inspect the roof nor did we make a detailed inspection of the mechanical systems. We are not qualified to render an opinion regarding the adequacy or condition of these components. The client is urged to retain an expert in this field if detailed information is required.

This inspection sample was considered an adequate representation of the subject property and is the basis for our findings.

#### Type and Extent of the Data Researched

CBRE reviewed the following:

- applicable tax data
- zoning requirements
- flood zone status
- demographics
- income and expense data
- comparable data

#### Type and Extent of Analysis Applied

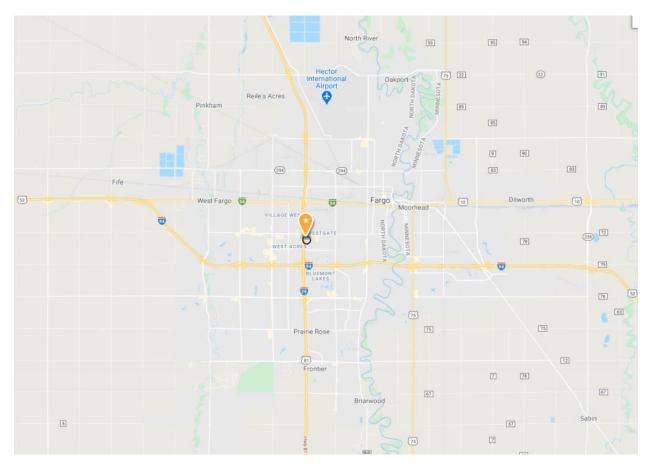
CBRE, Inc. analyzed the data gathered through the use of appropriate and accepted appraisal methodology to arrive at a probable value indication via each applicable approach to value. The steps required to complete each approach are discussed in the methodology section.

#### Data Resources Utilized in the Analysis

DATA SOURCES		
ltem:	Source(s):	
Site Data		
Size	City of Fargo	
Improved Data		
Building Area	City of Fargo	
No. Bldgs.	Inspection	
Parking Spaces	Aerial	
Year Built/Developed	City of Fargo	
Economic Data		
Deferred Maintenance:	Appraiser Estimate (See EA)	
Building Costs:	N/A	
Income Data:	Market Derived	
Expense Data:	Market Derived	



## **Area Analysis**

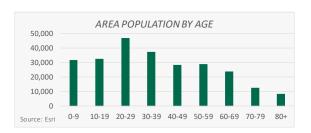


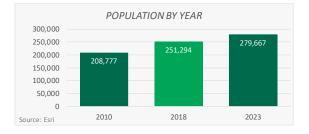
The subject is located in the Fargo, ND-MN Metropolitan Statistical Area. Key information about the area is provided in the following tables.

#### **POPULATION**

The area has a population of 251,294 and a median age of 34, with the largest population group in the 20-29 age range and the smallest population in 80+ age range.

Population has increased by 42,517 since 2010, reflecting an annual increase of 2.3%. Population is projected to increase by an additional 28,373 by 2023, reflecting 2.2% annual population growth.

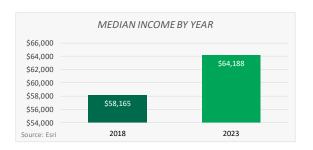






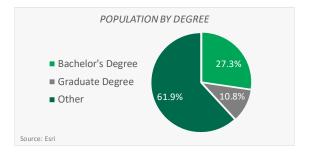
#### **INCOME**

The area features an average household income of \$78,431 and a median household income of \$58,165. Over the next five years, median household income is expected to increase by 10.4%, or \$1,205 per annum.

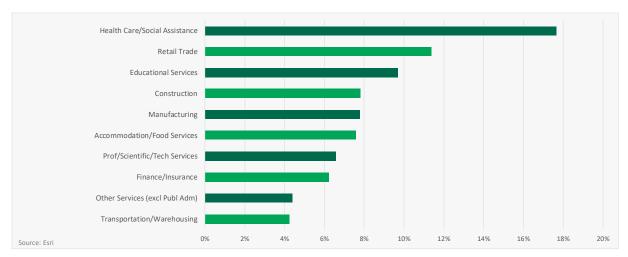


#### **EDUCATION**

A total of 38.1% of individuals over the age of 24 have a college degree, with 27.3% holding a bachelor's degree and 10.8% holding a graduate degree.



#### **EMPLOYMENT**

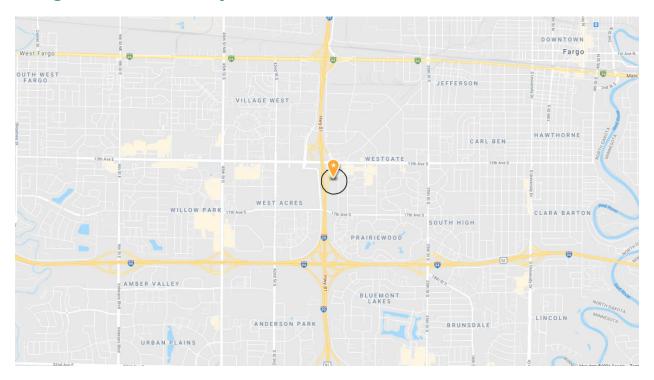


The area includes a total of 144,313 employees and has a 3.6% unemployment rate. The top three industries within the area are Health Care/Social Assistance, Retail Trade and Educational Services, which represent a combined total of 39% of the population.

In summary, the subject is forecasted to experience an increase in population, an increase in household income, and an increase in household values



## **Neighborhood Analysis**



#### **LOCATION**

The neighborhood is located in the southwest side of the City of Fargo, north of Interstate 94 and east of Interstate 29. The City of Fargo is located in eastern Cass County and is adjacent to the City of Moorhead, Minnesota.

General neighborhood characteristics are summarized below.

Location:	(urban, suburban, rural)	Suburban	
Built-Up:	(>75%, 25-50%, <25%)	Over 75%	
Growth Rate / Change:	(rapid, stable, slow)	Stable	
Change in Present Land Use:	(not likely, likely*, taking place*)	Not Likely	
	Neighborhood Boundaries		
North:	Main Avenue		
South:	13th Avenue South		
East:	25th Street		
West:	45th Street		

#### **NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSING TRENDS**

The neighborhood housing trends and home prices are summarized as follows:



Property Values: Demand/Supply: Marketing Time:	(increasing, stable, declining) (shortage, in balance, oversupply) (< 3 months, 3-6 months, > 6 months)		Stable In Balance 3 - 6 Months
	Low	High	Predominant
Price (\$000's):	\$200,000	\$450,000	\$325,000
Age (yrs.):	5	25	15

#### **LAND USE**

Land uses within the subject neighborhood consist of mostly commercial, multi-family, and scattered other types of development.

Land uses within the immediate area are predominately commercially oriented. West Acres Regional Indoor Mall is located on the south side of 13<sup>th</sup> Avenue, roughly two blocks west of Interstate 29 and roughly two blocks south of the subject property.

The local land use patterns are summarized as follows.

NEIGHBORHOOD LAND USE				
Present Land Use %				
Single Unit Residential:	10%	Industrial:	10%	
Multi-Housing:	30%	Agricultural:	0%	
Commercial:	50%	Other:	0%	
Con	nmercial L	and Use Patterns		
Primary Commercial Thoroughfares: 13th Avenue E, 25th Street, 45th Street				
Major Commercial Developm	nents:	West Acres Regional Mo	ıll	
Source: CBRE				

#### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

Selected neighborhood demographics in 1-, 3-, and 5-mile radii from the subject are shown in the following table:



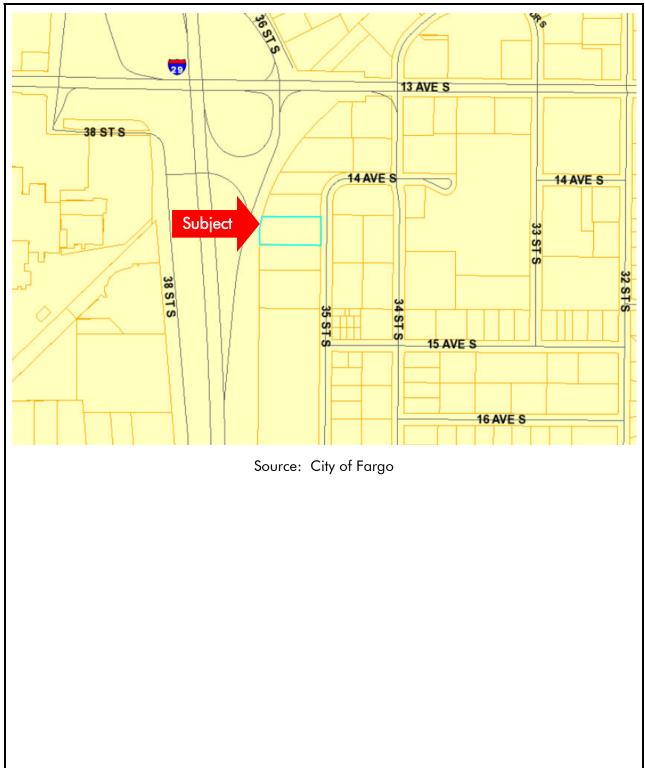
SELECTED NEIGHBORHOOD DEMOGRAPHICS				
1415 35Th Street South	1 Mile	3 Miles	5 Miles	
Fargo, ND	1 Mile	o Miles	J Willes	
Population				
2025 Total Population	12,846	113,485	217,114	
2020 Total Population	11,540	102,795	199,083	
2010 Total Population	10,388	84,475	159,665	
2000 Total Population	10,463	75,089	132,163	
Annual Growth 2020 - 2025	2.17%	2.00%	1.75%	
Annual Growth 2010 - 2020	1.06%	1.98%	2.23%	
Annual Growth 2000 - 2010	-0.07%	1.18%	1.91%	
Households				
2025 Total Households	6,951	52,417	92,837	
2020 Total Households	6,257	47,421	84,862	
2010 Total Households	5,598	38,972	67,693	
2000 Total Households	5,341	33,392	54,664	
Annual Growth 2020 - 2025	2.13%	2.02%	1.81%	
Annual Growth 2010 - 2020	1.12%	1.98%	2.29%	
Annual Growth 2000 - 2010	0.47%	1.56%	2.16%	
Income				
2020 Median Household Income	\$40,360	\$54,032	\$60,035	
2020 Average Household Income	\$58,413	\$76,426	\$82,606	
2020 Per Capita Income	\$31,301	\$34,725	\$35,317	
2020 Pop 25+ College Graduates	1,879	24,470	49,927	
Age 25+ Percent College Graduates - 2020	25.6%	36.2%	39.3%	
Source: Nielsen/Claritas				

#### **CONCLUSION**

The neighborhood is a mixed-use commercial area, with the anchoring land use being West Acres. The subject property conforms well to the surrounding neighborhood infrastructure and support services.



### **PLAT MAP**





## **Site Analysis**

The following chart summarizes the salient characteristics of the subject site.

SITE SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS				
Physical Description				
Gross Site Area		1.69 Acres	73,482 Sq. Ft.	
Net Site Area		1.69 Acres	73,482 Sq. Ft.	
Primary Road Frontage		9th Avenue South	140 Feet	
Average Depth		310 Feet		
Excess Land Area		None	n/a	
Surplus Land Area		None	n/a	
Shape		Rectangular		
Topography		Level		
Zoning District		GC - General Com	mercial	
Flood Map Panel No. & Date		38017C0776G, effe	ective on 01/16/2015	
Flood Zone		Zone X		
Adjacent Land Uses		Commercial and residential uses		
Earthquake Zone		N/A		
Comparative Analysis		Ro	ting	
Visibility		Average		
Functional Utility		Assumed adequate		
Traffic Volume	Good			
Adequacy of Utilities		Assumed adequate		
Landscaping		Average		
Drainage	Assumed adequate			
Utilities	<u> </u>	<u>Provider</u>	<b>Adequacy</b>	
Water	City of Fargo		Yes	
Sewer	City of Fargo		Yes	
Natural Gas	Local Provide	r	Yes	
Electricity	Local Provide	r	Yes	
Other	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Unknown</u>	
Detrimental Easements			Χ	
Encroachments		X		
Deed Restrictions			Χ	
Reciprocal Parking Rights		Х		

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES**

CBRE, Inc. is not qualified to detect the existence of potentially hazardous material or underground storage tanks which may be present on or near the site. The existence of hazardous materials or underground storage tanks may affect the value of the property. For this appraisal, CBRE, Inc. has specifically assumed that the property is not affected by any hazardous materials that may be present on or near the property.

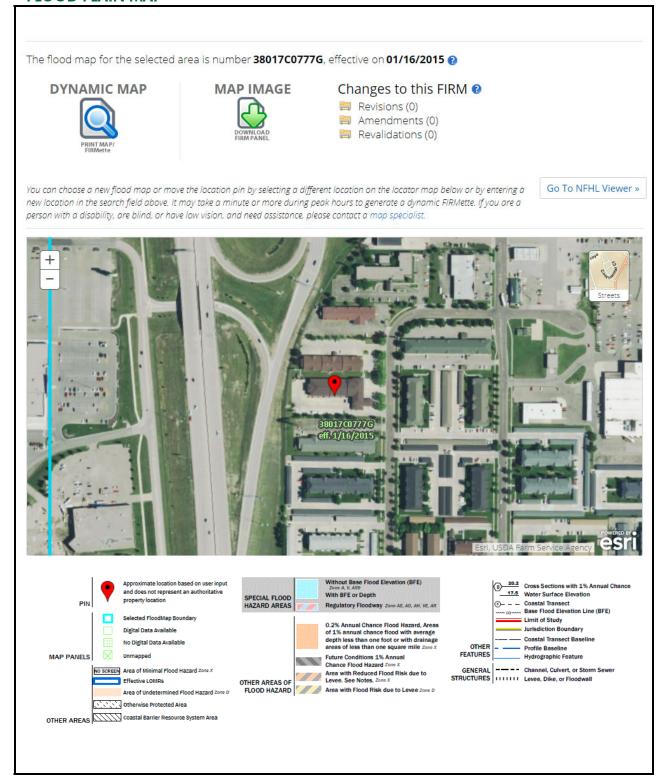


#### **CONCLUSION**

The site is adequate for its existing use, having average visibility and good access. The size is similar to other surrounding land parcels and the shape is rectangular. Based on a review of the property's features and surrounding uses, there are no detriments for the subject's use as a hotel property.

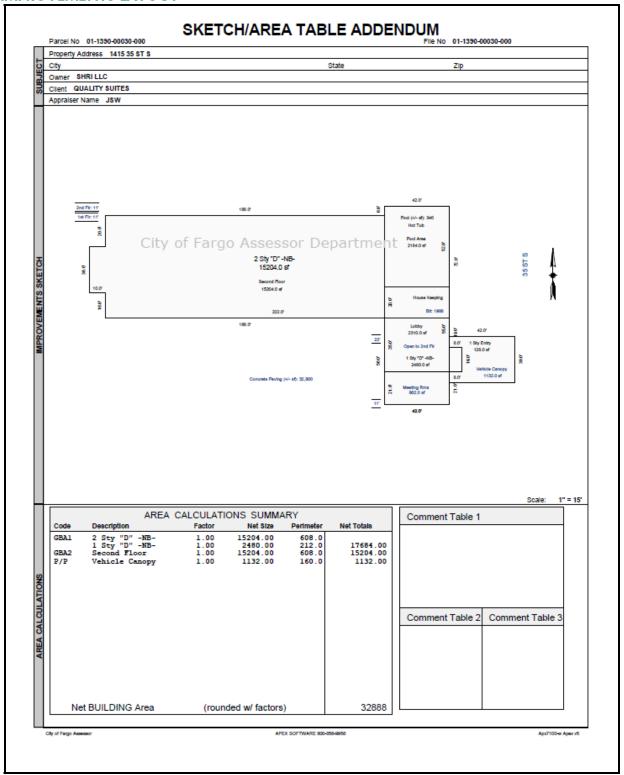


#### **FLOOD PLAIN MAP**





#### **IMPROVEMENTS LAYOUT**





## **Improvements Analysis**

Source: Various sources compiled by CBRE

The following chart shows a summary of the improvements.

	IMPROVEMENTS SUMMAR	Y AND ANA	LYSIS		
Property Type		Hotel	(Limited Se	rvice Hotel)	
Number of Buildings		1			
Number of Stories		2			
Gross Building Area		32,888 SF			
Number of Guest Room	ms	66			
Restaurant/Lounge		Breakfast B	ar		
Meeting/Banquet Roor	ms	No			
Property Amenities		Pool, whirl	pool,continent	tal breakfast, int	ernet
Site Coverage		22.4%			
Land-to-Building Ratio		2.23 : 1			
Parking Spaces:		72			
Parking Ratio (per 1,00	00 SF GBA )	2.19			
Year Built	,	1988			
Actual Age		33 Years			
Effective Age		33 Years			
Total Economic Life		45 Years			
Remaining Economic L	ife	12 Years			
Age/Life Depreciation		73.3%			
Functional Utility		Typical			
	ROOM TYPE	MIX			
					Percent of
Room Type	Comments			No. Rooms	Total
QQ/King/Suite	Brand Standard (Unit Mix Not provided)			66	100.0%
Total:				66	100.0%
			Compar	ative Rating	
Improvement Summ	ary Description	Good	Avg.	Fair	Poor
Foundation	Reinforced concrete		Х		
Frame	Wood/Steel		X		
Exterior Walls	Masonry		X		
Interior Walls	Textured and painted drywall		X		
Roof	Pitched Asphalt Shingle		X	X	
Ceiling	Textured and painted drywall		X		
HVAC System	HVAC units		X		
Exterior Lighting	Incandescent fixtures		X		
Interior Lighting	Recessed fluorescent fixtures		Х		
Flooring	Carpet and tile		Х		
Plumbing	Assumed adequate		X		
Elevators/Stairwells	Interior Stairwells		X		
Life Safety and Fire Protection	Sprinklered and smoke detectors		Х		
Furnishings	Brand standard		N/A		
Parking	Concrete paved open parking		Х	X	
Landscaping	Grass, gravel and natural forest courtyards with irrigated planted		Х		

As shown, the subject is a limited service project with features on par with an economy/lower mid-scale brand. Based upon a review of the improvements no atypical features or conditions were observed.



#### **ECONOMIC AGE AND LIFE**

CBRE, Inc.'s estimate of the subject improvements effective age and remaining economic life is depicted in the following chart:

ECONOMIC AGE AND LIFE			
Actual Age	33 Years		
Effective Age	33 Years		
MVS Expected Life	45 Years		
Remaining Economic Life	12 Years		
Accrued Physical Incurable Depreciation	73.3%		
Compiled by CBRE			

The remaining economic life is based upon our on-site observations and a comparative analysis of typical life expectancies as published by Marshall and Swift, LLC, in the Marshall Valuation Service cost guide. While CBRE, Inc. did not observe anything to suggest a different economic life, a capital improvement program could extend the life expectancy.

#### **DEFERRED MAINTENANCE / PROPERTY IMPROVEMENT PLAN COST**

The appraiser asked ownership multiple times for a detailed list of planned capital expenditures and/or further details regarding items required for ongoing brand compliance but was denied any specific information. Ownership stated minor cosmetic items would be addressed in the coming months but would not elaborate any further. Additionally, no property condition report (PCA) or engineering report was provided.

Our inspection of the property indicated various items of deferred maintenance including exterior repair, carpet, paint, damages to interior as a result of vandalism, etc.. Again, in speaking with ownership representatives no large-scale PIP is planned, however, it is the appraiser's judgement that some near-term capital will be required (in order to remain competitive as well as comply with brand standards). Based upon the appraiser's review of market PIP costs the following amount has been estimated. It is an extraordinary assumption this estimate is correct; the reader is advised any adjustment to this figure would result in an adjustment to the conclusions rendered.

ANALYSIS OF DEFERRED MA	AINTENANCE
Estimated PIP (\$2,500/unit)	\$165,000
Subtotal	\$165,000
Plus: Profit @ 10%	\$16,500
Total Deferred Maintenance	\$181,500
Source: Appraiser Estimate	

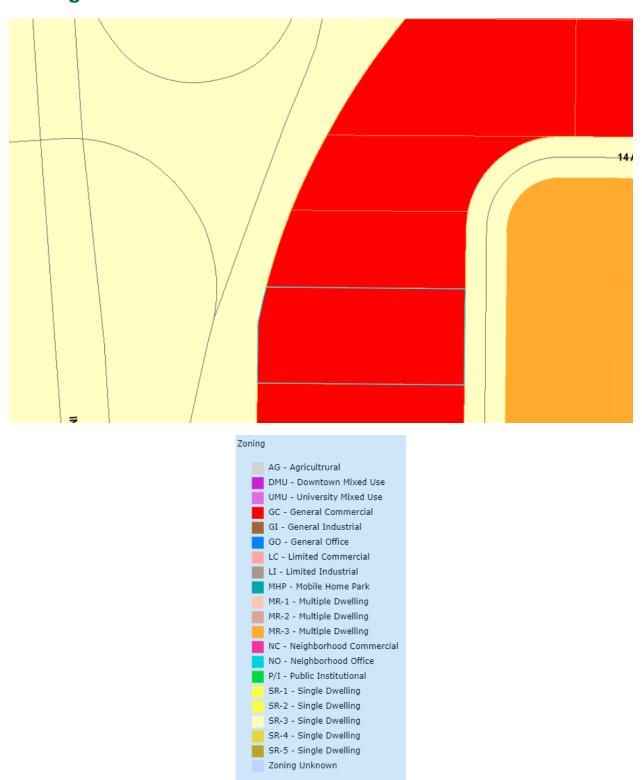


#### **CONCLUSION**

The improvements are in average overall condition and are considered to be typical for the age and location in regard to improvement design and layout, as well as interior and exterior amenities. Overall, there are no known factors that could be considered adverse in impact to the marketability of any of the subject units or the overall property (see all extraordinary assumptions).



## **Zoning**



The following chart summarizes the subject's zoning requirements.



ZONING SUMMARY				
Current Zoning	GC - General Commercial			
Legally Conforming	Yes			
Uses Permitted	Please refer to code for full list.			
Zoning Change	Not likely			
Source: Planning & Zoning Dept.				

## **ANALYSIS AND CONCLUSION**

The improvements represent a legally-conforming use and, if damaged, may be restored without special permit application. Additional information may be obtained from the appropriate governmental authority. For purposes of this appraisal, CBRE has assumed the information obtained is correct.



## Tax and Assessment Data

The following summarizes the local assessor's estimate of the subject's market value, assessed value, and taxes, and does not include any furniture, fixtures or equipment. The CBRE estimated tax obligation is also shown.

Assessor's Market Value	Parcel Description	2020	2021	Pro Forma
, too oo	. u.co. Decampileii	1010		
	Lot: 3 Block: 1 HUB N 185' OF			
01-1390-00030-000	LOT 3 BLK 1	\$2,196,000	\$1,866,600	
Total Assessor's Market Vo	ılue	\$2,196,000	\$1,866,600	\$1,866,600
Assessed Value @		5%	5%	5%
		\$109,800	\$93,330	\$93,330
General Tax Rate	(per \$100 A.V.)	29.21		29.21
General Tax:		\$32,075		\$27,264
Drains:		\$919		\$919
Special Assessments:		150		150
Subtotal		\$33,144		\$28,333
Less: 5.0% Early Payment	Discount	(\$1,603.74)		(\$1,363.18)
Total Taxes		\$32,225		\$26,969

The local Assessor's methodology for valuation is based upon an assigned mill rate that is established on a yearly basis. The following equations illustrate how the county determines the yearly taxes:

Market Value x Taxable Ratio = Taxable Value

Taxable Value x Total Mill Rate\* = Property Tax Bill

The commercial taxable value is equivalent to 5.0% of appraised value. A 5% discount is applied to all early payments. CBRE, Inc. assumes that taxes are paid early in order to take advantage of this discount.

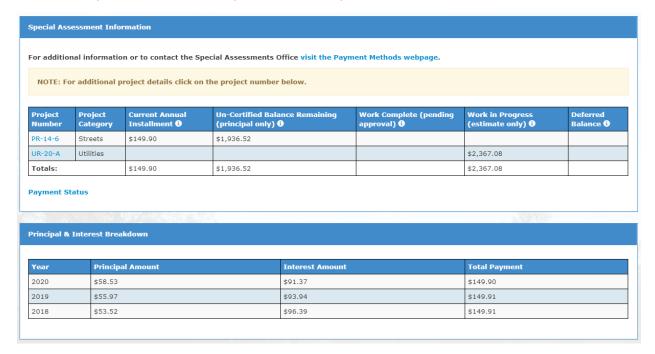
#### **DELINQUENCY**

None noted.



#### **SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS**

The following unpaid special assessments are levied against the subject property and the installments plus interest are incorporated into the pro forma.



## **CONCLUSION**

The total taxes for the subject have been estimated as \$26,969 for the base year of our analysis, based upon an assessed value of \$1,866,600 or \$28,282 per unit. This is inline with the current and historical assessment.

For purposes of this analysis, CBRE, Inc. assumes that all taxes are current.



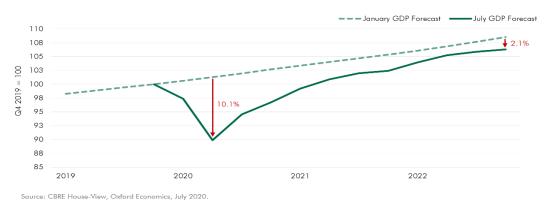
# Market Analysis - Macroeconomic

## **ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID-19**

As of the current date of value and the date of this report, the nation, region, and market area continue to be impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. In this section we provide a brief overview of the observed and anticipated impacts of COVID-19 from a macroeconomic perspective based on various CBRE sources. For further and updated information, please visit CBRE's resource center at https://www.cbre.com/covid-19.

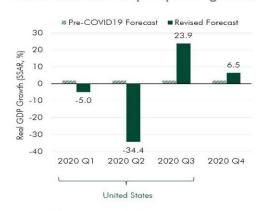
In this section, we present the "House View" developed by CBRE Econometric Advisors (CBRE-EA). CBRE-EA has revised its global GDP estimates to project significant negative growth in the short term, followed by a relatively rapid recovery in late 2020/early 2021, but with a slightly negative longer-term impact as illustrated below:



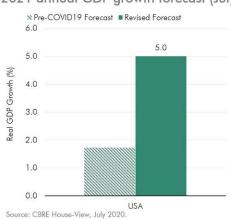


As shown in the following graphs, CBRE-EA projects negative growth for 2020 but an increased rate of growth for 2021.





2021 annual GDP growth forecast (July)

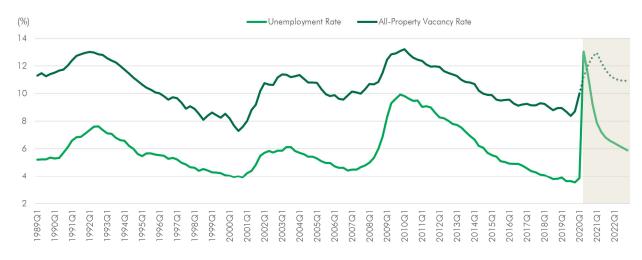


CBRE-EA is projecting a return to economic growth in Q4 2020 that should lead to a reasonably quick fall in unemployment in the U.S., though not to the level seen just prior to the crisis.



Unemployment has historically been highly correlated with vacancy; the following chart illustrates historical trends for unemployment and all-property vacancy rates in the U.S.

## U.S. unemployment rate and all-property vacancy rate

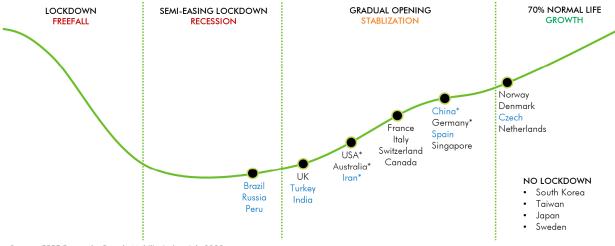


Source: CBRE Econometric Advisors, CBRE House-View, July 2020.

#### **ECONOMIES MOVING OUT OF "LOCKDOWN"**

Several countries in Asia and Europe, where the COVID-19 outbreak appears to have peaked, are gradually reopening their economies. While a vaccine has not yet been made available, there are signs of recovery. Since the virus originated in China, they were the first to enter recovery. Recent Q2 figures from China indicate that GDP grew 3.2% in the second quarter compared to the same time one year ago. This is a clear indicator of how things could evolve in the US, and a rebound in China is likely to impact a number of trade-related channels globally.

GDP-lead indicator and lockdown stage comparison



Source: CBRE Research, Google Mobility Index, July 2020.



<sup>\*</sup> Partial re-lockdown re-imposed due to a second-wave increase of cases. Developing economies are marked in blue.

#### **STALLED RECOVERY**

Towards the end of Q2 2020, a concentration of COVID-19 cases emerged, particularly across the Sunbelt states. This led to a loss of momentum for the nation's economic recovery. Some of these new disruptions are heavily aggregated in some of the more populous states of California, Texas, Florida, and Arizona. The surge in cases has forced businesses within each afflicted state to retract its reopening progress. As such, a prolonged recovery is to be expected; with it, there is potential for delayed economic recovery relative to more optimistic forecasts in recent months.

#### **KEY TAKEAWAYS & OBSERVATIONS**

The following points summarize key points from CBRE-EA and CBRE's Americas Research:

- The brunt of the impact from COVID-19 has continued to persist. Initial macroeconomic projections for stabilization in Q3 2020 and recovery in Q4 has likely been prolonged due to the rise in cases following initial reopening efforts in Q2 2020.
- Though the labor market remains under significant strain, unemployment across the nation has continued to improve from its April highs. Unemployment is expected to progress its downward trend but may take 24-36 months to fall back to pre-crisis levels.
- The early signs of recovery are noted; as of early July 2020, a reported 4.8 million jobs were added to the US economy in June 2020. This was the second month of strong gains behind May. Further improvement is anticipated with nearly three-quarters of unemployed workers indicating their job loss is classified as "temporary."
- The Fed's role in stabilizing the U.S. economy has been immense, including purchases of corporate debt at levels not seen in the Great Financial Crisis. The Fed's balance sheet has jumped to \$6 trillion from \$4 trillion in three months.
- Real estate typically lags macroeconomic indicators and could see a "swoosh-shape" recovery. COVID-19 will impact various industries differently. CBRE-EA is currently anticipating a phased recovery with impacts varying by property type with industrial projected to have the quickest recovery followed by office and then retail.
- Capital values are viewed to be broadly resilient over a 24-36 month horizon, with significant variation based on sector, location and profile.
- Pent-up demand and stimulation policy are expected to aid a rapid recovery.
- Commercial real estate debt markets have been evolving rapidly and dramatically since the COVID crisis. Initially, 10-year Treasury and LIBOR indexes fell to sub-1% levels, followed by massive spikes in loan spreads that largely followed the broader credit markets. Following recent policy interventions, loan spreads narrowed by about 50 to 100 basis points. Commercial mortgage rates range from 3.5% to more than 4% for most conservatively underwritten deals; value-add and riskier deals are seeing widened



spreads and higher overall rates. Adequate capital still exists from banks, life companies and the GSEs, while the CMBS market remains in recovery mode and debt funds vary depending on their capital sources.

- In addition to market uncertainty, government, company and individual social distancing mandates may impact property inspections resulting in extended due diligence periods.
- A bounce back is already being seen in Asia Pacific. In China, consumption continued to rebound in Q2, supported by a spike in "revenge spending" by shoppers emerging from lockdown.
- A post-pandemic reality will emphasize public safety, technology, and optimizing human capital.

## **MACROECONOMIC CONCLUSIONS**

Initially, market participants were expecting a rebound between the second half of 2020 and first half of 2021. However, due to increased cases following initial reopening efforts in Q2 2020, recovery for the US economy has lost momentum; resulting in a potentially prolonged recovery timeline. The pace of the recovery will depend in large part on containment of the pandemic, timing of vaccine or other medical solutions, mandated restrictions and policy responses. Unemployment has continued to improve from its April highs, however, the gap between current and pre-pandemic levels is still immense. Fiscal and monetary supply for the economy have been unprecedented and, together with pent-up demand, are expected to enable a relatively sustained return to normalcy once health-oriented concerns are alleviated. If a second wave of the virus can be managed effectively, high rates of growth can be expected in 2021. A "V" shaped recovery is broadly anticipated for the broad economy, whereas real estate is likely to lag somewhat with a "swoosh" shaped recovery expected. There will be short term disruptions that will impact rent collections, near-term vacancies, rent growth, and lease-up across most property types. The impact and recovery will vary by city and by property type. Overall, market participants are indicating a pause across most sale and lease transactions as buyers and tenants continue to navigate this period of uncertainty.



# **Market Analysis - Hotel**

Understanding the relationship between supply and demand is a critical component of any appraisal, particularly with respect to hotels. Unlike other property types, hotels essentially lease their rooms on a daily basis. While this characteristic allows for an immediate response to changes in market conditions, it also requires a high level of management intensity. There is an inverse relationship between occupancy and average daily rate (ADR), and raising or lowering rates typically has an immediate impact on room-nights sold. Effective management entails finding the proper balance that allows for the maximization of revenue.

In this section we first identify the Subject property's competitive set (e.g., those hotels that tend to compete for the same sources of demand). We then identify relevant demand sources, analyze historical growth patterns and assess the potential for growth (or lack thereof) in demand by segment. The result is a projection of future market performance. Lastly, we conclude with a projection of occupancy and ADR for the Subject property, taking into consideration its competitive strengths and weaknesses relative to the overall market.

Some hotels are more directly competitive than others based on their locations, facilities, branding, etc. This disparity in the level of competitiveness can be handled in a number of ways. Some appraisers assign a percentage to each property and include only a portion of their guest rooms in the competitive set. This technique, while theoretically sound, is highly subjective and the overall analysis can be extremely sensitive to the assumptions made. Alternatively, we have chosen to address this issue through our projected penetration rates. For example, the introduction of a new property that is only marginally competitive will have a limited impact on the Subject property's penetration level, whereas a directly competitive property will likely have a substantial effect. Regardless of the method employed, properly assessing the relationship between supply and demand and its impact on the Subject property and market occupancy requires a level of professional judgment.



## **NATIONAL OVERVIEW**

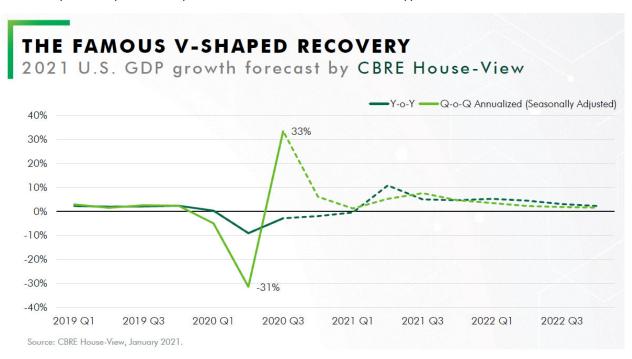
## **Hotel Market Summary**

The following overview was derived primarily from CBRE Hotels Research (CBRE Hotels) 4th Qtr. 2020 Hotel Horizons© report for the United States, as well as CBRE Econometric Advisors (CBRE-EA), and Kalibri Labs.

According to Kalibri Labs and CBRE Hotels, the annual occupancy rate for the U.S. lodging market was 41.7% in 2020. This is the lowest annual occupancy rate since the Great Depression in the 1930s. The drop in occupancy, combined with a 22.5% decline in average daily rate (ADR) resulted in a 51.8% drop in revenue per available room (RevPAR). Due to the lack of corporate and group demand, higher-priced full-service and convention hotels suffered the greatest declines in RevPAR during the year. Extended-stay and limited-service hotels operating in the more modest-priced segments also experienced declines in performance, but to a lesser degree.

Inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI) grew 1.2% in 2020. CBRE-EA expects inflation to continue at a slow pace and ADR in 2021 will closely reflect real value changes rather than nominal changes only.

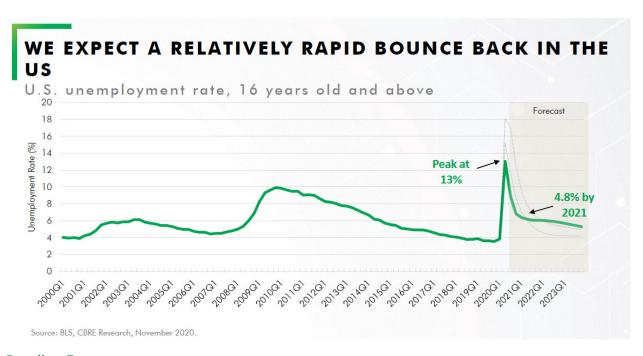
The following chart illustrates the magnitude the COVID-19 pandemic has had on U.S. GDP growth. As shown, CBRE is forecasting a 'V' shaped recovery. While there was a dramatic drop in GDP in 2020, there is anticipated be a significant recovery during 2021 with a return to normal by January of 2022 (we note before a full hotel recovery).



Economic activity bottomed out during April 2020 with 20.5 million jobs lost, sending the unemployment rate to 14.7%. The large-scale shutdown of the economy caused an average of



4.4 million job losses per month in the second quarter of 2020. An estimated two-year employment recovery means roughly the same for lodging demand; however, recent employment data shows encouraging growth in the overall economy. As of January 2021, the overall unemployment rate was 6.4%. This is the ninth consecutive month of decreasing unemployment rates. The trend is expected to continue and CBRE is anticipating the unemployment rate will be 4.8% by year-end 2021.



#### **Baseline Forecast**

According to Kalibri Labs, U.S. lodging demand fell by 51.8% in 2020 compared to 2019. While the drop is dramatic, it is less severe than previously forecasted as a result of the stronger than anticipated summer season. Overall occupancy finished the year at 41.7% compared to a prior projected figure of 39.8% in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter of 2020.

Unfortunately for U.S. hoteliers, ADR was worse than anticipated. The anticipated lack of commercial and group demand during the fall of 2020 limited the revenue generated by hotels in the higher-priced chain scale segments. In turn, this served to lessen the average growth in room rates. CBRE Hotels previously forecast a decrease of -20.4% in August of 2020. The actual decrease for the year was -22.5%.

For 2021, CBRE Hotels anticipates sluggish lodging performance in the first half of the year, followed by significant improvement during the second half. The continued rollout of COVID-19 vaccines, combined with the economic benefits of a second stimulus package, both boost our projections of lodging demand during the third and fourth quarters. On average, occupancy during the second half of 2021 is forecast to be 1,200 basis points (12%) greater than the first half of 2021.



The favorable leisure travel trends observed during 2020 should expand even further during the summer of 2021 and into the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Quarters. Unfortunately, tight corporate travel budgets will continue to suppress both commercial and group demand for the remainder of the year.

The slowdown in construction starts will limit competition from new supply beyond 2021. This will serve to accelerate occupancy and ADR recoveries. CBRE Hotels forecasts the lower-priced chain scales to return to 2019 nominal RevPAR levels sooner than the higher-priced chain scales. The following table illustrates our national forecast along with the RevPAR as a percentage of 2019.

COVID-19 IMPACT LEADS TO A HISTORIC LOW IN 2020

Year	0α	Δ0α	ADR	ΔADR	RevPAR	∆RevPAR	RevPAR % of 2019
2019	67.0%	0.4%	\$132.93	0.6%	\$89.05	0.9%	100%
2020	41.7%	-37.8%	\$103.05	-22.5%	\$42.96	-51.8%	48%
2021	49.1%	17.7%	\$99.46	-3.5%	\$48.81	13.6%	55%
2022	61.7%	25.7%	\$113.21	13.8%	\$69.85	43.1%	78%
2023	65.1%	5.5%	\$127.02	12.2%	\$82.65	18.3%	93%
2024	65.5%	0.7%	\$136.63	7.6%	\$89.51	8.3%	101%
2025	65.2%	-0.5%	\$143.07	4.7%	\$93.27	4.2%	105%

Source: Kalibri Labs, CBRE Hotels Research Q4 2020.

The decline in RevPAR during 2020 was worse than that experienced in the 2001 and 2009 economic downturns combined. However, given the expected rebound in economic growth and historic resiliency of travel demand, we anticipate hotel revenues will experience significant recovery between 2021 and 2023, and that RevPAR will return to prerecession levels by 2024.

## The Demand for Travel

Stays in hotels, short-term rentals, and on cruise ships are driven by leisure and the need for face-to-face business meetings. People avoid travel when they feel unsure about their future financial state (constraint #1) and when they feel afraid to make trips (constraint #2). In the wake of the 2008 financial crisis, for example, future cash flow and wealth uncertainties severely impacted travel. Fear of travel is a broader and more complicated phenomena than financial insecurity. Following the tragic 9/11 events, for example, potential travelers avoided boarding airplanes for fear of being entangled in terrorist acts. The most complex constraint impairing travel comes from the fear of contracting communicable diseases or infections. The world has recently experienced outbreaks of several forms of transmissible viruses such as SARS, Ebola, and



H1N1 (Swine Flu). These illnesses took a large human toll, but while the effects on the paid accommodation industry were measurable, they were not devastating. The COVID-19 virus is far more dangerous, and the travel industry has braced for a continued reduction in business and leisure trips until travelers feel safe again.

## **Impact on Profits**

As a result of the low occupancy levels achieved during 2020, hotel owners and operators responded by reducing their fixed costs as much as possible and spending just minimal amounts on the variable costs. As expected, there is a correlation between the occupancy level and the achieved profit margins. The lower the occupancy level, the lower the GOP and EBITDA margins.

Fortunately, we are in a low inflation period which should help keep the costs of goods, services, and utilities low. Further, recent changes in food and beverage operations and marketing practices have helped to lower fixed operating costs. While it is no solace, U.S. hotels entered this recession in a much more profitable position than past recessions. Occupancy levels had reached a record high in 2019 and profit margins were 450 basis points greater than the long-run average. We expect continued challenges ahead for the U.S. lodging industry but believe travel and the services associated with it will recover and quickly outpace historical peaks once this pandemic is eradicated.

#### **Investment Rates**

Investment rate data for hotel properties from the latest Real Estate Investor Surveys published by PWC is illustrated in the following table:

HOTEL INVESTOR SURVEY DATA							
	Discou	ınt Rate	Overall Cap	Rate	Terminal Cap Rate		
Source/Type	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	
PwC Survey: (3rd Qtr. 2020)							
Luxury	6.50% - 12	2.00% 9.63%	4.00% - 9.50%	7.40%	5.75% - 9.50%	7.83%	
Full Service	8.75% - 11	.00% 9.93%	6.00% - 9.00%	7.30%	7.00% - 10.00%	6 8.50%	
Limited Service	8.00% - 12	2.00% 9.80%	7.00% - 12.00%	9.50%	8.00% - 12.00%	6 9.50%	
Select Service	8.00% - 12	2.00% 10.10%	7.00% - 11.00%	8.50%	7.00% - 10.50%	8.68%	
Compiled by: CBRE							

According to PwC, as of 3rd Qtr. 2020, the luxury/upper-upscale segment experienced an increase in discount rates of 33 basis points as compared to the 1st Qtr. 2020 survey. Overall rates of return increased 35 basis points. For the full-service segment, discount rates were down by 2 basis points, while overall capitalization rates were down by 8 basis points. The select-service segment experienced increases in discount rates (+10 basis points) and overall capitalization rates (+35 basis points). Limited-service hotel experienced a decline in discount rates (-20 basis points), while overall capitalization rates increased (+40 basis points).



## **Investment Activity**

According to Real Capital Analytics (RCA) Year End 2020 US Capital Trends – Hotel report, "The hotel market took one on the chin in 2020, and while activity stumbled, deal volume did not fall to the canvas as in the Global Financial Crisis. Figures throughout 2020 suggest that the worst is over for the hotel market, but we are not finished with the challenges from the COVID-19 pandemic. Like the disease itself, aftereffects will linger on for the hotel market."

Several recent highlights as published by RCA are provided below:

- 'The worst period in deal activity for the hotel market in 2020 was Q2'20 when deal volume fell 90% YOY to hit the \$771m level. The worst point in history for hotel transactions, though, was back in Q2'09 when hotel deal volume fell to just \$646m. In that last downturn, deal volume only recovered to \$750m by the fourth quarter. This year the rebound into the end of year was stronger, with deal volume back to the billions per quarter.'
- 'Granted, deal volume in Q4'20 was still weak relative to last year as activity tumbled 67% YOY. But at least deal volume is not falling at that 90% pace anymore. Volume has recovered faster than it did in the last economic recovery because the driver of this downturn was different.'
- 'The last downturn was a function of repricing as the debt portion of the capital stack collapsed. The current slide in the hotel market has largely been driven by a temporary blunting of demand. This said, disruptive competition from the likes of Airbnb did undermine hotel performance leading into the downturn.'
- 'The hotel market has dealt with temporary disruptions to demand in the past. In the
  aftermath of the 9/11 attacks, there was a stigma attached to travel with many fearful
  about boarding a plane. As that stigma passed, hotel performance rebounded, and hotel
  investments outperformed all others in the NCREIF index for a time.'
- 'The price component of hotel returns will be challenged for a while, however. The RCA CPPI for hotels was up only 1.1% YOY in Q4'20 after a number of quarters of declines earlier in the year. A large overhang of distressed assets may bring prices down once again in the future.'
- 'The recovery in deal activity into Q4'20 was evenly split between full-service and limited-service hotels. Hotels of both scales saw deal activity hit \$2.1b for the quarter. Relative to history however, the limited-service hotel sector is going through a stronger rebound in sales, with volume down only 53% from a year earlier. The full-service hotel segments of the market were still down 75% from a year ago in Q4'20.'
- 'Private investors were the dominant source of capital for hotel acquisitions in 2020. Even though their purchases fell 59% from 2019 levels, this investor group was able to grow their share of total hotel acquisitions to almost two-thirds of the market. These investors homed in on limited-service assets. Private capital was behind 76% of investment, targeting extended-stay assets and those with larger, suite-style rooms. Acquisitions by institutional capital fell 83% from 2019 levels. The 13% of total hotel purchases attributable to institutional investors represents the smallest percentage of hotel investment recorded by this capital group throughout RCA history.'



#### THE SILVER LINING

As a result of the COVID-19 virus, markets are exceptionally more volatile. The hospitality sector has been among the most severely disrupted; businesses have suspended non-essential travel and implemented working remote policies, major sporting, social and business events across the country have been postponed or cancelled, and vacation plans and transient corporate and leisure travel have come to a virtual halt in many locations. The practices of social distancing and shelter in place measures, either government mandated or self-enforced, have been the norm since March 2020 and are expected to continue for the coming months. It is clear that the impact of COVID-19 is severe, spanning across all geographies and chain scales. Still, there is cause for optimism in the midst of otherwise bleak conditions. Our forecasts suggest that while the impact is severe, the recovery should start relatively soon. In our current Baseline forecast, the hotel sector is projected to begin rebounding in 2021. Specifically, we note the following:

## PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM (PPP):

This is the centerpiece of the CARES Act, which pumped more than \$2 trillion into the economy, including more than \$350 billion to small businesses. Funds were used so quickly that Congress appropriated another \$310 billion in business aid. The positive impact of the PPP on the real estate industry was evidenced by stronger-than-expected rent collections in April and May 2020. On December 27, 2020, a second stimulus package was signed into law topping up the program with an additional \$285 billion in funding and updating the eligible expenses. It also opened up a second PPP loan for businesses that used up their first PPP loan and have experienced a 25% or greater decrease in revenue.

## **ENHANCED UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE:**

In March 2021, the U.S. Senate and House passed a new version of the \$1.9 trillion COVID-19 Relief plan, all but guaranteeing funding for a third stimulus check and Child Tax Credit. The plan would provide \$300 per week through September 6, 2021. The unemployment benefits are also tax exempt for certain households.

#### FORBEARANCE:

The mortgage forbearance programs led by Fannie May and Freddy Mac in exchange for non-eviction of tenants have been particularly effective. While the single-family market has been hit with a significant number of mortgage forbearance requests, the commercial multifamily sector has seen a much lower amount than expected in part because of the effectiveness of unemployment insurance and the PPP that has given many residents the ability to pay rent.

## TALF:

The Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility, which involved bond purchases, provided a significant boost to the CMBS market, causing bond spreads to narrow from their peak of more than 1,000 basis points in mid-March 2020 to allow for a modest reopening of the CMBS



market. The program stopped making loans as of December 31, 2020 but the department gave \$10 billion to the TALF program to cover loan losses.

#### LIABILITY INSURANCE:

Congress is considering protecting business from liability for claims of COVID-19 infections in the workplace.

#### **EXPANSION OF MAIN STREET LENDING:**

The Federal Reserve Board expanded its Main Street Lending Program to allow more small and medium sized businesses to receive more support. The Board lowered the minimum loan amount, raised the maximum loan limit, adjusted the principal repayment schedule to begin after two years, and extended the term to five years, providing borrowers with greater flexibility in repaying the loans. The Board expects the Main Street program to be open for lender registration soon and to be actively buying loans shortly afterwards.

#### **ADDITIONAL STIMULUS:**

As noted previously, the U.S. Senate and House recently passed a \$1.9 trillion COVID Relief bill in March 2021, all but ensuring another major stimulus package in the near term.

#### FEDERAL PANDEMIC INSURANCE:

The CARES Act gives individual states the option of extending unemployment compensation to independent contractors and other workers who are ordinarily ineligible for unemployment benefits.

## **CONCLUSION**

2020 was the worst year on record for the U.S. hotel market as it finished at 41.7%, the lowest occupancy in over 90 years of record keeping. The current Baseline scenario indicates it will take approximately three years for ADR and RevPAR to recover to pre-recession levels. The steep occupancy reductions experienced in 2020 are anticipated to be followed by strong increases over the next two years, with occupancy recovery projected in 2023. ADR will take another year to recover to pre-recession levels, on average, but longer in markets that feel prolonged impacts of the recession. Supply growth will slow dramatically after a wave of completions in 2020. Furthermore, some temporary closures will likely become permanent in 2021 as some hotels convert to alternate uses. While the impact was harsh in 2020, there is light ahead. As of March 2021, there have been three vaccine candidates that are proving effective against COVID-19, and the Biden Administration recently announced there will be enough vaccines for every citizen in the U.S. by the end of May (full distribution will take several additional months). Over the next several years, the hospitality market is projected to recover as confidence returns and travelers feel safe.



#### **COMPETITIVE HOTEL MARKET ANALYSIS**

The subject is classified as an economy lower/mid-scale limited service hotel located in an area commonly referred to as the area surrounding West Acres Mall. Hotel development in the area consists of a variety of limited service chains and is generally located along the I-94 and I-29 Corridors.

## Historical Performance of the Competitive Market

In order to more precisely identify hotel market trends, as they relate to the subject, CBRE has relied on a customized trend report prepared by STR, Inc., a national firm specializing in tracking hotel data. The hotels included in the trend report are based all limited service economy hotels in the area:

			RICAL MARI END COMPE					
	Room Night	Market	Room Night	Percent	Average	Percent		Percent
Year	Supply	Occupancy	Demand	Change	Daily Rate	Change	RevPAR	Change
2013	613,220	63.1%	387,109		\$69.44		\$43.84	
2014	629,173	65.0%	408,771	5.6%	\$69.52	0.1%	\$45.17	3.0%
2015	659,871	57.5%	379,098	-7.3%	\$69.38	-0.2%	\$39.86	-11.7%
2016	711,689	52.4%	372,686	-1.7%	\$67.92	-2.1%	\$35.57	-10.8%
2017	713,069	49.6%	353,375	-5.2%	\$66.75	-1.7%	\$33.08	-7.0%
2018	714,760	49.4%	352,813	-0.2%	\$65.52	-1.8%	\$32.34	-2.2%
2019	714,670	48.2%	344,254	-2.4%	\$66.24	1.1%	\$31.91	-1.3%
2020	687,678	37.6%	258,861	-24.8%	\$58.62	-11.5%	\$22.07	-30.8%
CAG *	1.7%			-5.6%	Ď	-2.4%		-9.3%
Feb TTM 2019	714,701	49.4%	352,889		\$65.52		\$32.35	
Feb TTM 2020	714,670	48.4%	346,109	-1.9%	\$66.11	0.9%	\$32.02	-1.0%
Feb TTM 2021	681,896	37.1%	253,183	-26.8%	\$58.08	-12.2%	\$21.56	-32.7%
CAG *	-2.3%			-15.3%		-5.9%		-18.4%
Feb YTD 2018	115,581	40.0%	46,240		\$67.27		\$26.91	
Feb YTD 2019	115,522	40.1%	46,316	0.2%	\$67.28	0.0%	\$26.97	0.2%
Feb YTD 2020	115,522	41.7%	48,171	4.0%	\$66.36	-1.4%	\$27.67	2.6%
Feb YTD 2021	109,740	38.7%	42,493	-11.8%	\$64.18	-3.3%	\$24.85	-10.2%
CAG *	-2.5%			-4.2%		-2.3%		-4.0%

<sup>\*</sup> Compound Annual Growth Source: STR Trend Report

Prior to COVID-19, the subject market occupancy has performed in a relatively stable pattern. Over this time period, average daily rate (ADR) has witnessed a moderate declining trend which is presumable the result of an aging competitive set as well as the larger market being somewhat over-supplied.

The decrease in the subject's submarket year-to-date and trailing-twelve-month performance is directly attributable to the COVID-19 pandemic.



## Proposed Hotels/Additions to Supply

No new hotel construction was observed or is reported as planned in the Fargo Area.

While CBRE has made several attempts to determine the level of new hotel supply entering the marketplace, it is impossible to determine every hotel that will be developed in the future, when they will be completed, or their potential impact to the subject. The inherent risk of any future new hotel supply has been implicitly considered in the selection of a stabilized occupancy level for the subject property.

The following information was extracted from the Dickinson Press as of April 11, 2021:

At least seven of the 60-plus hotels in the metro area were at least temporarily closed as of April 5-6, several of which had signs saying that COVID was the cause:

Quality Suites, 1415 35th St. S., Fargo Kelly Inn, 4207 13th Ave. S., Fargo Econo Lodge East, 1401 35th St. S., Fargo Econo Lodge West, 3825 9th Ave. S., Fargo Scandia Hotel, 717 4th St. N., Fargo Red River Inn and Suites 901 38th St. S., Fargo Howard Johnson, 525 Main Ave., West Fargo

"The hotel market has been depressed" through the pandemic, said Charley Johnson, president and CEO of the Fargo-Moorhead Convention and Visitors Bureau. "The whole hospitality sector has been devastated by this."

In the fourth week of March 2020, the occupancy rate of F-M metro hotels stood at an anemic 17.2%. This year for the week ending March 27, occupancy had bounded back to 54.2%.

"That's good. That's good," Johnson said. "So now, we look like we're really great."

In February of this year, local hotel occupancy was 48.6% (and about 35.3% statewide for North Dakota). In February of 2020, just before COVID-19 took hold of the nation, the occupancy rates were higher at 55.5% (47% statewide), he said.

"That was the last real good month of business last year," Johnson said.

Hotel revenues have been significantly down through the pandemic, Johnson said.

The revenue for calendar year 2020 was 39.5% below what it was for 2019, he said. Revenue from this February was 25.6% less than it was in 2020, but that was "actually a big improvement," Johnson said, as revenues between the 2020 Christmas season and January were 30% below what they had been for 2019.

https://www.thedickinsonpress.com/business/6979753-Hotels-in-Fargo-Moorhead-North-Dakota-hit-hard-as-pandemic-losses-lead-to-closings



#### **HOTEL DEMAND GENERATORS**

Demand for hotel rooms is categorized in three ways:

- Demonstrated Demand: the demand already captured at competitive hotels;
- Induced Demand: the demand that does not presently seek accommodations in the competitive market, but could be persuaded to do so through marketing efforts, room rates, facilities, services and amenities.
- Unsatisfied Demand: the demand that seeks accommodations in the market but is not satisfied due to one of a number of factors: sell-outs during peak season; lack of a particular type of accommodation; lack of meeting space; or high room rates.

#### **Demand Growth Conclusions**

Based on historic trends for the various demand segments, the state of the local and national economies, and conversations with local hotel operators in the marketplace, the applicable demand segments are projected to exhibit the following growth trends.

ANNUAL DEMAND GROWTH RATES								
								2028
Segment 2	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	and beyond
	25.0%	25.0%	15.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%

#### HISTORIC OPERATING PERFORMANCE

The subject's occupancy, ADR, and RevPAR history, including year-to-date figures, is illustrated as follows:

		%		%		%
Period	Occupancy	Change	ADR	Change	RevPAR	Change
Year Ended: 12/31/2017	40%		\$53.49		\$21.22	
Year Ended: 12/31/2018	35%	-10.9%	\$52.62	-1.6%	\$18.60	-12.4%
Year Ended: 12/31/2019	30%	-14.7%	\$52.61	0.0%	\$15.86	-14.7%
Annualized YTD 4/30/2020	20%		\$44.94		\$9.05	

The decrease in performance is directly attributable to the COVID-19 pandemic as well as the subject's closure. Again, ownership did not disclose when the closure began.

#### FORECAST OF OCCUPANCY AND AVERAGE DAILY RATE

The average daily rate and the overall occupancy of a lodging facility are the foundation for the property's financial performance. While a property's other revenue components (food and beverage, telephone, spa, other income, etc) are crucial to the operation of the hotel, they are dependent on the overall number of occupied rooms. Furthermore, the occupancy and average daily rate of a hotel are highly correlated. In reality, one cannot make a projection of one without a projection of the other. Therefore, while we have made specific projections of occupancy, but have considered the subject's positioned rate in our forecast.



In order to project the future occupancy levels of the subject, we have estimated the level of patronage by market segment that can be reasonably captured (penetration). The extent to which the subject can capture demand from each market segment was estimated by performing a fair share penetration analysis.

A hotel's fair share is defined as the number of available rooms divided by the total supply of available rooms in the competitive market, including the subject. Factors indicating the subject would possess competitive advantages suggest a market penetration in excess of 100 percent of fair share, while competitive weaknesses are reflected in penetration less than 100 percent.

#### **Penetration**

Penetration is the relationship between a market's fair share and its actual share of the overall demand. For example, a 100-room hotel would equate to 10% of a 1,000 room competitive set. If this hotel were to capture 10% of the overall lodging demand, it would penetrate the market by 100 percent.

Market penetration, or penetration rate, is the ratio of captured demand to fair share of demand. Factors indicating competitive advantages are typically reflected in penetration rates above 100 percent, while, conversely, competitive disadvantages are reflected in penetration rates below 100 percent. Actual penetration of each market segment by the Subject may deviate from fair market share for the reasons such as the following:

- The competitive advantages or disadvantages of the hotel versus the competition taking into consideration such factors as age, location, room rate structure, chain affiliation, quality of management, marketing efforts, and image;
- The characteristics, needs, and composition of each market segment;
- The restrain on demand captured due to capacity constraints during certain periods of the week or times of the year; and
- Management decisions concerning target markets.

The projections of captured penetration rates for the subject by demand segment along with the resulting projections of occupied room-nights are illustrated as follows:



PROJECTED SUBJECT PENETRATION SCHEDULE									
Year Ending 12/31/	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
		SUBJECT	F PROPER	TY FAIR S	SHARE				
Market Room Supply	1,868	1,868	1868	1,868	1,868	1,868	1,868	1,868	1,868
Subject Avg. Room Count	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
Fair Share	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
	RC	OM NIG	HTS CAP	TURED BY	SUBJEC	Ī			
Total									
Fair Share	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
Penetration Factor	81.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%
Market Share	2.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
Demand	253,183	189,887	237,359	272,963	279,185	283,991	289,670	295,464	302,199
Market Share	2.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
Capture	7,244	6,574	8,217	9,449	9,665	9,831	10,028	10,228	10,462
Total Capture	7,244	6,574	8,217	9,449	9,665	9,831	10,028	10,228	10,462
<b>Potential Subject Occupancy</b>	30.1%	27.3%	34.1%	39.2%	40.0%	40.8%	41.6%	42.5%	43.3%
Overall Potential Subject									
Penetration	81.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%
Compiled by CBRE									

The appraiser has projected an increase in market share on the basis of the subject's location and repositioned ownership.

The overall accommodated room night demand is multiplied by the subject's fair share and by the projected penetration ratio to derive the subject's accommodated room night demand. Although the subject's illustrated occupancy rates increase after the stabilized year, we have selected 40.0% as the stabilized occupancy figure. The stabilized occupancy figure is intended to be an average figure over the projected holding period. The following depicts the derivation of the occupancy projections for the subject.

MAIED	JCCOPA	NCI ADJ	OSIED	O PROJ	ECHON	DATES		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
7,244	6,574	8,217	9,449	9,665	9,831	10,028	10,228	10,462
24,090	24,090	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090	24,090	24,090	24,156
30.1%	27.3%	34.1%	39.2%	40.0%	40.8%	41.6%	42.5%	43.3%
2.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
81.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%	98.0%
2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	
79.5%	79.5%	79.5%	79.5%	79.5%	79.5%	79.5%	79.5%	
20.5%	20.5%	20.5%	20.5%	20.5%	20.5%	20.5%	20.5%	
6,911	8,470	9,514	9,678	9,872	10,069	10,299	10,270	
28.7%	35.2%	39.4%	40.2%	41.0%	41.8%	42.6%	42.6%	
29%	35%	39%	40%	41%	42%	43%	43%	
3.5%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	
99.1%	97.5%	97.0%	97.6%	98.0%	98.5%	98.8%	97.0%	
6,986	8,432	9,421	9,636	9,877	10,118	10,387	10,359	
	2020 7,244 24,090 30.1% 2.9% 81.0% 2022 79.5% 20.5% 6,911 28.7% 29% 3.5% 99.1%	2020         2021           7,244         6,574           24,090         24,090           30.1%         27.3%           2.9%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%           2022         2023           79.5%         79.5%           20.5%         20.5%           6,911         8,470           28.7%         35.2%           29%         35%           3.5%         3.4%           99.1%         97.5%	2020         2021         2022           7,244         6,574         8,217           24,090         24,090         24,090           30.1%         27.3%         34.1%           2.9%         3.5%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%         98.0%           2022         2023         2024           79.5%         79.5%         79.5%           20.5%         20.5%         20.5%           6,911         8,470         9,514           28.7%         35.2%         39.4%           29%         35%         39%           3.5%         3.4%         3.4%           99.1%         97.5%         97.0%	2020         2021         2022         2023           7,244         6,574         8,217         9,449           24,090         24,090         24,090         24,090           30.1%         27.3%         34.1%         39.2%           2.9%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%           2022         2023         2024         2025           79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         20.5%           6,911         8,470         9,514         9,678           28.7%         35.2%         39.4%         40.2%           29%         35%         39%         40%           3.5%         3.4%         3.4%         3.4%           99.1%         97.5%         97.0%         97.6%	2020         2021         2022         2023         2024           7,244         6,574         8,217         9,449         9,665           24,090         24,090         24,090         24,156           30.1%         27.3%         34.1%         39.2%         40.0%           2.9%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%           2022         2023         2024         2025         2026           79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%           20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%           6,911         8,470         9,514         9,678         9,872           28.7%         35.2%         39.4%         40.2%         41.0%           29%         35%         39%         40%         41%           3.5%         3.4%         3.4%         3.5%           99.1%         97.5%         97.0%         97.6%         98.0%	2020         2021         2022         2023         2024         2025           7,244         6,574         8,217         9,449         9,665         9,831           24,090         24,090         24,090         24,156         24,090           30.1%         27.3%         34.1%         39.2%         40.0%         40.8%           2.9%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%           9222         2023         2024         2025         2026         2027           79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%           20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%           6,911         8,470         9,514         9,678         9,872         10,069           28.7%         35.2%         39.4%         40.2%         41.0%         41.8%           29%         35%         39%         40%         41%         42%           3.5%         3.4%         3.4%         3.5%         3.5%           99.1%         97.5%         97.0%         97.6%         98.0%	7,244         6,574         8,217         9,449         9,665         9,831         10,028           24,090         24,090         24,090         24,156         24,090         24,090           30.1%         27.3%         34.1%         39.2%         40.0%         40.8%         41.6%           2.9%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%           2022         2023         2024         2025         2026         2027         2028           79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%           20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%           6,911         8,470         9,514         9,678         9,872         10,069         10,299           28.7%         35.2%         39.4%         40.2%         41.0%         41.8%         42.6%           29%         35%         39.4         40.2%         41.0%         42.8         43.%           3.5%         3.4%         3.4%	2020         2021         2022         2023         2024         2025         2026         2027           7,244         6,574         8,217         9,449         9,665         9,831         10,028         10,228           24,090         24,090         24,090         24,156         24,090         24,090         24,090           30.1%         27.3%         34.1%         39.2%         40.0%         40.8%         41.6%         42.5%           2.9%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%         3.5%           81.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%         98.0%           2022         2023         2024         2025         2026         2027         2028         2029           79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%         79.5%           20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%         20.5%



## **Average Daily Rate**

As noted previously, one of the most important considerations in deriving an opinion of value of a hotel is its forecast of a supportable average daily rate (ADR). The ADR of a hotel can be calculated by dividing the total rooms revenue by the total number of occupied rooms achieved during a specified period of time.

## SUBJECT'S COMPETITIVE POSITIONING

The subject's historic ADR including the trailing twelve months (TTM) is illustrated as follows:

SUBJECT'S HISTORIC A	SUBJECT'S HISTORIC ADR TRENDS					
Period	ADR	% Change				
Year Ended: 12/31/2017	\$53.49					
Year Ended: 12/31/2018	\$52.62	-1.6%				
Year Ended: 12/31/2019	\$52.61	0.0%				
Annualized YTD 4/30/2020	\$44.94					
Source: CBRE/Property Management	•					

The projections for ADR growth and the resulting rates used in the analysis are illustrated as follows:

SUBJECT'S	S ESTIMATED	ADR
12 Months	ADR	Estimated
Ending	Growth	ADR
12/31/2020		\$52.61
3/15/2021	* -2.0%	\$51.55
3/15/2022	0.0%	\$51.55
3/15/2023	10.0%	\$56.70
3/15/2024	7.0%	\$60.67
3/15/2025	2.5%	\$62.19
3/15/2026	2.5%	\$63.74
3/15/2027	2.5%	\$65.33
3/15/2028	2.5%	\$66.97

<sup>\*</sup> Inflationary adjustment of -2.0% from 12/31/20 through 3/15/21 (projection start date).

Source: CBRE

## **CONCLUSION**

The subject's occupancy, ADR, RevPAR, and corresponding room revenue for the first several years of our projection analysis are illustrated as follows:



OCCUPANCY, ADR, & ROOMS REVENUE CONCLUSIONS						
Fiscal Year Ending 3/15/	2022	2023	2024	2025		
Avg. Available Rooms	66	66	66	66		
Annual Room Nights	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090		
Occupancy	29%	35%	39%	40%		
Occupied Rooms	6,986	8,432	9,421	9,636		
ADR	\$51.55	\$56.70	\$60.67	\$62.19		
RevPAR	\$14.95	\$19.85	\$23.66	\$24.87		
RevPAR Growth		32.8%	19.2%	5.1%		
Total Rooms Revenue	\$360,103	\$478,068	\$571,555	\$599,224		

Based on the foregoing analysis, the indicated occupancy and ADR figures are achievable. Although it is possible that the subject will experience growth in occupancy and ADR above those estimated in this report, it is also possible that sudden economic downturns, unexpected additions to rooms supply or other external factors will force the property below the selected point of stability. Consequently, the estimated occupancy and ADR levels are representative of the most likely potential operations of the subject over the projected holding period based on our analysis of the market as of the date of this appraisal.

The subject's projection of rooms revenue is illustrated again in the Income Capitalization Section of this report.



# **Highest and Best Use**

In appraisal practice, the concept of highest and best use represents the premise upon which value is based. The four criteria the highest and best use must meet are:

- legally permissible;
- physically possible;
- financially feasible; and
- maximally productive.

The highest and best use analysis of the subject is discussed below.

#### **AS VACANT**

The property is zoned for hotel use and is of sufficient size to accommodate various types of development. The immediate area includes various hotel land uses. Considering the surrounding land uses, location attributes, legal restrictions and other factors, it is our opinion that a hotel oriented use would be reasonable and appropriate when conditions improve (presently feasibility is not likely). Therefore, it is our opinion that the highest and best use would be for hotel-related use, time and circumstances warranting.

#### **AS IMPROVED**

As improved, the subject involves a hotel-oriented facility. The current use is legally permissible and physically possible. The improvements continue to contribute value to the property and based on our analysis, the existing use is financially feasible. Therefore, it is our opinion that the highest and best use of the subject, as improved, is for continued hotel related use.



# **Appraisal Methodology**

In appraisal practice, an approach to value is included or omitted based on its applicability to the property type being valued and the quality and quantity of information available.

#### **COST APPROACH**

The cost approach is based on the proposition that the informed purchaser would pay no more for the subject than the cost to produce a substitute property with equivalent utility. This approach is particularly applicable when the property being appraised involves relatively new improvements that represent the highest and best use of the land, or when it is improved with relatively unique or specialized improvements for which there exist few sales or leases of comparable properties.

#### SALES COMPARISON APPROACH

The sales comparison approach utilizes sales of comparable properties, adjusted for differences, to indicate a value for the subject. Valuation is typically accomplished using physical units of comparison such as price per square foot, price per unit, price per floor, etc., or economic units of comparison such as gross rent multiplier. Adjustments are applied to the physical units of comparison derived from the comparable sale. The unit of comparison chosen for the subject is then used to yield a total value. Economic units of comparison are not adjusted, but rather analyzed as to relevant differences, with the final estimate derived based on the general comparisons.

#### INCOME CAPITALIZATION APPROACH

The income capitalization approach reflects the subject's income-producing capabilities. This approach is based on the assumption that value is created by the expectation of benefits to be derived in the future. Specifically estimated is the amount an investor would be willing to pay to receive an income stream plus reversion value from a property over a period of time. The two common valuation techniques associated with the income capitalization approach are direct capitalization and the discounted cash flow (DCF) analysis.

## METHODOLOGY APPLICABLE TO THE SUBJECT

In valuing the subject, only the sales comparison and income capitalization approaches are applicable and have been used. Given the nature of the subject's age/condition, and considering the complexity and subjectivity of accurately measuring all forms of depreciation, the cost approach would not produce a meaningful value indicator. Further, our research indicates that buyers of complex hotel assets rely primarily on the economics of the investment rather than replacement or reproduction costs when forming an opinion of purchase price. For these reasons, there is limited application of this approach.



# **Income Capitalization Approach**

The Income Capitalization Approach to value is based upon the premise that an investor would not pay more for a property than for another investment with similar risk and return characteristics. This approach analyzes a property's ability to generate financial returns as an investment, and converts the anticipated future benefits of property ownership into an estimate of present value. For income producing properties like hotels, future benefits include net income before debt service and depreciation and any reversionary proceeds from a sale. The income capitalization approach is the preferred value method for existing hotels and most closely reflects the underwriting practices of informed buyers. It is also particularly relevant for hotels, which are typically purchased for investment purposes and involve relatively high risks.

The Income Capitalization includes two approaches to forming an opinion of market value: the Direct Capitalization Approach and the Discounted Cash Flow Analysis. The Direct Capitalization Approach involves capitalizing a single, stabilized estimate of net income at a market derived capitalization rate – a rate that reflects an appropriate risk adjusted return to an investor. The net income that is capitalized relates to a representative year, or more technically, the discounted average net income over the property's economic life. The Discounted Cash Flow Analysis involves deriving an indicated present value by discounting estimating net operating income streams for each year of the projection period (10 years in this analysis) and proceeds from a hypothetical sale of the property at reversion at a chosen yield rate chosen yield rate (internal rate of return or discount rate). For this analysis, we have utilized the discounted cash flow method to value the subject property and tested the reasonableness of the implied historical, first year, stabilized year and deflated stabilized direct capitalization rates.

The following map and tables summarize the comparable data used in the valuation of the subject, which were previously analyzed and compared to the subject in the Market Analysis section of this report. A detailed description of each property is included in the addenda.



## OCCUPANCY, ADR, AND REVPAR CONCLUSIONS

The subject's occupancy, ADR, RevPAR, and corresponding room revenue for the first several years of our projection analysis are illustrated as follows and were discussed and analyzed in the hotel market analysis:

OCCUPANCY, ADR, & ROOMS REVENUE CONCLUSIONS							
Fiscal Year Ending 3/15/	2022	2023	2024	2025			
Avg. Available Rooms	66	66	66	66			
Annual Room Nights	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090			
Occupancy	29%	35%	39%	40%			
Occupied Rooms	6,986	8,432	9,421	9,636			
ADR	\$51.55	\$56.70	\$60.67	\$62.19			
RevPAR	\$14.95	\$19.85	\$23.66	\$24.87			
RevPAR Growth		32.8%	19.2%	5.1%			
Total Rooms Revenue	\$360,103	\$478,068	\$571,555	\$599,224			
Source: CBRE							

#### **INCOME AND EXPENSE HISTORY**

Historical income and expense data was made available and is summarized in the table that follows. For purposes of our analysis, we assume the information provided is accurate. Where applicable, we have reclassified the available information to conform to the *Uniform System* of Accounts for the Lodging Industry, an industry-standard accounting format. The *Uniform System* of Accounts for the Lodging Industry was developed by the American Hotel & Motel Association and is in general use throughout the hospitality industry. In conformance with this system of account classifications, only direct operating expenses are charged to operating departments of the hotel. The general overhead items which are applicable to operations as a whole are classified as undistributed operating expenses and include administration and general expenses, marketing expenses, property operations and maintenance expenses, energy and utility costs, management fees, property taxes, insurance, and a reserve for replacement. The subject operating statements have been reconstructed to conform to the *Uniform System* of Accounts for the Lodging Industry.

## Please note the following with respect to the historical financial data provided:

- Historic revenues were provided however it is not clear when the subject was closed.
- No expenses were provided for the subject property, so all details were benchmarked against industry and expense comparable data.

The following are summaries of the available subject operating historical operating results.



				SUBJECT OPER	RATING HIST	ORY						
Period Reported:	(	Complete Calenda	ır Year Ended:		(	Complete Calenda	r Year Ended:			Annualized YT	D Ending:	
		12/31/2	018			12/31/20	019			4/30/20	020	
Days Open		365				365				121		
No. of Rooms		66				66				66		
Occupied Room Nights		8,514	ļ.			7,264				4,851		
Occupancy		35.39	6			30.2%	,			20.19	6	
Average Daily Rate		\$52.63	2			\$52.61				\$44.94	4	
RevPAR		\$18.60	0			\$15.86	5			\$27.30	)	
	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR
REVENUE												
Rooms	\$448,030	98.6%	\$6,788	\$52.62	\$382,176	99.1%	\$5,791	\$52.61	\$217,985	98.4%	\$3,303	\$44.94
Other Operated Departments	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Miscellaneous Income	6,270	1.4%	\$95	\$0.74	3,541	0.9%	\$54	\$0.49	3,573	1.6%	\$54	\$0.74
Total Operating Revenue	\$454,300	100.0%	\$6,883	\$53.36	\$385,717	100.0%	\$5,844	\$53.10	\$221,558	100.0%	\$3,357	\$45.68
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES  Rooms Expense  Other Operated Departments Expense												
Miscellaneous Income Expense												
Total Departmental Expenses												
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT												
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES Administrative and General Information and Telecommunications Systems Marketing Franchise Fees												
Property Operations and Maintenance Utilities												
Total Undistributed Expenses												
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT												
Management Fee INCOME BEFORE NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES												
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES Property Taxes Insurance Reserve for Replacement												
Total Non-Operating Income and Expenses												
NET INCOME (EBITDA)												
INLI INCOME (EDITOA)												

Source: Hotel Operating Statements



	ING HISTORY						
Period Reported:	Complete Calendar Year Ended:						
		12/31/2	017				
Days Open		365					
No. of Rooms		66					
Occupied Room Nights		9,558	1				
Occupancy		39.79	6				
Average Daily Rate		\$53.4	9				
RevPAR		\$21.2	2				
	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR			
REVENUE							
Rooms	\$511,234	99.5%	\$7,746	\$53.49			
Other Operated Departments		0.0%	\$0	\$0.00			
Miscellaneous Income	2,314	0.5%	\$35	\$0.24			
Total Operating Revenue	\$513,548	100.0%	\$7,781	\$53.73			
Total Operating Revenue	\$313,346	100.0%	\$7,701	<b>\$33.73</b>			
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES*							
Rooms Expense							
Other Operated Departments Expense							
Total Departmental Expenses							
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT							
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES							
Administrative and General							
Information and Telecommunications Systems							
Marketing							
Franchise Fees							
Property Operations and Maintenance							
Utilities							
Total Undistributed Expenses							
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT							
Management Fee							
INCOME BEFORE NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES							
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES							
Property Taxes							
Insurance							
Reserve for Replacement							
Total Non-Operating Income and Expenses							
NET INCOME (EBITDA)							
are based on total revenues.		•					



## **INCOME AND EXPENSE COMPARABLES**

This analysis incorporates revenue estimates based on our survey of comparable and competitive properties, and general market trend information. The revenue and expense comparisons include three limited service hotels all located in the region. The following charts summarize income and expenses taken from regional revenue/expense comparables.



		сом	PARABLE IN	COME AND E	XPENSE DATA	A - SELECTED H	OTELS					
Property		Compare	ıble 1			Compara	ıble 2			Compara	ble 3	
Location		Midw	est			Midwe	est			Midwe	est	
Hotel Description / Name		Limited S	ervice			Limited S	ervice			Limited S	ervice	
Year		201	3			2018	8			2018	3	
Days Open		365	i			365	i			365		
Avg. No. of Rooms		47				125				100		
Occupancy		49.5	%			67.2	%			56.99	V6	
Average Daily Rate		\$72.9				\$56.1				\$87.6		
	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR
REVENUE												
Rooms	\$619,763	99.5%	\$13,186	\$72.98	\$1,721,827	98.1%	\$13,775	\$56.16	\$1,819,351	92.4%	\$18,194	\$87.60
Other Operated Departments	. ,	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00		0.0%	\$0	\$0.00		0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Miscellaneous Income	3,114	0.5%	\$66	\$0.37	33,088	1.9%	\$265	\$1.08	149,948	7.6%	\$1,499	\$7.22
Total Operating Revenue	\$622.878		\$13,253	\$73.35	\$1,754,915	100.0%	\$14,039	\$57.24	\$1,969,299	100.0%	\$19,693	\$94.82
	*,		**-,		* . , ,		******		* - / /		****	
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES*												
Rooms Expense	\$170,121	27.4%	\$3,620	\$20.03	\$731,033	42.5%	\$5,848	\$23.84	\$415,986	22.9%	\$4,160	\$20.03
Other Operated Departments Expense	-		\$0	\$0.00			\$0	\$0.00			\$0	\$0.00
Miscellaneous Income Expense	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00		0.0%	\$0	\$0.00		0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Total Departmental Expenses	\$170,121	27.3%	\$3,620	\$20.03	\$731,033	41.7%	\$5,848	\$23.84	\$415,986	21.1%	\$4,160	\$20.03
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT	\$452,757	72.7%	\$9,633	\$53.32	\$1,023,882	58.3%	\$8,191	\$33.39	\$1,553,313	78.9%	\$15,533	\$74.79
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES												
Administrative and General	\$55,639	8.9%	\$1,184	\$6.55	\$155,165	8.8%	\$1,241	\$5.06	\$160,896	8.2%	\$1,609	\$7.75
Information and Telecommunications Systems	2,594	0.4%	\$55	\$0.31	34,149	1.9%	\$273	\$1.11	12,771	0.6%	\$128	\$0.61
Marketing	26,085	4.2%	\$555	\$3.07	99,152	5.6%	\$793	\$3.23	57,724	2.9%	\$577	\$2.78
Franchise Fees	32,538	5.3%	\$692	\$3.83	86,091	5.0%	\$689	\$2.81	59,640	3.3%	\$596	\$2.87
Property Operations and Maintenance	79,061	12.7%	\$1,682	\$9.31	140,311	8.0%	\$1,122	\$4.58	135,802	6.9%	\$1,358	\$6.54
Utilities	32,762	5.3%	\$697	\$3.86	119,384	6.8%	\$955	\$3.89	196,165	10.0%	\$1,962	\$9.45
Total Undistributed Expenses	\$228,677	36.7%	\$4,865	\$26.93	\$634,252	36.1%	\$5,074	\$20.69	\$622,998	31.6%	\$6,230	\$30.00
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT	\$224,080	36.0%	\$4,768	\$26.39	\$389,630	22.2%	\$3,117	\$12.71	\$930,315	47.2%	\$9,303	\$44.79
Management Fee	\$21,801	3.5%	\$464	\$2.57	\$61,422	3.5%	\$491	\$2.00	\$68,925	3.5%	\$689	\$3.32
INCOME BEFORE NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES	\$202,279	32.5%	\$4,304	\$23.82	\$328,208	18.7%	\$2,626	\$10.70	\$861,390	43.7%	\$8,614	\$41.48
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES												
Property Taxes	34,083	5.5%	\$725	\$4.01	113,118	6.4%	\$905	\$3.69	92,254	4.7%	\$923	\$4.44
Insurance	15,064	2.4%	\$321	\$1.77	67,018	3.8%	\$536	\$2.19	31,992	1.6%	\$320	\$1.54
Reserve for Replacement	24,915	4.0%	\$530	\$2.93	70,197	4.0%	\$562	\$2.19	78,772	4.0%	\$788	\$3.79
Total Non-Operating Income and Expenses	\$74,062	11.9%	\$1,576	\$8.72	\$250,333	14.3%	\$2,003	\$8.16	\$203,018	10.3%	\$2,030	\$9.78
• •			\$0	\$0.00			\$0	\$0.00			\$0	\$0.00
NET INCOME (EBITDA)	\$128,217	20.6%	\$2,728	\$15.10	\$77,875	4.4%	\$623	\$2.54	\$658,372	33.4%	\$6,584	\$31.70

<sup>\*</sup> Departmental expense ratios are based on departmental revenues; Franchise/Royalty ratio is based on room revenues; all others are based on total revenues.

Source: Hotel Operating Statements



## FIXED AND VARIABLE REVENUE AND EXPENSE ANALYSIS

Operating revenues and expenses for hotels have a component that is fixed and a component that is variable with respect to increases or decreases in occupancy. The fixed component increases at an inflationary level, while the variable component is adjusted in proportion to the use of the hotel facility.

The applicable fixed and variable ratios were derived through discussions with hotel experts and are consistent with industry norms. These ratios and the associated revenue component drivers are illustrated as follows:

COMPONENT	FIXED %	<b>VARIABLE</b> %	VAR. DRIVE
REVENUE			
Rooms	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Operated Departments	30.0%	70.0%	Occ Rooms
Miscellaneous Income	20.0%	80.0%	Occ Rooms
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES			
Rooms Expense	60.0%	40.0%	Occ Rooms
Other Operated Departments Expense	50.0%	50.0%	MOR Rev
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES			
Administrative and General	90.0%	10.0%	Total Rev
Information and Telecommunications	85.0%	15.0%	Total Rev
Marketing	70.0%	30.0%	Total Rev
Franchise Fees	N/A	N/A	See Detail
% or Room Revenue			
% of F&B Revenue			
% of Other Revenue			
% of Total Revenue			
Property Operations and Maintenance	70.0%	30.0%	Total Rev
Utilities	90.0%	10.0%	Total Rev
Management Fee	0.0%	100.0%	Total Rev
FIXED CHARGES			
Property Taxes	100.0%	0.0%	N/A
Insurance	100.0%	0.0%	N/A
Reserve for Replacement	0.0%	100.0%	N/A



#### **DEPARTMENTAL PROJECTIONS**

## **Rooms Department**

## **ROOMS REVENUES**

The subject's and the comparable data revenues for this department as a percentage of total revenues, as a percentage of Rooms department revenues, and on a per occupied room basis are summarized as follows:

		ROOMS REVENUE						
ear	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room				
ubject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$511	99.5%	\$7,746	\$53.49				
ubject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$448	98.6%	\$6,788	\$52.62				
ubject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$382	99.1%	\$5,791	\$52.61				
ubject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$218	98.4%	\$3,303	\$44.94				
Comparable 1	\$620	99.5%	\$13,186	\$72.98				
Comparable 2	\$1,722	98.1%	\$13,775	\$56.16				
Comparable 3	\$1,819	92.4%	\$18,194	\$87.60				
PCF Estimate - YR 1	\$360	98.7%	\$5,456	\$51.55				
PCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$599	98.9%	\$9,079	\$62.19				

Analysis of Rooms Department Revenues were previously provided.

## **ROOMS EXPENSES**

Rooms expenses include labor costs such as salaries and wages for front desk, housekeeping, reservations, bell staff and laundry, plus employee benefits. Also included herein are linens, cleaning supplies, guest supplies, uniforms, central or franchise reservation fees, equipment leases and travel agent commissions. Payroll costs are typically the largest component. A hotel is labor-intensive, although relatively low-paying. Overall, wages typically account for 50% to 60% of the total departmental expense. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:



ROOMS EXPENSE						
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Dept. Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room		
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017						
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018						
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019						
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020						
Comparable 1	\$170	27.4%	\$3,620	\$20.03		
Comparable 2	\$731	42.5%	\$5,848	\$23.84		
Comparable 3	\$416	22.9%	\$4,160	\$20.03		
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$117	32.6%	\$1,779	\$16.81		
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$154	25.8%	\$2,339	\$16.02		

The projection of rooms expense is based on the subject property operating history and comparable hotel data, as a percentage of room revenue. It also considers the fixed and variable components of this expense during fluctuations in occupancy. Using the comparable data, this account is bracketed as a percentage of revenue.

## Food & Beverage Department

#### **FOOD & BEVERAGE REVENUE**

Food & Beverage revenue is generated by a hotel's restaurants, lounges, coffee shops, snack bars, banquet rooms, and room service. As noted, the subject only includes a breakfast area. The subject's and the comparable data revenues for this department as a percentage of total revenues, on a per available room basis, and on a per occupied room basis are summarized as follows:

Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 1	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 2	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 3	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00



#### **FOOD & BEVERAGE EXPENSES**

Food & Beverage expenses include the costs of goods sold (Food & Beverage), labor and related benefits, and other operating expenses. Labor costs include departmental management, cooks and kitchen personnel, service staff, banquet staff and bartenders. Other operating expenses include china, silverware, linens, restaurant and kitchen supplies, menus and printing, and special promotions. As with the rooms department, payroll costs are typically the largest component. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Dept. Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 1	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 2	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 3	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$0		\$0	\$0.00
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$0		\$0	\$0.00

## Other Operated Departments

#### OTHER OPERATED DEPARTMENTS REVENUES

Other Operated Departments revenues are those derived from guest laundry, gift shop, retail, newsstand, spa et cetera, when operated by the hotel. Also included are revenues generated from sources not included elsewhere, such as on-demand movie rentals, vending machines, fax and business services. The subject's and the comparable data revenues for this department as a percentage of total revenues, on a per available room basis, and on a per occupied room basis are summarized as follows:



Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 1	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 2	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Comparable 3	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00

## OTHER OPERATED DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES

Other Operated Departmental expenses are those expenses (labor and other) which offset the revenue generated by other operated departments, such as guest laundry, athletic facilities and gift shop, as well as rental activity. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

OTHER OPERATED DEPARTMENTS EXPENSE						
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Dept. Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room		
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Comparable 1	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Comparable 2	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Comparable 3	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$0		\$0	\$0.00		
Compiled by CBRE						

The projection of other operated departments expense is based on the subject property's operating history and comparable hotel data, as a percentage of other operated departments revenue. It also considers the fixed and variable components of this expense during fluctuations in revenue.

## Miscellaneous Income

#### MISCELLANEOUS INCOME REVENUE

Miscellaneous income generally includes space rentals, cash discounts earned, cancellation penalty fees, and other sources of income, including resort fees. In accordance with the *Uniform* 



System of Accounts for the Lodging Industry, this revenue category is typically presented net of related expenses. The subject's and the comparable data revenues for this department as a percentage of total revenues, on a per available room basis, and on a per occupied room basis are summarized as follows:

Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$2	0.5%	\$35	\$0.24
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$6	1.4%	\$95	\$0.74
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$4	0.9%	\$54	\$0.49
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$4	1.6%	\$54	\$0.74
Comparable 1	\$3	0.5%	\$66	\$0.37
Comparable 2	\$33	1.9%	\$265	\$1.08
Comparable 3	\$150	7.6%	\$1,499	\$7.22
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$5	1.3%	\$73	\$0.69
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$7	1.1%	\$101	\$0.69

## **TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE**

The subject's total operating revenue estimates are detailed as follows:

TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE				
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2017	\$514	100.0%	\$7,781	\$53.73
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2018	\$454	100.0%	\$6,883	\$53.36
Subject Complete Calendar Year Ended: Dec 31, 2019	\$386	100.0%	\$5,844	\$53.10
Subject Annualized Ytd Ending: Apr 30, 2020	\$222	100.0%	\$3,357	\$45.68
Comparable 1	\$623	100.0%	\$13,253	\$73.35
Comparable 2	\$1,755	100.0%	\$14,039	\$57.24
Comparable 3	\$1,969	100.0%	\$19,693	\$94.82
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$365	100.0%	\$5,529	\$52.24
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$606	100.0%	\$9,180	\$62.88
Compiled by CBRE				

## TOTAL DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES

The subject's total departmental expense estimates are detailed as follows:



TOT	AL DEPARTMENTAL EXP	ENSES		
		As a % of Total	Per Available	Per Occupied
Year	Total \$ (000's)	Dept. Revenue	Room	Room
Comparable 1	\$170	27.3%	\$3,620	\$20.03
Comparable 2	\$731	41.7%	\$5,848	\$23.84
Comparable 3	\$416	21.1%	\$4,160	\$20.03
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$117	32.2%	\$1,779	\$16.81
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$154	25.5%	\$2,339	\$16.02

# **Departmental Profit**

Total departmental profit is as follows.

of Per Available e Room	Per Occupied Room
2.7% \$9,633	\$53.32
8.3% \$8,191	\$33.39
8.9% \$15,533	\$74.79
7.8% \$3,750	\$35.43
1.5% \$6,841	\$46.85
.5%	\$0,841 

### **EXPENSE PROJECTIONS**

In order to estimate expenses for the subject, the following data has been reviewed and analyzed:

- available historical data for the subject;
- published industry averages for similar hotel segments and geographic regions; and
- actual operating expense data for similar properties.

The individual expense categories applicable to the subject are discussed in the following sections.

# **Undistributed Operating Expenses**

Undistributed operating expenses are typically not directly related to an associated revenue source, but can be compared on the basis of total revenues for similar types of hotels. These expenses are therefore compared and estimated as a percentage of total revenues.

### **ADMINISTRATIVE AND GENERAL EXPENSES**

Administrative and general expenses include payroll and related expenses for the general manager, human resources and training, security, clerical staff, controller and accounting staff. Other expenses include office supplies, computer services, accounting and legal fees, cash overages and shortages, bad debt expenses, travel insurance, credit card commissions,



transportation (non-guest) and travel and entertainment. These payroll costs are significant. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$56	8.9%	\$1,184	\$6.55
Comparable 2	\$155	8.8%	\$1,241	\$5.06
Comparable 3	\$161	8.2%	\$1,609	\$7.75
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$37	10.1%	\$558	\$5.27
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$54	8.9%	\$820	\$5.62

### INFORMATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

Telecommunications expenses include the costs of calls, labor cost of operators and other related expenses. Information systems include the cost of high-speed internet and associated maintenance costs. Specifically excluded are associated capital lease payments. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

		As a % of	Per Available	Per Occupied
Year	Total \$ (000's)	Revenue	Room	Room
Comparable 1	\$3	0.4%	\$55	\$0.31
Comparable 2	\$34	1.9%	\$273	\$1.11
Comparable 3	\$13	0.6%	\$128	\$0.61
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$9	2.5%	\$137	\$1.29
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$10	1.7%	\$153	\$1.05

### MARKETING EXPENSES

Marketing expenses include payroll and related expenses for the sales and marketing staff, direct sales expenses, advertising and promotion, travel expenses for the sales staff and civic and community projects. This category may also include a national advertising fee or assessment paid to the franchise company, plus the cost of frequent guest stay programs. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:



	MARKETING EXPENSES			
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$26	4.2%	\$555	\$3.07
Comparable 2	\$99	5.6%	\$793	\$3.23
Comparable 3	\$58	2.9%	\$577	\$2.78
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$23	6.2%	\$342	\$3.23
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$34	5.6%	\$516	\$3.54

## FRANCHISE FEES (ROYALTY)

Franchise fees include only the royalty fees charged by the franchise company. The subject property is affiliated as a Choice brand hotel. We have assumed that the subject will continue to operate as a Choice brand hotel throughout the projection period. If the subject does not maintain a similar affiliation, it could have an impact on our concluded opinion(s) of market value.

Franchise fees are subject to change on an annual basis (within a reasonable range) based on actual costs incurred. Note that the Trends data includes all franchise fees in marketing. The HOST data is inconsistent – franchise fees appear in both. The franchise fees for the subject are summarized as follows:

		As a % of	Per Available	Per Occupied
Year	Total \$ (000's)	Revenue	Room	Room
Comparable 1	\$33	5.3%	\$692	\$3.83
Comparable 2	\$86	5.0%	\$689	\$2.81
Comparable 3	\$60	3.3%	\$596	\$2.87
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$20	5.5%	\$300	\$2.84
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$33	5.5%	\$499	\$3.42

### PROPERTY OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE

Property operations & maintenance expenses includes all payroll and related expenses for maintenance personnel, cost of maintenance supplies, cost of repairs and maintenance of the building, furniture and equipment, the grounds and the removal of waste matter. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:



Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$79	12.7%	\$1,682	\$9.31
Comparable 2	\$140	8.0%	\$1,00 <u>2</u> \$1,122	\$4.58
Comparable 3	\$136	6.9%	\$1,358	\$6.54
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$45	12.4%	\$684	\$6.46
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$52	8.7%	\$794	\$5.44

### **UTILITY COSTS**

Utility expenses typically include electricity, fuel (oil, gas and coal), purchased steam and water. This category also includes any central plant and energy management systems. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

	UTILITIES EXPENSES			
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$33	5.3%	\$697	\$3.86
Comparable 2	\$119	6.8%	\$955	\$3.89
Comparable 3	\$196	10.0%	\$1,962	\$9.45
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$25	6.7%	\$372	\$3.51
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$47	7.8%	\$718	\$4.92

### TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES

The subject's total fixed expense estimates are detailed as follows:

		As a % of	Per Available	Per Occupied
Year	Total \$ (000's)	Revenue	Room	Room
Comparable 1	\$229	36.7%	\$4,865	\$26.93
Comparable 2	\$634	36.1%	\$5,074	\$20.69
Comparable 3	\$623	31.6%	\$6,230	\$30.00
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$158	43.3%	\$2,392	\$22.60
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$231	38.1%	\$3,501	\$23.98

# **Management Fees**

The subject property has historically been managed by a related entity which has charged above-market expenses. This agreement is expected to be terminated upon a sale event.



The projection of income and expense assumes competent management by a professional management company. We assume that upon a sale, if the subject could be obtained free and clear of any prior management encumbrance, a prudent investor would retain competent management with fees structured at current rates. Some companies provide management services alone, while others offer both management services and a brand name affiliation. When a management company has no brand identification, the property owner can often acquire a franchise that provides the necessary image and recognition. Management fees have typically equated to roughly 3 to 5 percent of total revenues. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

	MANAGEMENT FEE			
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$22	3.5%	\$464	\$2.57
Comparable 2	\$61	3.5%	\$491	\$2.00
Comparable 3	\$69	3.5%	\$689	\$3.32
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$13	3.5%	\$194	\$1.83
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$21	3.5%	\$321	\$2.20

## **Income Before Non-Operating Income and Expenses**

	T . I & (000)	As a % of	Per Available	Per Occupied
Year	Total \$ (000's)	Revenue	Room	Room
Comparable 1	\$202	32.5%	\$4,304	\$23.82
Comparable 2	\$328	18.7%	\$2,626	\$10.70
Comparable 3	\$861	43.7%	\$8,614	\$41.48
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$77	21.0%	\$1,164	\$11.00
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$199	32.9%	\$3,019	\$20.68

The projection is based on the subject property operating history and comparable hotel data. It also considers the fixed and variable components of this expense during fluctuations in occupancy.

# Non-Operating Income and Expenses

These items are typically not directly related to an associated revenue source, and are typically not compared on the basis of total revenues for similar types of hotels. These expenses are therefore not typically compared and estimated as a percentage of total revenues. This general category also includes other income that is not directly related to operations (such as cell tower income and longer term rental of space).



### **PROPERTY TAXES**

Property taxes were discussed in greater detail previously in this report. The projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

	PROPERTY TAXES			
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$34	5.5%	\$725	\$4.01
Comparable 2	\$113	6.4%	\$905	\$3.69
Comparable 3	\$92	4.7%	\$923	\$4.44
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$28	7.6%	\$419	\$3.96
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$30	4.9%	\$451	\$3.09

#### INSURANCE

The insurance expense includes the cost of insuring the hotel building and contents against fire, weather, sprinkler leakage, boiler explosion, plate glass breakage, or other perils such as terrorism. This category includes all insurance costs except workers' compensation. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:

INSURANCE										
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room						
Comparable 1	\$15	2.4%	\$321	\$1.77						
Comparable 2	\$67	3.8%	\$536	\$2.19						
Comparable 3	\$32	1.6%	\$320	\$1.54						
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$18	4.9%	\$269	\$2.54						
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$19	3.2%	\$289	\$1.98						

### RESERVES FOR REPLACEMENT

Structural reserves account for the replacement of short-lived items, including the roof, building systems, and parking lot. FF&E reserves for replacement are typically included in hotel expense projections to account for the periodic replacement of the furniture, fixtures and equipment (FF&E). It does not reflect the value of existing FF&E. It is solely an expense to reflect future replacements of short-lived items. This expense can be based on the actual replacement cost of the FF&E, its projected economic life and a reasonable reinvestment rate for the reserve funds (essentially a sinking fund account). An alternative and more widely utilized method is to estimate FF&E reserves based on a percentage of total revenues. Using this method, the typical ratio ranges from 2 to 5 percent of total revenues depending on the quality level of the property and the specific amenities and services present. The comparable data and projections for the subject are summarized as follows:



Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room	
Comparable 1	\$25	4.0%	\$530	\$2.93	
Comparable 2	\$70	4.0%	\$562	\$2.29	
Comparable 3	\$79	4.0%	\$788	\$3.79	
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$15	4.0%	\$221	\$2.09	
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$24	4.0%	\$367	\$2.52	

The reader is advised a replacement reserve of 4.0% has been applied to the expense comparable data as well as the subject's historical operations to align with the subject's proforma amount.

### TOTAL NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES

The subject's total non-operating income and expense estimates are detailed as follows:

TOTAL NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES										
Year	As a % of Per Available Total \$ (000's) Revenue Room									
Comparable 1	\$74	11.9%	\$1,576	\$8.72						
Comparable 2	\$250	14.3%	\$2,003	\$8.16						
Comparable 3	\$203	10.3%	\$2,030	\$9.78						
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$60	16.4%	\$909	\$8.58						
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$73	12.1%	\$1,107	\$7.59						

# **NET INCOME (EBITDA) CONCLUSION**

The subject's net operating income is detailed as follows:

	NET INCOME (EBITDA)			
Year	Total \$ (000's)	As a % of Revenue	Per Available Room	Per Occupied Room
Comparable 1	\$128	20.6%	\$2,728	\$15.10
Comparable 2	\$78	4.4%	\$623	\$2.54
Comparable 3	\$658	33.4%	\$6,584	\$31.70
DCF Estimate - YR 1	\$17	4.6%	\$255	\$2.41
DCF Stabilized Estimate - YR 4	\$126	20.8%	\$1,911	\$13.09
Compiled by CBRE				

## **DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW ANALYSIS**

The discounted cash flow analysis relies on a projection of net operating income over a fixed holding period and a future sale of the property at the end of the holding period. This is



consistent with current investor trends for analyzing this property type. The discounted cash flow analysis takes into consideration the timing and degree of the projected changes in average daily rate, occupancy, and expenses for the subject.

# **Financial Assumptions**

SUMMARY OF DISCOUNTED CASH	FLOW INPUT
General	
Start Date	Mar-21
Terms of Analysis	10 Years
Software	Excel
Growth Rates	
Stabilized ADR Growth	2.50%
Stabilized Income Growth	2.50%
Stabilized Expense Growth	2.50%
Expense Growth (Stabilized)	2.50%
Revenue Assumptions	
Current/TTM Average Daily Rate	\$44.94
Stabilized Average Daily Rate	\$62.19
Occupancy Assumptions	
Current/TTM Occupancy	20.14%
Stabilized Occupancy	40.00%
Estimated Stabilization	Mar-24
Financial	
Discount Rate	12.00%
Discount Rate - As Stabilized	11.50%
Terminal Capitalization Rate - As Stabilized	10.00%
Other	
Cost of Sale	5.00%
Capital Expenses (Deferred Maintenance)	\$181,500
Compiled by CBRE	

# CASH FLOW ASSUMPTIONS

The discounted cash flow analysis relies on the income and expense projections presented earlier in this section. Specific assumptions integral to the analysis are summarized as follows:

### **GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS**

The DCF analysis utilizes a 10-year projection period with fiscal year inflation and discounting. This is consistent with current investor assumptions. The analysis is done with Excel software.

### **GROWTH RATE ASSUMPTIONS**

The inflation and growth rates for the DCF analysis have been estimated by analyzing the expectations typically used by buyers and sellers in the local marketplace. Published investor



surveys, an analysis of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), as well as CBRE's survey of brokers and investors active in the local market form the foundation for the selection of the appropriate growth rates.

SUMMARY OF GROW	IH KAIES	)	
Investment Type	Rent	Expenses	Inflation
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (CPI-U)			
10-Year Snapshot Average as of Oct-20			1.76%
PwC Limited Service Hotels			
National Data	0.10%	2.95%	n/a
CBRE Estimate	3.70%	2.50%	2.50%
Compiled by: CBRE			

### **OCCUPANCY ASSUMPTIONS**

The occupancy rate over the holding period is based on the subject's estimated stabilized occupancy rate and estimated lease-up period to achieve a stabilized occupancy position. The complete discussion and analysis of occupancy is located in the Hotel Market Analysis.

#### **HOTEL INVESTOR RATES**

Provided on the following pages is a discussion of the direct capitalization, discount, and terminal capitalization rates.

# **Direct Capitalization**

Direct capitalization is a method used to convert a single year's estimated stabilized net operating income into a value indication. The following subsections represent different techniques for deriving an overall capitalization rate for direct capitalization. This figure will be used in a direct capitalization table presented following the discounted cash flow analysis. It also impacts the terminal capitalization rate selection.

### **COMPARABLE SALES**

The overall capitalization rates (OAR's) for the comparable sales analyzed in the sales comparison approach yielded no credible range given transactions occurring with non-stabilized assets. As such, the appraiser has referenced a secondary set of transactions, as shown below:



Secondary		Sale	Sale Price		
Sale		Date	\$/Unit	Occupancy	OAR
1	Quality Inn,	Jan-20	\$48,454	47%	9.30%
	1550 North Lacrosse Street,				
	Rapid City, SD				
2	Days Inn,	Jan-20	\$45,026	46%	8.97%
	1570 Lacrosse Street,				
	Rapid City, SD				
3	Americas Best Value Inn,	Jan-20	\$26,316	45%	11.81%
	620 Howard Street,				
	Rapid City, SD				
4	Best Western,	Sep-19	\$45,686	44%	11.67%
	752 Withers Harbor Drive,				
	Red Wing, MN				
5	Comfort Inn & Suites Riverview & Super 8,	Jan-20	\$44,186	50%	8.86%
	902 Mississippi View Court,				
	Le Claire, IA				
6	AmericInn,	Jan-20	\$50,543	62%	7.08%
	1005 13th Street Southwest,				
	Spencer, IA				
7	Motel 6,	Feb-20	\$33,929	63%	9.00%
	3032 South Expressway,				
	Council Bluffs, IA				
ndicated O	PAR:			40%	7.08%-11.81%

# **PUBLISHED INVESTOR SURVEYS**

The results of the most recent investor survey data are summarized in the following table.

OVERALL CAPITALIZATION RATES							
Investment Type	OAR Range	Average					
CBRE Hotels Economy							
National Data		9.19%					
RealtyRates.com							
Lodging	4.38% - 16.04%	9.81%					
Full Service	4.38% - 13.41%	9.72%					
Limited Service	5.59% - 16.04%	10.11%					
Golf/Gaming/Resort	5.52% - 15.01%	9.26%					
PwC Limited Service Hotels							
National Data	7.00% - 12.00%	9.50%					
Indicated OAR:	9.00%-9.509						
Compiled by: CBRE							

Considering the subject's age/quality as well as overall market softness, a rate in the mid to higher side lower side of the capitalization rates for limited service hotels indicated by the PwC Survey is considered appropriate.



### CAPITALIZATION RATE CONCLUSION

The following table summarizes the OAR conclusions.

OVERALL CAPITALIZATION RA	ATE - CONCLUSION
Source	Indicated OAR
Comparable Sales (Secondary)	7.08%-11.81%
Published Surveys	9.00%-9.50%
Band of Investment	9.20%
CBRE Estimate	9.50%
Compiled by: CBRE	

## **Discount Rate Analysis**

The results of the most recent PwC Real Estate Investor Survey are summarized in the following table.

DISCOUNT RATES								
Investment Type	Rate Range	Average						
RealtyRates.com								
Lodging	3.98% - 13.69%	8.77%						
Full Service	3.98% - 11.36%	8.88%						
Limited Service	4.94% - 13.69%	9.07%						
Golf/Gaming/Resort	4.58% - 12.82%	8.21%						
PwC Limited Service Hotels								
National Data	8.00% - 12.00%	9.80%						
CBRE Estimate		12.00%						
Compiled by: CBRE								

The property is located in Fargo MSA, which is a secondary market. The hotel is located proximate to a number of room night demand generators. The property was constructed in 1988 and is in average condition. It is operated as Quality Suites, a Choice brand hotel. Considering these factors, we have selected a discount rate between the average and upper end of the range for limited service hotels indicated by the PwC Survey, or approximately 12.00% percent for the As Stabilized value scenario. A slightly higher discount rate of percent is indicated for the As Is value scenario to reflect the additional risk for the subject to reach stabilization, following the stabilization of the subject and subject's submarket from the effects of COVID-19.

### **Terminal Capitalization Rate**

The reversionary value of the subject is based on an assumed sale at the end of the holding period based on capitalizing the Year 11 NOI at a terminal capitalization rate. Typically, for properties similar to the subject, terminal capitalization rates are 25 to 50 basis points higher than going-in capitalization rates (OAR's). This is a result of the uncertainty of future economic conditions and the natural aging of the property, but assuming adequate reserves have been utilized to keep the property in good operating condition.



TERMINAL CAPITALIZATION RATES										
Investment Type	Rate Range	Average								
PwC Limited Service Hotels										
National Data - OAR	7.00% - 12.00	% 9.50%								
National Data - Residual OAR	8.00% - 12.00	% 9.50%								
Spread: Basis Points (BP)	100 -	0 0								
Concluded BP Spread		50								
CBRE Estimate		10.00%								
Compiled by: CBRE										

# **DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW CONCLUSION**

The following pages present the following illustrations:

- Detailed Forecast Schedule
- Discounted Cash Flow Schedule(s)
- Discounted Cash Flow Value Conclusions



				DETAILED	FORECAST OF	INCOME AND	EXPENSES A	ND SUBJECT (	OPERATING H	HISTORY						
		SUBJECT O	PERATING H	ISTORY						DCF YEA	AR 1			STABILIZED D	CF YEAR 1	
Period Reported:	(	Complete Calendo	ır Year Ended:		(	Complete Calenda	r Year Ended:			Fiscal Year	Ended:			Fiscal Year	Ended:	
		12/31/2	018			12/31/2	019			3/15/20	)22			3/15/20	025	
Days Open		365				365				365				365		
No. of Rooms		66				66				66			66			
Occupied Room Nights		8,514	Į.			7,264				6,986				9,636	•	
Occupancy		35.39	6			30.2%				29.09	6			40.09	6	
Average Daily Rate		\$52.6	2			\$52.61				\$51.5	5			\$62.19	9	
RevPAR		\$18.6	0			\$15.86	5			\$14.9	5			\$24.8	7	
	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR
REVENUE																
Rooms	\$448,030	98.6%	\$6,788	\$52.62	\$382,176	99.1%	\$5,791	\$52.61	\$360,103	98.7%	\$5,456	\$51.55	\$599,224	98.9%	\$9,079	\$62.19
Other Operated Departments	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00
Miscellaneous Income	6,270	1.4%	\$95	\$0.74	3,541	0.9%	\$54	\$0.49	4,812	1.3%	\$73	\$0.69	6,643	1.1%	\$101	\$0.69
Total Operating Revenue	\$454,300	100.0%	\$6,883	\$53.36	\$385,717	100.0%	\$5,844	\$53.10	\$364,915	100.0%	\$5,529	\$52.23	\$605,867	100.0%	\$9,180	\$62.88
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES																
Rooms Expense	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$116,959	32.5%	\$1,772	\$16.74	\$153,761	25.7%	\$2,330	\$15.96
Other Operated Departments Expense	-		\$0	\$0.00	-		\$0	\$0.00	-		\$0	\$0.00	-		\$0	\$0.00
Total Departmental Expenses	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$116,959	32.1%	\$1,772	\$16.74	\$153,761	25.4%	\$2,330	\$15.96
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT	\$454,300	100.0%	\$6,883	\$53.36	\$385,717	100.0%	\$5,844	\$53.10	\$247,955	67.9%	\$3,757	\$35.49	\$452,106	74.6%	\$6,850	\$46.92
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES																
Administrative and General	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$36,667	10.0%	\$556	\$5.25	\$53,917	8.9%	\$817	\$5.60
Information and Telecommunications Systems	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	8,982	2.5%	\$136	\$1.29	10,030	1.7%	\$152	\$1.04
Marketing	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	22,475	6.2%	\$341	\$3.22	33,939	5.6%	\$514	\$3.52
Franchise Fees	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	19,806	5.5%	\$300	\$2.84	32,957	5.5%	\$499	\$3.42
Property Operations and Maintenance	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	44,950	12.3%	\$681	\$6.43	52,213	8.6%	\$791	\$5.42
Utilities	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	24,444	6.7%	\$370	\$3.50	47,177	7.8%	\$715	\$4.90
Total Undistributed Expenses	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$157,324	43.1%	\$2,384	\$22.52	\$230,233	38.0%	\$3,488	\$23.89
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT	\$454,300	100.0%	\$6,883	\$53.36	\$385,717	100.0%	\$5,844	\$53.10	\$90,631	24.8%	\$1,373	\$12.97	\$221,873	36.6%	\$3,362	\$23.03
Management Fee	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$12,772	3.5%	\$194	\$1.83	\$21,205	3.5%	\$321	\$2.20
INCOME BEFORE NON-OPERATING INCOME																
AND EXPENSES	\$454,300	100.0%	\$6,883	\$53.36	\$385,717	100.0%	\$5,844	\$53.10	\$77,859	21.3%	\$1,180	\$11.14	\$200,668	33.1%	\$3,040	\$20.82
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES																
Property Taxes	\$0		\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	\$27,644		\$419	\$3.96	\$29,769	4.9%	\$451	\$3.09
Insurance	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	-	0.0%	\$0	\$0.00	17,651	4.8%	\$267	\$2.53	19,008	3.1%	\$288	\$1.97
Reserve for Replacement	18,172		\$275	\$2.13	15,429	4.0%	\$234	\$2.12	14,597	4.0%	\$221	\$2.09	24,235	4.0%	\$367	\$2.52
Total Non-Operating Income and Expenses	\$18,172	4.0%	\$275	\$2.13	\$15,429	4.0%	\$234	\$2.12	\$59,891	16.4%	\$907	\$8.57	\$73,012	12.1%	\$1,106	\$7.58
NET INCOME (EBITDA)	\$436,128	96.0%	\$6,608	\$51.22	\$370,288	96.0%	\$5,610	\$50.98	\$17,968	4.9%	\$272	\$2.57	\$127,656	21.1%	\$1,934	\$13.25

<sup>\*</sup> Departmental expense ratios are based on departmental revenues; Franchise/Royalty ratio is based on room revenues; all others are based on Total Operating Revenues.

Compiled by CBRE



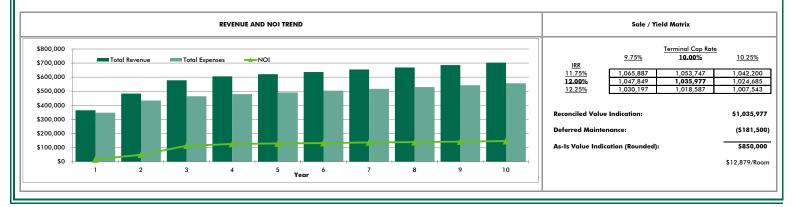
# **CBRE**

# QUALITY SUITES DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW ANALYSIS BEGINNING 03/21

# **CBRE HOTELS**

e World's Leading Hotel Experts.

YEAR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Reversion
Year Ended:	3/15/22	3/15/23	3/15/24	3/15/25	3/15/26	3/15/27	3/15/28	3/15/29	3/15/30	3/15/31	3/15/32
Number of Rooms	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
Annual Available Rooms	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090	24,090	24,090	24,156
Occupied Rooms	6,986	8,432	9,421	9,636	9,636	9,636	9,662	9,636	9,636	9,636	9,662
Occupancy	29.0%	35.0%	39.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%
Average Rate	\$51.55	\$56.70	\$60.67	\$62.19	\$63.74	\$65.33	\$66.97	\$68.64	\$70.36	\$72.12	\$73.92
REVENUE											
Rooms	\$360,103	\$478,068	\$571,555	\$599,224	\$614,204	\$629,559	\$647,066	\$661,431	\$677,966	\$694,916	\$714,240
Other Operated Departments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Income	4,832	5,715	6,392	6,671	6,838	7,009	7,200	7,363	7,548	7,736	7,947
Total Operating Revenue	\$364,935	\$483,782	\$577,947	\$605,894	\$621,042	\$636,568	\$654,266	\$668,794	\$685,514	\$702,652	\$722,187
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES											
Rooms Expense	\$117,447	\$140,352	\$149,425	\$154,401	\$158,261	\$162,218	\$166,437	\$170,430	\$174,691	\$179,058	\$183,716
Other Operated Departments Expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Departmental Expenses	\$117,447	\$140,352	\$149,425	\$154,401	\$158,261	\$162,218	\$166,437	\$170,430	\$174,691	\$179,058	\$183,716
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT	\$247,488	\$343,430	\$428,521	\$451,493	\$462,780	\$474,350	\$487,828	\$498,364	\$510,823	\$523,593	\$538,471
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
EXPENSES											
Administrative and General Information and	\$36,819	\$50,981	\$52,720	\$54,142	\$55,495	\$56,883	\$58,318	\$59,762	\$61,256	\$62,788	\$64,372
Telecommunications Systems	9,019	9,431	9,797	10,071	10,323	10,581	10,850	11,117	11,395	11,680	11,976
Marketing	22,569	31,363	33,052	34,080	34,932	35,805	36,727	37,618	38,558	39,522	40,540
Franchise Fees	19,806	26,294	31,436	32,957	33,781	34,626	35,589	36,379	37,288	38,220	39,283
Property Operations and											
Maintenance	45,137	48,251	50,849	52,431	53,742	55,085	56,503	57,874	59,321	60,804	62,369
Utilities	24,546	44,609	46,130	47,374	48,558	49,772	51,028	52,292	53,599	54,939	56,326
Total Undistributed Expenses	\$157,897	\$210,928	\$223,984	\$231,055	\$236,831	\$242,752	\$249,015	\$255,042	\$261,418	\$267,953	\$274,866
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT	\$89,591	\$132,501	\$204,537	\$220,438	\$225,949	\$231,598	\$238,813	\$243,322	\$249,405	\$255,640	\$263,605
Management Fee	\$12,773	\$16,932	\$20,228	\$21,206	\$21,736	\$22,280	\$22,899	\$23,408	\$23,993	\$24,593	\$25,277
INCOME BEFORE NON- OPERATING INCOME AND	\$76,818	\$115,569	\$184,309	\$199,232	\$204,212	\$209,318	\$215,914	\$219,914	\$225,412	\$231,048	\$238,328
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND	\$70,010	\$115,507	\$104,307	\$177,232	3204,212	\$207,516	\$213,714	\$217,714	\$225,412	\$231,040	\$230,320
EXPENSES											
Property Taxes	\$27,644	\$28,335	\$29,043	\$29,769	\$30,513	\$31,276	\$32,058	\$32,860	\$33,681	\$34,523	\$35,386
Insurance	17,724	18,167	18,621	19,087	19,564	20,053	20,554	21,068	21,595	22,135	22,688
Reserve for Replacement	14,597	19,351	23,118	24,236	24,842	25,463	26,171	26,752	27,421	28,106	28,887
Total Non-Operating Income											
and Expenses	\$59,965	\$65,853	\$70,782	\$73,092	\$74,919	\$76,792	\$78,783	\$80,680	\$82,697	\$84,764	\$86,962
NET INCOME (EBITDA)	\$16,853	\$49,716	\$113,527	\$126,140	\$129,293	\$132,526	\$137,130	\$139,235	\$142,716	\$146,284	\$151,366





10.25%

1,338,819 1,318,440

1,298,489

\$1,331,189

\$1,330,000

\$20,152/Room

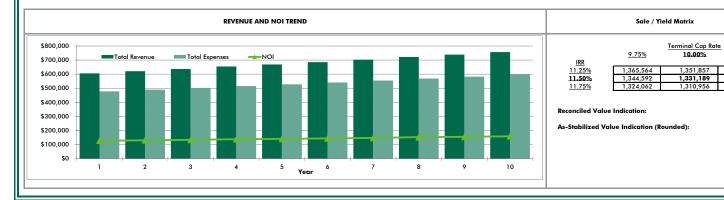
# CBRE

# QUALITY SUITES DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW ANALYSIS BEGINNING 03/24

# **CBRE HOTELS**

he World's Leading Hotel Experts

YEAR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Reversion
Year Ended:	3/15/25	3/15/26	3/15/27	3/15/28	3/15/29	3/15/30	3/15/31	3/15/32	3/15/33	3/15/34	3/15/35
Number of Rooms	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
Annual Available Rooms	24,090	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090	24,090	24,090	24,156	24,090	24,090	24,090
Occupied Rooms	9,636	9,636	9,636	9,662	9,636	9,636	9,636	9,662	9,636	9,636	9,636
Occupancy	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%
Average Rate	\$62.19	\$63.74	\$65.33	\$66.97	\$68.64	\$70.36	\$72.12	\$73.92	\$75.77	\$77.66	\$79.60
REVENUE											
Rooms	\$599,224	\$614,204	\$629,559	\$647,066	\$661,431	\$677,966	\$694,916	\$714,240	\$730,096	\$748,348	\$767,057
Other Operated Departments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Income	6,643	6,809	6,980	7,170	7,333	7,516	7,704	7,914	8,094	8,296	8,504
Total Operating Revenue	\$605,867	\$621,013	\$636,539	\$654,236	\$668,764	\$685,483	\$702,620	\$722,154	\$738,190	\$756,645	\$775,561
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES											
Rooms Expense	\$153,761	\$157,605	\$161,545	\$165,747	\$169,723	\$173,966	\$178,315	\$182,953	\$187,343	\$192,026	\$196,827
Other Operated Departments Expense	-					-					
Total Departmental Expenses	\$153,761	\$157,605	\$161,545	\$165,747	\$169,723	\$173,966	\$178,315	\$182,953	\$187,343	\$192,026	\$196,827
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT	\$452,106	\$463,409	\$474,994	\$488,489	\$499,040	\$511,516	\$524,304	\$539,201	\$550,847	\$564,618	\$578,734
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES											
Administrative and General Information and	\$53,917	\$55,265	\$56,646	\$58,076	\$59,514	\$61,002	\$62,527	\$64,105	\$65,693	\$67,335	\$69,018
Telecommunications Systems	10,030	10,280	10.537	10,805	11,071	11,348	11,631	11,926	12,220	12,526	12,839
Marketing	33,939	34,787	35,657	36,575	37,462	38,398	39,358	40,372	41,351	42,385	43,444
Franchise Fees	32,957	33,781	34,626	35,589	36,379	37,288	38,220	39,283	40.155	41,159	42,188
Property Operations and	•	•	•	•	,	•	•	,	,	•	,
Maintenance	52,213	53,519	54,857	56,269	57,634	59,075	60,551	62,110	63,617	65,207	66,837
Utilities	47,177	48,357	49,566	50,817	52,075	53,377	54,711	56,092	57,481	58,918	60,391
Total Undistributed Expenses	\$230,233	\$235,989	\$241,889	\$248,130	\$254,134	\$260,488	\$267,000	\$273,889	\$280,517	\$287,530	\$294,718
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT	\$221,873	\$227,420	\$233,105	\$240,359	\$244,906	\$251,029	\$257,305	\$265,312	\$270,331	\$277,089	\$284,016
Management Fee	\$21,205	\$21,735	\$22,279	\$22,898	\$23,407	\$23,992	\$24,592	\$25,275	\$25,837	\$26,483	\$27,145
INCOME BEFORE NON-		<u> </u>									
OPERATING INCOME AND	\$200,668	\$205,684	\$210,826	\$217,461	\$221,499	\$227,037	\$232,713	\$240,036	\$244,494	\$250,606	\$256,871
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES											
Property Taxes	\$29,769	\$30,513	\$31,276	\$32,058	\$32,860	\$33,681	\$34,523	\$35,386	\$36,271	\$37,178	\$38,107
Insurance	19,008	19,483	19,970	20,469	20,981	21,505	22,043	22,594	23,159	23,738	24,331
Reserve for Replacement	24,235	24,841	25,462	26,169	26,751	27,419	28,105	28,886	29,528	30,266	31,022
Total Non-Operating Income	,										
and Expenses	\$73,012	\$74,837	\$76,708	\$78,697	\$80,591	\$82,606	\$84,671	\$86,867	\$88,957	\$91,181	\$93,461
NET INCOME (EBITDA)	\$127,656	\$130,847	\$134,119	\$138,764	\$140,908	\$144,431	\$148,042	\$153,170	\$155,537	\$159,425	\$163,411





# **DIRECT CAPITALIZATION SUMMARY**

A summary of the direct capitalization of the subject is illustrated in the following table.

Analysis Premise	Stabilized	d Discounted Cas		Period Ending
			Income	3/15/2025
Number of Rooms:				60
Annual Rooms Available:				24,090
Occupied Rooms:				9,636
Occupancy:				40.0%
Average Rate:				\$62.19
RevPAR:				\$24.87
PE//ENILIE	Total	Ratio to Sales	PAR	POR
REVENUE Rooms	\$500 224	98.9%	\$9,079	\$62.19
Other Operated Departments	\$599,224		\$9,079 0	
Miscellaneous Income	\$0	0.0%	_	0.00
_	\$6,643	1.1%	101	0.69
Total Operating Revenue	\$605,867	100.0%	\$9,180	\$62.88
DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES	£150.7/1	0.5.70/	£0.000	6150
Rooms Expense	\$153,761	25.7%	\$2,330	\$15.96
Other Operated Departments Expense	\$0	05.404	0	0.00
Total Departmental Expenses	\$153,761	25.4%	\$2,330	\$15.96
DEPARTMENTAL PROFIT	\$452,106	74.6%	\$6,850	\$46.92
UNDISTRIBUTED OPERATING EXPENSES				
Administrative and General	\$53,917	8.9%	\$817	\$5.60
Information and Telecommunications Systems	\$10,030	1.7%	152	1.04
Marketing	\$33,939	5.6%	514	3.52
Franchise Fees	\$32,957	5.5%	499	3.42
Property Operations and Maintenance	\$52,213	8.6%	791	5.42
Utilities	\$47,177	7.8%	715	4.90
Total Undistributed Expenses	\$230,233	38.0%	\$3,488	\$23.89
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT	\$221,873	36.6%	\$3,362	\$23.03
Management Fee	\$21,205	3.5%	\$321	\$2.20
INCOME BEFORE NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES	\$200,668	33.1%	\$3,040	\$20.82
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES				
Property Taxes	\$29,769	4.9%	\$451	\$3.09
Insurance	\$19,008	3.1%	288	1.97
Reserve for Replacement	\$24,235	4.0%	367	2.52
Total Non-Operating Income and Expenses	\$73,012	12.1%	\$1,106	\$7.58
NET INCOME (EBITDA)	\$127,656	21.1%	\$1,934	\$13.25
Net Income (EBITDA)				\$127,656
OAR				/ 9.50%
Indicated Stabilized Value			_	\$1,343,748
Rounded				\$1,340,000
Deferred Maintenance				(181,500
Stabilization Discount				(480,000
Indicated As Is Value				\$682,248
Rounded				\$680,000
Value Per Room				\$10,303
* Departmental expense ratios are based on de room revenues; all others are based on total re		enues; Franchise	/Royalty ratio	is based on

# CONCLUSION OF INCOME CAPITALIZATION APPROACH

The conclusions via the valuation methods employed for this approach are as follows:



s on 6, 2021 \$680,000	Stabilized on March 16, 2024
	•
\$680,000	
4000,000	\$1,340,000
\$850,000	\$1,330,000
\$850,000	\$1,330,000
	•

Primary emphasis has been placed on the discounted cash flow (DCF) analysis. This method is considered to best reflect the actions of buyers and sellers currently active in this market.

### **ADJUSTMENT FOR STABILIZATION**

The subject is not stabilized. A deduction for losses occurring during stabilization is necessary. This is calculated based on the differential in indicated value between the DCF's as is and as stabilized. The following depicts this calculation. The indicated stabilization discount is then utilized with the direct capitalization method, the cost approach, and the sales comparison approach to provide an indication of the as complete value estimate.

STABILIZATION SUMMARY						
Estabilized Stabilization Period	36 Months					
DCF - As Stabilized value	\$1,330,000					
DCF - As Is value (prior to deduction for any capital expenditures)	\$850,000					
Differential	\$480,000					
Plus: Profit @ 0%	\$0					
Total	\$480,000					
Stabilization Discount	\$480,000					
Compiled by CBRE						



# **Sales Comparison Approach**

The Sales Comparison Approach is a method of forming an opinion of market value based on the premise that an informed buyer will pay no more for a property than the cost of acquiring an existing property with equal utility. This approach is based on the fundamental principle of substitution, whereby the subject property is valued by comparing it to similar properties that have recently sold or are being offered in the open market. The Sales Price per Room method and the Rooms Revenue Multiplier (RRM) method are the two primary techniques used in the Sales Comparison Approach in forming a value opinion.

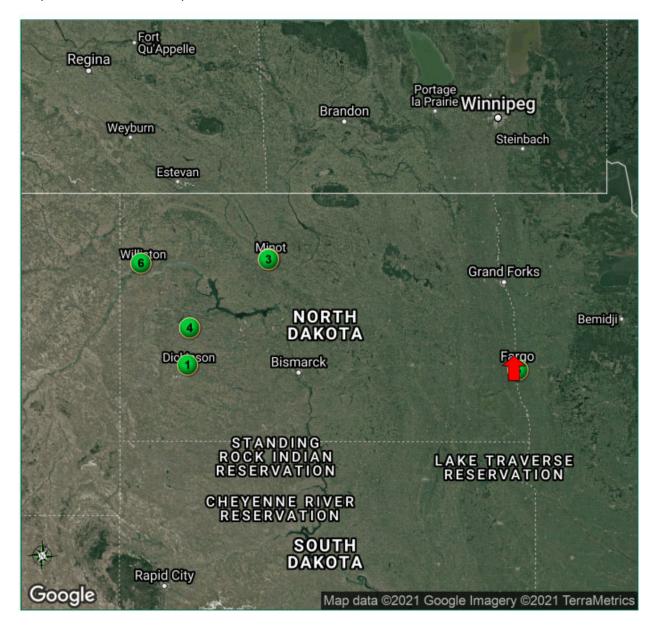
The price per room method involves comparing physical and economic characteristics of comparable sales to the subject, and attempting to quantify any differences in these characteristics mainly through market extraction and matched pair analysis. Adjustments are applied to the comparable sales based on these differences, which should then result in a reasonable value indication for the subject property. The RRM method involves analyzing multiples of rooms revenue from comparable sales to form a basis for selecting an appropriate multiple to apply to either the existing or expected income of the subject in order to form an opinion of market value.

While the physical characteristics of a hotel such as age/condition, location and quality of construction are useful elements of comparison in the price per room method, these factors are relevant only to the extent that they can produce income and expense levels similar to the subject. Since hotels are an operating business, achievable revenue and operating expense levels can vary significantly in some instances due to other, non-physical factors such as brand perception, brand contribution, market orientation, rate structure and quality and effectiveness of management. In addition, factors such as tax considerations, partial interest sales, finance terms, undue motivation on behalf of buyer or seller, income guarantees and encumbrances can directly impact a sale price and the associated transaction information can be extremely difficult to obtain and quantify.

With respect to the applicability of the Sales Comparison Approach in lodging facilities, as hotel valuation specialists, we find that this value method should be used to provide a general range of values that will serve as a check against the value indicated by the Income Capitalization Approach. While useful as a cursory test of reasonableness, the Sales Comparison Approach does not adequately mirror the underwriting or investment rationale of a typical hotel buyer, and has therefore been given secondary consideration in this analysis.



The following map and table summarize the comparable data used in the valuation of the subject. A detailed description of each transaction is included in the addenda.





		Trans	saction	Year	Year Distance		Actual Sale	Adjusted Sale	Price Per
No.	Name	Туре	Date	Built	from Subj	Rooms	Price	Price <sup>1</sup>	Room
1	Microtel Inn & Suites Dickinson, 1597 6th Avenue West, Dickinson, ND	Sale	Feb-21	2010	281 Miles	79	\$1,360,000	\$1,360,000	\$17,215
2	Motel 6, 1515 2nd Avenue SW, Minot, ND	Sale	Oct-20	1988	229 Miles	136	\$900,000	\$900,000	\$6,618
3	Former Expressway Suites (Fka La Quinta), 1605 35th Avenue Southwest, Minot, ND	Sale	Aug-20	2011	229 Miles	91	\$1,890,000	\$1,890,000	\$20,769
4	The Baron's Lodge, 637 Bernie Street, Killdeer, ND	Sale	Jun-20	2014	281 Miles	60	\$750,000	\$750,000	\$12,500
5	Buffalo Prairie Lodge (Fka Super 8), 3621 8th Street South, Moorhead, MN	Sale	Jan-20	1979	4 Miles	60	\$1,210,000	\$1,210,000	\$20,167
6	Motel 6, 1325 19th Avenue West, Williston, ND	Sale	Jul-18	2011	330 Miles	69	\$848,000	\$848,000	\$12,290
Subj. Pro Forma	Quality Suites, 1415 35th Street S, Fargo, North Dakota			1988		66			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Adjusted sale price for cash equivalency, lease-up and/or deferred maintenance (where applicable) Compiled by CBRE

The sales utilized were selected from our research of comparable improved sales within the greater region given limited sales in Fargo/Moorhead. These sales were chosen based upon brand affiliation, age/condition, size and utilization as a limited service hotel.

### **Price Per Room Conclusion**

Most of not all of the sales were acquired where the property's performance was well-below historical standards and the property was not considered stabilized. Given the lack of similarly branded sales, a true assortment of quality and location is present among the sales and some limitations are presents with regard to apples-to-apples comparison. Considering the valuation here is based upon a stabilized basis, with a below-the-line deduction to reach stable occupancy, a conclusion at the top of the range is made.

# **GROSS INCOME MULTIPLIER (GIM)**

The Gross Income Multiplier (GIM) reflects the relationship between gross revenues and sales price. It is most effective when valuing stabilized properties with similar operating ratios. Given the lack of stabilized operations among the primary sales and the subject, this metric has



limitations. To provide further support, a supplemental list is also provided. Considering the physical, locational and economic attributes of the subject, a GIM in the middle of the range of the comparable sales is indicated for the subject property on an

For limited-service hotels like the subject that tend to have a higher appeal to owner-operators or buyers that would be directly involved in day to day operations, this is a meaningful and often relied upon value method. Often, this type of buyer perceives net income upside through more efficient operations, i.e., better cost controls in key areas like payroll and administrative services.

The following illustrates the RRM for each of the sales analyzed herein.

Sale No.	Occupancy	OER	GIM
Subject	40%	78.93%	
3	36%	92.92%	2.51

	SUMMARY OF COMPARABLE HOTEL SALES (SUPPLEMENTAL)												
No.	Name	Trans Type	action Date	Year Built	No. Rooms	Actual Sale Price	Adjusted Sale Price <sup>1</sup>	Price Per Room	Occ.	Gross Rev. Multiplier	NOI Per Room	OER	OAR
1	Quality Inn, 1550 North Lacrosse Street, Rapid City, SD	Sale	Jan-20	1992	97	\$4,700,000	\$4,700,000	\$48,454	47%	2.95	\$4,506	72.61%	9.30%
2	Days Inn, 1570 Lacrosse Street, Rapid City, SD	Sale	Jan-20	1995	77	\$3,467,000	\$3,467,000	\$45,026	46%	2.67	\$4,039	76.05%	8.97%
3	Americas Best Value Inn, 620 Howard Street, Rapid City, SD	Sale	Jan-20	1980	95	\$2,500,000	\$2,500,000	\$26,316	45%	1.89	\$3,108	77.72%	11.81%
4	Best Western, 752 Withers Harbor Drive, Red Wing, MN	Sale	Sep-19	1991	51	\$1,530,000	\$2,330,000	\$45,686	44%	2.37	\$5,332	81.88%	11.67%
5	Comfort Inn & Suites Riverview & Super 8, 902 Mississippi View Court, Le Claire, IA	Sale	Jan-20	1998	86	\$3,800,000	\$3,800,000	\$44,186	50%	2.66	\$3,915	76.44%	8.86%
6	AmericInn, 1005 13th Street Southwest, Spencer, IA	Sale	Jan-20	1995	46	\$2,125,000	\$2,325,000	\$50,543	62%	2.21	\$3,578	85.71%	7.08%
7	Motel 6, 3032 South Expressway, Council Bluffs, IA	Sale	Feb-20	1985	84	\$2,850,000	\$2,850,000	\$33,929	63%	2.64	\$3,054	76.28%	9.00%
Subj. Pro Forma	Quality Suites, 1415 35th Street S, Fargo, North Dakota			1988	66				40%		\$1,934	\$3.88	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Adjusted sale price for cash equivalency, lease-up and/or deferred maintenance (where applicable) Compiled by CBRE

# SALE COMPARISON APPROACH CONCLUSION

For hotels within the lower tier, investors tend to place greater weight on the rooms revenue multiplier than even value indications based on net income. Therefore, both the \$/unit and GIM were given weight. The following table summarizes the value indications and the concluded value of the subject, via the Sales Comparison Approach.



SALES COMPARISON APPROACH									
Total Rooms	X	Value Per Room	=	Value					
66	Х	\$7,279	=	\$480,414					
66	Χ	\$20,000	=	\$1,320,000					
66	66 X \$20,620		=	\$1,360,920					
Room Revenue	х	GIM	=	Value					
\$599,224	Х	1.89	=	\$1,132,532					
\$599,224	Х	2.95	=	\$1,767,709					
VALUE CONCLUSIO	ON								
<b>Indicated Stabilize</b>	d Value			\$1,500,000					
Deferred Maintend	ance			(\$181,500)					
Stabilization Disco	unt			(\$480,000)					
Indicated As Is Val	lue		•	\$838,500					
Rounded				\$840,000					
Value Per Room				\$12,727					
Compiled by CBRE									



# **Reconciliation of Value**

The value indications from the approaches to value are summarized as follows:

	As Is on	Prospective As Stabilized on
	March 16, 2021	March 16, 2024
Sales Comparison Approach	\$840,000	\$1,500,000
Income Capitalization Approach	\$850,000	\$1,330,000
Reconciled Value	\$850,000	\$1,330,000

In the sales comparison approach, the subject is compared to similar properties that have been sold recently or for which listing prices or offers are known. The sales used in this analysis are considered somewhat comparable to the subject, and the required adjustments were based on reasonable and well-supported rationale. In addition, market participants are currently analyzing purchase prices on investment properties as they relate to available substitutes in the market. Therefore, the sales comparison approach is considered to provide a reliable value indication, but has been given secondary emphasis in the final value reconciliation.

The income capitalization approach is applicable to the subject since it is an income producing property operated in the open market. Market participants are primarily analyzing properties based on their income generating capability. Therefore, the income capitalization approach is considered a reasonable and substantiated value indicator and has been given primary emphasis in the final value estimate.

Based on the foregoing, the market value of the subject has been concluded as follows:

Date of Value	Value Conclusion
March 16, 2021	\$850,000
March 16, 2024	\$1,330,000
	•

The opinion(s) of market value includes the land, the improvements thereto, and the contributory value of the furniture, fixtures, and equipment. The appraisers assume that the hotel will be, and shall remain, open and operational.



# **Real Property Value Allocation**

### **PERSONAL PROPERTY**

Lodging facilities personal property consists of furnishings, fixtures and equipment (FF&E). These assets are difficult to isolate from the value of an operating hotel/motel property. Personal property is an integral part of a lodging facility. Without furniture, fixtures, and equipment, a hotel could not operate its facilities and rent its guest rooms, and thus would not be able to generate any income attributable to real property. Personal property and real property are uniquely combined in a hotel or motel; unlike an office or other commercial building, a hotel would have to close its doors without furniture, fixtures and equipment. The physical separation of personal property from real property in a hotel is a theoretical rather than a practical matter. Lodging facilities are generally sold with their furniture, fixtures, and equipment in place. While a lender may be restricted from financing the purchase of personal property, without personal property, a hotel's real property would have little value.

Several methods are used to determine the market value of the furniture, fixtures, and equipment. A recommended approach is to use the depreciated replacement cost. As hotels are typically sold with the FF&E in place, a sale of just the FF&E usually takes place as a salvage or liquidation sale, which results in substantially less value than if in place and contributing to the hotel operation. The estimation of the market value of the tangible personal property is an allocation of the total value and is not likely to be a distinct component of a typical real estate transaction of an ongoing operation.

Industry data and cost comparables, indicate a typical range of \$10,000 and \$20,000 per room for FF&E at limited service hotels, depending on the quantity and quality of the FF&E. According to the 2018/2019 HVS International "Hotel Development Cost Survey", the average costs of FF&E for limited service hotel properties are approximately \$15,200 per room.

The following depicts a collection of available data and the concluded FF&E cost estimate.

FF&E COST ESTIMATE								
Source	Per Guest Room							
Comp Name 1	\$16,275							
Comp Name 2	\$11,393							
CBRE Estimate	\$11,500							
Indicated FF&E Replacement Cost	\$759,000							
Rounded	\$760,000							
Compiled by CBRE								

For our analysis, we have indicated a figure of \$11,500 per unit, which corresponds to \$760,000, rounded.



FF&E VALUE ESTIMATE				
		As Is on March 16, 2021		Prospective As Stabilized on Narch 16, 2024
FF&E Effective Age (Weighted)		8 Years		11 Year
MVS Expected Life (Weighted)		10 Years		10 Years
FF&E Physical Depreciation		80%		110%
MVS Salvage Value of FF&E		10%		10%
FF&E Replacement Cost New	\$	760,000	\$	760,000
Less: Salvage Value	<u>\$</u>	(76,000)	\$	(76,000
Depreciable Cost	\$	684,000	\$	684,000
Less Depreciation	\$	(547,200)	\$	(752,587
Plus Salvage Value	\$	76,000	\$	76,000
Depreciated FF&E Cost	\$	212,800	\$	7,413
Rounded	\$	210,000	\$	10,000
Depreciated FF&E Cost Per Guest Room		\$3,182		\$152
Compiled by CBRE	•	_		

The noted FF&E replacement cost estimate is for the subject's As Is and prospective As Stabilized scenarios.

#### **BUSINESS VALUE**

Hotels are undisputedly a combination of business and real estate: the day-to-day operation of a hotel represents a business over and above the real estate value. The estimate of value for the business interest component of the going concern value is considerably more subjective than the personal property value estimate. This is due to the intangible nature of the business interest. Numerous theories have been developed over time in an attempt to isolate the business component of a hotel. When hotels were routinely leased to hotel operators, separating the income and value attributable to each component was a simple matter. However, during the 1970's, the hotel property leases were replaced with the hotel management contract.

It is widely accepted today that managing agents are hired by hotel owners to operate a property in return for a management fee. The fee is paid to the operator as an operating expense, and what remains is net income available to pay debt service and generate a return on the owner's equity. Purchasers of hotels as real estate investments are able to passively own the property by employing a managing agent, as is the case at the Subject.

The real and personal property components of the Subject have already been valued in this appraisal, in isolation of any business component, through the deduction of market rate management and franchise fees. By making these deductions, we believe that there is no business value included in our conclusion of market value given previously.



# **VALUE ALLOCATION CONCLUSION**

Based on the foregoing, the value allocation of the subject has been concluded as follows:

AS IS VALUE ALLOCATION				
Interest Appraised - Allocation	Value Conclusion			
Fee Simple Estate				
As Is Value	\$850,000			
Personal Property	\$210,000			
Business Enterprise Value	\$0			
Real Property Value - As Is	\$640,000			
Compiled by CBRE				

AS STABILIZED VALUE ALLOCATION				
Interest Appraised - Allocation	Value Conclusion			
Fee Simple Estate				
As Stabilized Value	\$1,330,000			
Personal Property	\$10,000			
Business Enterprise Value	\$0			
Real Property Value - As Stabilized	\$1,320,000			
Compiled by CBRE				



# **Assumptions and Limiting Conditions**

- CBRE, Inc. through its appraiser (collectively, "CBRE") has inspected through reasonable observation the subject
  property. However, it is not possible or reasonably practicable to personally inspect conditions beneath the soil
  and the entire interior and exterior of the improvements on the subject property. Therefore, no representation is
  made as to such matters.
- 2. The report, including its conclusions and any portion of such report (the "Report"), is as of the date set forth in the letter of transmittal and based upon the information, market, economic, and property conditions and projected levels of operation existing as of such date. The dollar amount of any conclusion as to value in the Report is based upon the purchasing power of the U.S. Dollar on such date. The Report is subject to change as a result of fluctuations in any of the foregoing. CBRE has no obligation to revise the Report to reflect any such fluctuations or other events or conditions which occur subsequent to such date.
- 3. Unless otherwise expressly noted in the Report, CBRE has assumed that:
  - (i) Title to the subject property is clear and marketable and that there are no recorded or unrecorded matters or exceptions to title that would adversely affect marketability or value. CBRE has not examined title records (including without limitation liens, encumbrances, easements, deed restrictions, and other conditions that may affect the title or use of the subject property) and makes no representations regarding title or its limitations on the use of the subject property. Insurance against financial loss that may arise out of defects in title should be sought from a qualified title insurance company.
  - (ii) Existing improvements on the subject property conform to applicable local, state, and federal building codes and ordinances, are structurally sound and seismically safe, and have been built and repaired in a workmanlike manner according to standard practices; all building systems (mechanical/electrical, HVAC, elevator, plumbing, etc.) are in good working order with no major deferred maintenance or repair required; and the roof and exterior are in good condition and free from intrusion by the elements. CBRE has not retained independent structural, mechanical, electrical, or civil engineers in connection with this appraisal and, therefore, makes no representations relative to the condition of improvements. CBRE appraisers are not engineers and are not qualified to judge matters of an engineering nature, and furthermore structural problems or building system problems may not be visible. It is expressly assumed that any purchaser would, as a precondition to closing a sale, obtain a satisfactory engineering report relative to the structural integrity of the property and the integrity of building systems.
  - (iii) Any proposed improvements, on or off-site, as well as any alterations or repairs considered will be completed in a workmanlike manner according to standard practices.
  - (iv) Hazardous materials are not present on the subject property. CBRE is not qualified to detect such substances. The presence of substances such as asbestos, urea formaldehyde foam insulation, contaminated groundwater, mold, or other potentially hazardous materials may affect the value of the property.
  - (v) No mineral deposit or subsurface rights of value exist with respect to the subject property, whether gas, liquid, or solid, and no air or development rights of value may be transferred. CBRE has not considered any rights associated with extraction or exploration of any resources, unless otherwise expressly noted in the Report.
  - (vi) There are no contemplated public initiatives, governmental development controls, rent controls, or changes in the present zoning ordinances or regulations governing use, density, or shape that would significantly affect the value of the subject property.
  - (vii) All required licenses, certificates of occupancy, consents, or other legislative or administrative authority from any local, state, nor national government or private entity or organization have been or can be readily obtained or renewed for any use on which the Report is based.
  - (viii) The subject property is managed and operated in a prudent and competent manner, neither inefficiently or super-efficiently.
  - (ix) The subject property and its use, management, and operation are in full compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations, laws, and restrictions, including without limitation environmental laws, seismic hazards, flight patterns, decibel levels/noise envelopes, fire hazards, hillside ordinances, density, allowable uses, building codes, permits, and licenses.
  - (x) The subject property is in full compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). CBRE is not qualified to assess the subject property's compliance with the ADA, notwithstanding any discussion of possible readily achievable barrier removal construction items in the Report.



- (xi) All information regarding the areas and dimensions of the subject property furnished to CBRE are correct, and no encroachments exist. CBRE has neither undertaken any survey of the boundaries of the subject property nor reviewed or confirmed the accuracy of any legal description of the subject property.
  - Unless otherwise expressly noted in the Report, no issues regarding the foregoing were brought to CBRE's attention, and CBRE has no knowledge of any such facts affecting the subject property. If any information inconsistent with any of the foregoing assumptions is discovered, such information could have a substantial negative impact on the Report. Accordingly, if any such information is subsequently made known to CBRE, CBRE reserves the right to amend the Report, which may include the conclusions of the Report. CBRE assumes no responsibility for any conditions regarding the foregoing, or for any expertise or knowledge required to discover them. Any user of the Report is urged to retain an expert in the applicable field(s) for information regarding such conditions.
- 4. CBRE has assumed that all documents, data and information furnished by or behalf of the client, property owner, or owner's representative are accurate and correct, unless otherwise expressly noted in the Report. Such data and information include, without limitation, numerical street addresses, lot and block numbers, Assessor's Parcel Numbers, land dimensions, square footage area of the land, dimensions of the improvements, gross building areas, net rentable areas, usable areas, unit count, room count, rent schedules, income data, historical operating expenses, budgets, and related data. Any error in any of the above could have a substantial impact on the Report. Accordingly, if any such errors are subsequently made known to CBRE, CBRE reserves the right to amend the Report, which may include the conclusions of the Report. The client and intended user should carefully review all assumptions, data, relevant calculations, and conclusions of the Report and should immediately notify CBRE of any questions or errors within 30 days after the date of delivery of the Report.
- 5. CBRE assumes no responsibility (including any obligation to procure the same) for any documents, data or information not provided to CBRE, including without limitation any termite inspection, survey or occupancy permit.
- 6. All furnishings, equipment and business operations have been disregarded with only real property being considered in the Report, except as otherwise expressly stated and typically considered part of real property.
- 7. Any cash flows included in the analysis are forecasts of estimated future operating characteristics based upon the information and assumptions contained within the Report. Any projections of income, expenses and economic conditions utilized in the Report, including such cash flows, should be considered as only estimates of the expectations of future income and expenses as of the date of the Report and not predictions of the future. Actual results are affected by a number of factors outside the control of CBRE, including without limitation fluctuating economic, market, and property conditions. Actual results may ultimately differ from these projections, and CBRE does not warrant any such projections.
- 8. The Report contains professional opinions and is expressly not intended to serve as any warranty, assurance or guarantee of any particular value of the subject property. Other appraisers may reach different conclusions as to the value of the subject property. Furthermore, market value is highly related to exposure time, promotion effort, terms, motivation, and conclusions surrounding the offering of the subject property. The Report is for the sole purpose of providing the intended user with CBRE's independent professional opinion of the value of the subject property as of the date of the Report. Accordingly, CBRE shall not be liable for any losses that arise from any investment or lending decisions based upon the Report that the client, intended user, or any buyer, seller, investor, or lending institution may undertake related to the subject property, and CBRE has not been compensated to assume any of these risks. Nothing contained in the Report shall be construed as any direct or indirect recommendation of CBRE to buy, sell, hold, or finance the subject property.
- 9. No opinion is expressed on matters which may require legal expertise or specialized investigation or knowledge beyond that customarily employed by real estate appraisers. Any user of the Report is advised to retain experts in areas that fall outside the scope of the real estate appraisal profession for such matters.
- 10. CBRE assumes no responsibility for any costs or consequences arising due to the need, or the lack of need, for flood hazard insurance. An agent for the Federal Flood Insurance Program should be contacted to determine the actual need for Flood Hazard Insurance.
- 11. Acceptance or use of the Report constitutes full acceptance of these Assumptions and Limiting Conditions and any special assumptions set forth in the Report. It is the responsibility of the user of the Report to read in full, comprehend and thus become aware of all such assumptions and limiting conditions. CBRE assumes no responsibility for any situation arising out of the user's failure to become familiar with and understand the same.
- 12. The Report applies to the property as a whole only, and any pro ration or division of the title into fractional interests will invalidate such conclusions, unless the Report expressly assumes such pro ration or division of interests.



- 13. The allocations of the total value estimate in the Report between land and improvements apply only to the existing use of the subject property. The allocations of values for each of the land and improvements are not intended to be used with any other property or appraisal and are not valid for any such use.
- 14. The maps, plats, sketches, graphs, photographs, and exhibits included in this Report are for illustration purposes only and shall be utilized only to assist in visualizing matters discussed in the Report. No such items shall be removed, reproduced, or used apart from the Report.
- 15. The Report shall not be duplicated or provided to any unintended users in whole or in part without the written consent of CBRE, which consent CBRE may withhold in its sole discretion. Exempt from this restriction is duplication for the internal use of the intended user and its attorneys, accountants, or advisors for the sole benefit of the intended user. Also exempt from this restriction is transmission of the Report pursuant to any requirement of any court, governmental authority, or regulatory agency having jurisdiction over the intended user, provided that the Report and its contents shall not be published, in whole or in part, in any public document without the written consent of CBRE, which consent CBRE may withhold in its sole discretion. Finally, the Report shall not be made available to the public or otherwise used in any offering of the property or any security, as defined by applicable law. Any unintended user who may possess the Report is advised that it shall not rely upon the Report or its conclusions and that it should rely on its own appraisers, advisors and other consultants for any decision in connection with the subject property. CBRE shall have no liability or responsibility to any such unintended user.



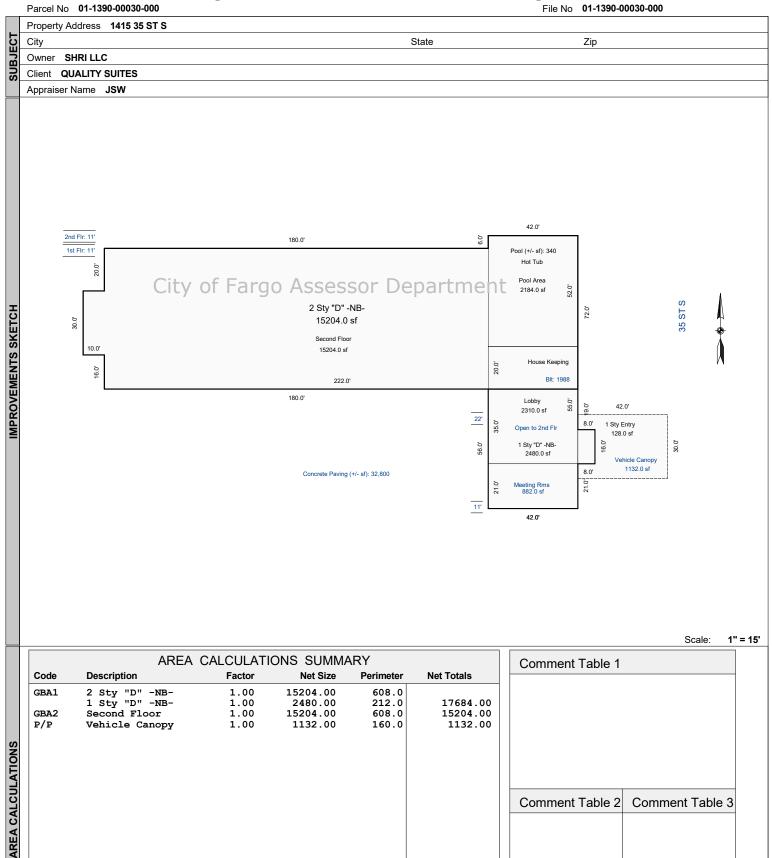
**ADDENDA** 

Addendum A

# **SUBJECT INFORMATION**

# SKETCH/AREA TABLE ADDENDUM

Net BUILDING Area



Comment Table 2	Comment Table 3

32888

(rounded w/ factors)

Addendum B

# **IMPROVED SALE DATA SHEETS**

**Property Name** 

Microtel Inn & Suites Dickinson

Address

1597 6th Avenue West

Dickinson, ND 58601 **United States** 

**Government Tax Agency** 

Stark

Govt./Tax ID 1110-0300-0900

Improvements

Status Existing Land Area 2.430 ac Gross Building Area (GBA) 33,828 sf Floor Count 2010 Year Built Year Renovated N/A **Construction Type** Average

**Parking Type** Open Asphalt

**Unique Physical Data** 

Class Midscale # of Units 79 Room Standard Room Size N/A **Affiliation** Wyndham

0 Lounge Seats 0 **Restaurant Seats** 



N/A

**Sale Summary** 

Stoneplace Llc Recorded Buyer **Marketing Time** 

True Buyer Mohammad T, Ghazanfar & Zulfiqar Khan Private Investor **Buyer Type Recorded Seller** Dickinson Properties, LLC Seller Type Private Investor True Seller **Primary Verification** Costar, NDRIN Dickinson Properties, LLC

Interest Transferred Fee Simple/Freehold

**Current Use** Hotel N/A **Proposed Use** Listing Broker N/A Selling Broker N/A

Doc # 000003163490 Type Sale Date 2/1/2021 Sale Price \$1,360,000 Not Available **Financing** 

N/A

\$1,360,000

Capital Adjustment \$0

Cash Equivalent

**Adjusted Price** \$1,360,000

**Transaction Summary plus Five-Year CBRE View History** 

**Transaction Date Transaction Type Buyer** <u>Seller</u> **Price Cash Equivalent Price/sf** 02/2021 Stoneplace Llc Dickinson Properties, LLC \$1,360,000 \$40.20 Sale





**Units of Comparison** 

Static Analysis Method N/A Adjusted Price / sf \$40.20

Buyer's Primary Analysis Static Capitalization Analysis Adjusted Price / Room \$17,215

Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate N/A Actual Occupancy at Sale N/A

**Financial** 

### No information recorded

### **Map & Comments**



This is a 79-room limited service hotel property located at 1597 6th West, Dickinson, ND. The improvements were constructed in 2011 and are situated on a 2.43 -acre site. Amenities present at the property include an indoor pool, fitness facility, locker room, breakfast area and meeting room. The franchise agreement is a 20-year term that began June 2010. 2020 financials were not available however 2019 NOI was negative.



Sale

Motel 6

Address 1515 2nd Avenue SW

Minot, ND 58701 United States

Government Tax Agency Ward

Govt./Tax ID MI-35303-220-003-2

Improvements

**Property Name** 

Status Existing
Land Area 1.940 ac
Gross Building Area (GBA) 69,797 sf

Floor Count 2
Year Built 1988
Year Renovated 2005
Construction Type Average
Parking Type Surface

**Unique Physical Data** 

Class N/A
# of Units 136 Room
Standard Room Size N/A
Affiliation N/A
Lounge Seats N/A
Restaurant Seats N/A



No. 2

#### Amenities

N/A

**Sale Summary** 

Minot Holdings Llc **Marketing Time** 17 Month(s) Recorded Buyer True Buyer N/A **Private Investor Buyer Type** Mkbk Llc **Recorded Seller** Seller Type Private Investor True Seller Mkbk Llc **Primary Verification** CoStar,NDRIN

Interest Transferred Fee Simple/Freehold

Current Use Motel
Proposed Use Motel
Listing Broker N/A
Selling Broker N/A

Doc # WD#3044895

Type Sale
Date 10/22/2020
Sale Price \$900,000

Financing Market Rate Financing

Cash Equivalent \$900,000

Capital Adjustment \$0

Adjusted Price \$900,000

**Transaction Summary plus Five-Year CBRE View History** 

Transaction DateTransaction TypeBuyerSellerPriceCash Equivalent Price/sf10/2020SaleMinot Holdings LlcMkbk Llc\$900,000\$12.89



### **Units of Comparison**

Static Analysis Method N/A

Buyer's Primary Analysis N/A

Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate N/A

Adjusted Price / sf \$12.89

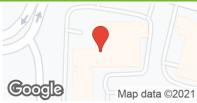
\$6,618

Actual Occupancy at Sale N/A

### Financial

### No information recorded

### **Map & Comments**



This is a limited service economy hotel which is an out parcel to the Minot Dakota Square Indoor Mall. Renovated in 2015, the property has an indoor heated swimming pool, hot tub and fitness center. A coin operated laundry facility is also on the premises. Meeting room facilities also available to accommodate 2-100 people. No operating or financial information was available. The property sold previously in May of 2019 for \$1,150,000, indicating an approximate 20% decline.



Property Name

Former Expressway Suites (Fka La Quinta)

Address

1605 35th Avenue Southwest

Minot, ND 58701 United States

Government Tax Agency Ward
Govt./Tax ID N/A

### **Improvements**

Status Existing
Land Area 1.440 ac
Gross Building Area (GBA) 53,676 sf

Floor Count 4
Year Built 2011
Year Renovated N/A
Construction Type Average
Parking Type Surface

### **Unique Physical Data**

Class N/A
# of Units 91 Room
Standard Room Size N/A
Affiliation N/A
Lounge Seats N/A
Restaurant Seats N/A



#### Amenities

N/A

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Recorded BuyerPronghorn LLCMarketing Time2 Month(s)True BuyerPronghorn LLCBuyer TypePrivate InvestorRecorded SellerHorizon Hospitality LLCSeller TypePrivate InvestorTrue SellerHorizon Hospitality LLCPrimary VerificationCoStar

True Seller Horizon Hospitality LLC
Interest Transferred Fee Simple/Freehold

Current Use Expressway Suites
Proposed Use Independent

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mbox{Listing Broker} & \mbox{N/A} \\ \mbox{Selling Broker} & \mbox{N/A} \end{array}$ 

Doc # Deed#3042082

 Type
 Sale

 Date
 8/10/2020

 Sale Price
 \$1,890,000

 Financing
 Cash to Seller

 Cash Equivalent
 \$1,890,000

Capital Adjustment \$0

Adjusted Price \$1,890,000

Transaction Summary plus Five-Year CBRE View History												
<b>Transaction Date</b>	<b>Transaction Type</b>	<u>Buyer</u>	<u>Seller</u>	<u>Price</u>	Cash Equivalent Price/sf							
08/2020	Sale	Pronghorn LLC	Horizon Hospitality LLC	\$1,890,000	\$35.21							
06/2019	Sale	Horizon Hospitality LLC	Kiran Reif LQ Minot LLC	\$2,700,000	\$50.30							



#### **Units of Comparison**

Static Analysis Method Trailing Actuals Adjusted Price / sf \$35.21

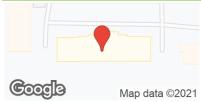
Buyer's Primary Analysis Static Capitalization Analysis Adjusted Price / Room \$20,769

Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate 2.82% Actual Occupancy at Sale 36%

#### **Financial**

	Trailing
Revenue Type	Actuals
Period Ending	2/1/2020
Source	Broker
Price	\$1,890,000
Economic Occupancy	36%
ADR (Avg Daily Rate)	\$63.00
Room Revenue	\$753,316
Gross Revenue	\$753,316
Expenses	\$699,970
Net Operating Income	\$53,346
NOI / Room	\$586
NOI Ratio	7.08
GRM (Gross Rev Mult)	2.51
RRM (Room Rev Mult)	2.51
RevPAR	\$22.68
Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate	2.82%

#### **Map & Comments**



This is a 91-room limited service hotel property. The improvements were constructed in 2011 and are situated on a 1.44 -acre site. Amenities present at the property include an indoor pool, fitness facility, breakfast area and meeting room.

The hotel was originally built/operated as a La Quinta Hotel but the brand was changed to an Expressway Suites in 2019 (prior sale at \$2.7M+\$60k in PIP=\$30,330/key in June of 2019 indicating a 32% YOY decline). At the time of the 2019 sale, in place ADR was \$69 and occupancy 45%. After owning the property for just over one year, declining market conditions/property performance occurred. Per OM, 2020 Occupancy was 36%, ADR \$63 for NOI at \$53,346 implying 2% capitalization rate. Original construction costs reported at 9.1M and with the \$1.89M sale price, 21% of replacement cost indicated.

Property was offered for sale in the June 24th, 2020 Ten-X auction event and sold August. The property will become another independent entity and name will change December 2020. Suzanna Farley Aldrich and Hussain Waseem of Paramount Lodging Advisors represented the seller in the deal, the buyer was not represented by anyone. A knowledgeable party not affiliated with the transaction indicated that if it weren't for COVID, the owner's might have opted to keep the property.



Property Name Address The Baron's Lodge 637 Bernie Street

illdeer, ND 58640 United States

**Government Tax Agency** 

/ Dunn N/A

Govt./Tax ID
Improvements

Status Existing
Land Area 5.500 ac
Gross Building Area (GBA) N/A
Floor Count 3
Year Built 2014
Year Renovated N/A
Construction Type Average
Parking Type N/A

**Unique Physical Data** 

 Class
 N/A

 # of Units
 60 Room

 Standard Room Size
 N/A

 Affiliation
 N/A

 Lounge Seats
 N/A

 Restaurant Seats
 N/A



#### Amenities

N/A

Sala	Summary
Juie	JUILLIALY

Recorded Buyer Trinity Investments LLC **Marketing Time** 24 Month(s) True Buyer **Todd Morse Buyer Type Private Investor Recorded Seller** Sinjia Land Limited **Private Investor** Seller Type True Seller Sinjia Land Limited **Primary Verification** CoStar

Interest Transferred N/A
Current Use Motel
Proposed Use Motel

Listing Broker Home & Land-Diane Duchscher

Selling Broker N/A
Doc # N/A

 Type
 Sale

 Date
 6/16/2020

 Sale Price
 \$750,000

 Financing
 N/A

 Cash Equivalent
 \$750,000

 Capital Adjustment
 \$0

 Adjusted Price
 \$750,000

Transaction Summary plus Five-Year CBRE View History											
<b>Transaction Date</b>	Transaction Type	<u>Buyer</u>	<u>Seller</u>	<u>Price</u>	Cash Equivalent Price/sf						
06/2020	Sale	Trinity Investments LLC	Siniia Land Limited	\$750.000	N/A						



### **Units of Comparison**

Static Analysis Method N/A
Buyer's Primary Analysis N/A
Adjusted Price / Room \$12,500

Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate N/A Actual Occupancy at Sale N/A

**Financial** 

### No information recorded

### **Map & Comments**



On June 16, 2020, the property located at 637 Bernie St sold for \$750,000 or \$12.097 per room. The 19.263 SF property was sold was sold for the purpose of an investment sale.

This commercial-zoned land on 1.58 Acres of land, built in 1997, is designed for Hospitality Motel use. This information was obtained by sources deemed reliable. The additional parties involved were not at liberty to disclose any of the vital information or were unable to be contacted.

The property is an economy limited service hotel with limited amenities.



No. 5

Property Name Buffalo Prairie Lodge (Fka Super 8)

Address 3621 8th Street South

Moorhead, MN 56560

**United States** 

Government Tax Agency Clay

Govt./Tax ID 58-014-0150

**Improvements** 

Status Existing
Land Area 1.385 ac
Gross Building Area (GBA) 32,000 sf

Floor Count 2
Year Built 1979
Year Renovated 2017
Construction Type Average
Parking Type Surface

**Unique Physical Data** 

 Class
 N/A

 # of Units
 60 Room

 Standard Room Size
 N/A

 Affiliation
 N/A

 Lounge Seats
 N/A

 Restaurant Seats
 N/A



#### Amenities

N/A

**Sale Summary** 

Green Pastures, LLC **Marketing Time** Recorded Buyer 18 Month(s) True Buyer **Paul Cronen Private Investor Buyer Type Recorded Seller** Lgp Inc Seller Type **Private Investor** CoStar, Assessor True Seller Ganesh Kumar **Primary Verification** 

Interest Transferred

Current Use Super 8

Proposed Use Buffalo Prairie Lodge

Fee Simple/Freehold

Listing Broker N/A
Selling Broker N/A

Doc # 000000797471

Type Sale
Date 1/15/2020

Financing Market Rate Financing

\$1,210,000

Cash Equivalent \$1,210,000

Capital Adjustment \$0

Sale Price

Adjusted Price \$1,210,000

 Transaction Summary plus Five-Year CBRE View History

 Transaction Date
 Transaction Type
 Buyer
 Seller
 Price
 Cash Equivalent Price/sf

 01/2020
 Sale
 Green Pastures, LLC
 Lgp Inc
 \$1,210,000
 \$37.81



#### **Units of Comparison**

Static Analysis Method Trailing Actuals Adjusted Price / sf \$37.81

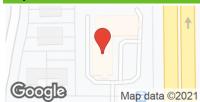
Buyer's Primary Analysis Static Capitalization Analysis Adjusted Price / Room \$20,167

Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate N/A Actual Occupancy at Sale N/A

#### **Financial**

#### No information recorded

### **Map & Comments**



On 1/15/2020 LGP Inc sold this property to Green Pasture, LLC for \$1,210,000 or \$20,167 price per room. Owen Lee represented the seller.

The property is a 60 room hospitality property located at 3621 8th St S, Moorhead, MN. The building was constructed in 1979 with renovations made in 2017.

The property was previously a Super 8 Motel but the new owner will be rebranding the motel as "Buffalo Prairie Lodge". The buyer stated that the location was the sole purpose for purchasing this property. The broker indicated offering has been on the market for an excess of one year and that this property's seller had mismanaged the operations for several years so ADR was down along with some reputation demage. Revenues at one point were has high as \$600,000-\$700,000 per year but had dropped to somewhere near \$400,000 per year near the sale date, implying around a 3.0 revenue multiple. No cap ex was expected by the buyer but roughly \$200,000 would have been required if the property would have remained a branded Super 8.



Property Name Motel 6

Address 1325 19th Avenue West

Williston, ND 58801

**United States** 

Government Tax Agency Williams

Govt./Tax ID 01-129-00-09-89-370

Good

Surface

**Improvements** 

**Construction Type** 

Status Existing
Land Area N/A
Gross Building Area (GBA) 32,080 sf
Floor Count 3
Year Built 2011
Year Renovated N/A

Parking Type
Unique Physical Data

 Class
 N/A

 # of Units
 69 Room

 Standard Room Size
 N/A

 Affiliation
 N/A

 Lounge Seats
 N/A

 Restaurant Seats
 N/A



#### Amenities

N/A

Sale Su	mmary
---------	-------

 Recorded Buyer
 Nice Rick
 Marketing Time
 N/A

 True Buyer
 Rick Nice
 Buyer Type
 Private Investor

 Recorded Seller
 GNG Realty Group Inc.
 Seller Type
 Private Investor

Recorded Seller GNG Realty Group Inc. Seller Type Private Investor True Seller GNG Realty Group Inc. Primary Verification CoStar,Broker

Interest Transferred Fee Simple/Freehold Type Sale

Current Use Hotel Date 7/17/2018

**Proposed Use** Hotel Sale Price \$848,000 Listing Broker **CBRE** All Cash **Financing** \$848,000 Cash Equivalent Selling Broker N/A Doc # N/A Capital Adjustment \$0

Adjusted Price \$848,000

# Transaction Summary plus Five-Year CBRE View History Iransaction Date Transaction Type Buyer Seller Price Cash Equivalent Price/sf 07/2018 Sale Nice Rick GNG Realty Group Inc. \$848,000 \$26.43



### **Units of Comparison**

Static Analysis Method N/A Adjusted Price / sf \$26.43

Buyer's Primary Analysis Other Adjusted Price / Room \$12,290

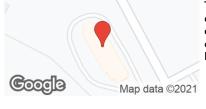
Net Initial Yield/Cap. Rate N/A

Actual Occupancy at Sale 22%

**Financial** 

### No information recorded

### **Map & Comments**



This is a Motel 6 that was completed in 2011. The property was listed for sale at a price of \$1,500,000 and sold for \$848,000. At the time of sale the property was not cash flow positive and was classified as a value add deal and therefore did not have a capitalization rate. This was a cash deal that was under contract for approximately 45 days. The buyer was motivated to purchase due to the potential of the location



Addendum C

## **HOTEL COMPARABLE DATA SHEETS**

Addendum D

## **OPERATING DATA**

Business Date: 12/31/2017	Property Code: I	ND002	Shift: No Shift	User: gm.nd002		
Room Statistics	12/31/2017	<u>PTD</u>	Last Year PTD	YTD	Last YTD	
Total Rooms	64	1,984	1,984	23,360	23,424	
Out Of Order	2	252	63	1,445	1,368	
Rooms Available to Sell	62	1,732	1,921	21,915	22,056	
Day Use Rooms	0	9	3	97	97	
Stay Over Rooms	23	913	523	9,366	9,619	
Total Revenue Rooms	23	922	526	9,463	9,716	
Comp Rooms	0	0	7	95	94	
Total Non-Revenue Rooms	0	0	7	95	94	
Total Occupied Rooms	23	922	533	9,558	9,810	
Performance Statistics	12/31/2017	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Occ% of Total Available Rooms	37.10 %	53.23 %	27.75 %	43.61 %	44.48 %	
Occ% of Total Rooms	35.94 %	46.47 %	26.86 %	40.92 %	41.88 %	
STR (STAR) Occ% of Total Rooms	35.94 %	46.47 %	26.51 %	40.51 %	41.48 %	
ADR Stay Over Rooms	55.25	44.74	52.89	54.58	61.18	
ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	55.25	44.31	52.59	54.02	60.57	
STR (STAR) ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	55.25	44.31	52.59	54.02	60.57	
ADR for Total Occupied Rooms	55.25	44.31	51.89	53.49	59.99	
RevPar	20.50	23.59	14.40	23.33	26.68	
STR (STAR) RevPar	19.86	20.59	13.94	21.89	25.13	
Revenue	12/31/2017	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Room Rev(Non-Exempt From Tax)	1,270.73	40,796.93	27,614.23	497,977.05	578,012.12	
Room Rev(Exempt From All Tax)	0.00	54.00	45.58	13,257.11	10,522.23	
Total Room Revenue	1,270.73	40,850.93	27,659.81	511,234.16	588,534.35	
Other Revenue	0.00	165.09	430.00	2,314.25	5,848.87	
Total Revenue =	1,270.73	41,016.02	28,089.81	513,548.41	594,383.22	
Guest Statistics	12/31/2017	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Number of Adults	36	1,416	699	12,935	12,910	
Number of Children	6	93	12	635	546	
Total Number of Guests	42	1,509	711	13,570	13,456	
Average Adults Per Room	1.57	1.54	1.31	1.35	1.32	
Average Rate Per Adult	35.30	28.85	39.57	39.52	45.59	
Average Revenue Per Adult	35.30	28.97	40.19	39.70	46.04	
Today's Activity	12/31/2017	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Arrived With Reservations	5	497	321	4,530	5,175	
Walk Ins	2	72	28	1,005	1,002	
No Shows	0	11	1	88	65	
Cancellations for Today's Arrivals	1	75	57	821	862	
Checked Out Today	19	568	368	5,520	6,190	

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Software Version: ssrs\_10.11.0

Business Date: 12/31/2018	Property Code: I	ND002	Shift: No Shift	User	User: gm.nd002		
Room Statistics	12/31/2018	PTD	Last Year PTD	YTD	Last YTD		
Total Rooms	64	1,984	1,984	23,360	23,360		
Out Of Order	3	145	252	2,339	1,445		
Rooms Available to Sell	61	1,839	1,732	21,021	21,915		
Day Use Rooms	0	1	9	63	97		
Stay Over Rooms	7	283	913	8,399	9,366		
Total Revenue Rooms	7	284	922	8,462	9,463		
Comp Rooms	0	0	0	52	95		
Total Non-Revenue Rooms	0	0	0	52	95		
Total Occupied Rooms	7	284	922	8,514	9,558		
Performance Statistics	12/31/2018	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD		
Occ% of Total Available Rooms	11.48 %	15.44 %	53.23 %	40.50 %	43.61 %		
Occ% of Total Rooms	10.94 %	14.31 %	46.47 %	36.45 %	40.92 %		
STR (STAR) Occ% of Total Rooms	10.94 %	14.31 %	46.47 %	36.22 %	40.51 %		
ADR Stay Over Rooms	64.31	55.13	44.74	53.34	54.58		
ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	64.31	54.94	44.31	52.95	54.02		
STR (STAR) ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	64.31	54.94 44.31		52.95	54.02		
ADR for Total Occupied Rooms	64.31	54.94	44.31	52.62	53.49		
RevPar	7.38	8.48	23.59	21.31	23.33		
STR (STAR) RevPar	7.03	7.86	20.59	19.18	21.89		
Revenue	12/31/2018	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD		
Room Rev(Non-Exempt From Tax)	381.20	13,477.89	40,796.93	436,533.95	497,977.05		
Room Rev(Exempt From All Tax)	69.00	2,124.00	54.00	11,496.49	13,257.11		
Total Room Revenue	450.20	15,601.89	40,850.93	448,030.44	511,234.16		
Other Revenue	0.00	260.00	165.09	6,269.61	2,314.25		
Total Revenue	450.20	15,861.89	41,016.02	454,300.05	513,548.41		
Guest Statistics	12/31/2018	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD		
Number of Adults	9	374	1,416	11,474	12,935		
Number of Children	0	11	93	614	635		
Total Number of Guests	9	385	1,509	12,088	13,570		
Average Adults Per Room	1.29	1.32	1.54	1.35	1.35		
Average Rate Per Adult	50.02	41.72	28.85	39.05	39.52		
Average Revenue Per Adult	50.02	42.41	28.97	39.59	39.70		
Today's Activity	12/31/2018	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD		
Arrived With Reservations	3	109	497	4,007	4,530		
Walk Ins	3	64	72	1,050	1,005		
No Shows	0	11	11	152	88		
Cancellations for Today's Arrivals	0	29	75	621	821		
Checked Out Today	3	179	568	5,073	5,520		

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Business Date: 12/31/2019	Property Code: N	ND002	Shift: No Shift	User	: gm.nd002
Room Statistics	12/31/2019	PTD	Last Year PTD	YTD	Last YTD
Total Rooms	64	1,984	1,984	23,360	23,360
Out Of Order	15	452	145	2,363	2,339
Rooms Available to Sell	49	1,532	1,839	20,997	21,021
Day Use Rooms	0	9	1	66	63
Stay Over Rooms	12	353	283	7,163	8,399
Total Revenue Rooms	12	362	284	7,229	8,462
Comp Rooms	0	0	0	35	52
Total Non-Revenue Rooms	0	0	0	35	52
Total Occupied Rooms ==	12	362	284	7,264	8,514
Performance Statistics	12/31/2019	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD
Occ% of Total Available Rooms	24.49 %	23.63 %	15.44 %	34.60 %	40.50 %
Occ% of Total Rooms	18.75 %	18.25 %	14.31 %	31.10 %	36.45 %
STR (STAR) Occ% of Total Rooms	18.75 %	18.25 %	14.31 %	30.95 %	36.22 %
ADR Stay Over Rooms	37.35	51.26	55.13	53.35	53.34
ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	37.35	49.98	54.94	52.87	52.95
STR (STAR) ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	37.35	49.98 54.94		52.87	52.95
ADR for Total Occupied Rooms	37.35	49.98	54.94	52.61	52.62
RevPar	9.15	11.81	8.48	18.20	21.31
STR (STAR) RevPar	7.00	9.12	7.86	16.36	19.18
Revenue	12/31/2019	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD
Room Rev(Non-Exempt From Tax)	448.21	17,991.23	13,477.89	371,782.35	436,533.95
Room Rev(Exempt From All Tax)	0.00	102.35	2,124.00	10,393.23	11,496.49
Total Room Revenue	448.21	18,093.58	15,601.89	382,175.58	448,030.44
Other Revenue	0.00	140.00	260.00	3,541.02	6,269.61
Total Revenue	448.21	18,233.58	15,861.89	385,716.60	454,300.05
Guest Statistics	12/31/2019	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD
Number of Adults	19	486	374	10,719	11,474
Number of Children	0	21	11	644	614
Total Number of Guests	19	507	385	11,363	12,088
Average Adults Per Room	1.58	1.34	1.32	1.48	1.35
Average Rate Per Adult	23.59	37.23	41.72	35.65	39.05
Average Revenue Per Adult	23.59	37.52	42.41	35.98	39.59
Today's Activity	12/31/2019	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD
Arrived With Reservations	9	250	109	4,378	4,007
Walk Ins	0	13	64	252	1,050
	U				
No Shows	2	20	11	348	152
No Shows Cancellations for Today's Arrivals			11 29		152 621

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Business Date: 4/30/2020	Property Code: N	ID002	Shift: No Shift	Shift: No Shift User: gm.nd		
Room Statistics	4/30/2020	<u>PTD</u>	Last Year PTD	YTD	Last YTD	
Total Rooms	64	1,920	1,920	7,744	7,680	
Out Of Order	45	1,235	36	2,583	461	
Rooms Available to Sell	19	685	1,884	5,161	7,219	
Day Use Rooms	0	3	1	38	11	
Stay Over Rooms	4	211	417	1,570	1,504	
Total Revenue Rooms	4	214	418	1,608	1,515	
Comp Rooms	0	0	2	0	34	
Total Non-Revenue Rooms	0	0	2	0	34	
Total Occupied Rooms	4	214	420	1,608	1,549	
Performance Statistics	4/30/2020	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Occ% of Total Available Rooms	21.05 %	31.24 %	22.29 %	31.16 %	21.46 %	
Occ% of Total Rooms	6.25 %	11.15 %	21.88 %	20.76 %	20.17 %	
STR (STAR) Occ% of Total Rooms	6.25 %	11.15 %	21.77 %	20.76 %	19.73 %	
ADR Stay Over Rooms	40.00	45.13	53.37	46.03	51.84	
ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	40.00	44.50	53.24	44.94	51.47	
STR (STAR) ADR for Total Rev Rooms.	40.00	44.50	53.24	44.94	51.47	
ADR for Total Occupied Rooms	40.00	44.50	52.99	44.94	50.34	
RevPar	8.42	13.90	11.81	14.00	10.80	
STR (STAR) RevPar	2.50	4.96	11.59	9.33	10.15	
<u>Revenue</u>	4/30/2020	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Room Rev(Non-Exempt From Tax)	160.00	9,230.41	20,436.28	68,036.25	70,356.70	
Room Rev(Exempt From All Tax)	0.00	292.92	1,818.00	4,227.25	7,616.99	
Total Room Revenue	160.00	9,523.33	22,254.28	72,263.50	77,973.69	
Other Revenue	0.00	400.00	380.00	1,184.47	892.38	
Total Revenue	160.00	9,923.33	22,634.28	73,447.97	78,866.07	
Guest Statistics	4/30/2020	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Number of Adults	4	282	537	2,511	2,026	
Number of Children	0	1	19	91	88	
Total Number of Guests	4	283	556	2,602	2,114	
Average Adults Per Room	1.00	1.32	1.28	1.56	1.31	
Average Rate Per Adult	40.00	33.77	41.44	28.78	38.49	
Average Revenue Per Adult	40.00	35.19	42.15	29.25	38.93	
Today's Activity	4/30/2020	Current PTD	Last Year PTD	Current YTD	Last YTD	
Arrived With Reservations	2	143	221	1,218	784	
Walk Ins	0	0	37	2	94	
No Shows	0	10	10	116	54	
Cancellations for Today's Arrivals	1	32	26	189	103	
Checked Out Today	2	147	251	1,228	869	

Date/Time of Printing: 9/17/2020 2:54 PM

Addendum E

## **SMITH TRAVEL RESEARCH REPORT**

### Trend Report - Fargo Limited Service Trend





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### Tab 2 - Data by Measure

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Occupancy	Occupancy (%)													
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2013	47.8	57.6	61.6	58.1	62.2	69.0	75.4	75.9	72.3	66.3	58.4	51.6	63.1	52.5
2014	50.1	57.2	57.4	63.1	67.0	72.6	79.4	78.4	72.8	72.0	58.5	50.3	65.0	53.5
2015	47.7	58.0	56.0	56.4	62.9	67.4	73.8	64.4	60.9	56.4	46.0	41.4	57.5	52.6
2016	37.4	49.6	43.3	50.4	58.8	61.7	66.5	59.6	58.8	53.4	46.8	42.0	52.4	43.2
2017	37.3	48.2	44.4	42.9	50.1	60.3	62.9	62.0	56.9	49.9	40.3	39.3	49.6	42.5
2018	35.5	45.0	45.4	45.5	49.7	59.4	61.6	59.5	56.5	50.6	44.8	38.6	49.4	40.0
2019	37.3	43.2	44.2	42.7	51.4	54.4	57.3	56.8	55.3	51.4	44.5	39.0	48.2	40.1
2020	37.2	46.6	31.1	22.7	28.7	38.0	43.1	45.8	44.1	41.7	37.3	35.0	37.6	41.7
2021	35.5	42.3												38.7
Avg	40.3	49.4	47.4	47.5	53.4	60.0	64.5	62.5	59.4	54.9	46.8	41.9	52.5	44.6

ADR (\$)														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2013	63.69	69.89	68.62	66.35	71.40	70.48	71.34	71.19	71.47	68.79	69.78	67.11	69.44	66.92
2014	68.83	72.49	68.18	66.82	72.18	68.94	70.12	72.18	69.22	68.24	69.09	66.90	69.52	70.69
2015	68.44	73.07	68.67	64.64	72.21	68.99	71.04	69.25	70.62	69.75	66.28	67.92	69.38	70.86
2016	64.52	70.95	63.14	64.38	72.84	68.24	69.63	66.76	70.93	67.62	65.79	66.94	67.92	68.02
2017	66.10	71.51	67.09	64.50	67.67	66.81	67.93	67.88	66.44	64.17	64.98	64.61	66.75	69.02
2018	64.78	69.44	63.81	63.15	67.22	66.16	67.37	64.84	66.41	65.05	63.88	62.93	65.52	67.27
2019	63.91	70.49	65.44	62.79	69.82	68.18	68.34	66.18	66.80	63.59	63.99	63.59	66.24	67.28
2020	62.87	69.45	55.85	45.50	52.53	56.38	59.27	59.88	60.24	59.36	55.36	55.95	58.62	66.36
2021	60.63	67.47												64.18
Avg	65.03	70.63	65.62	63.67	69.37	67.30	68.58	67.70	68.11	66.15	65.31	64.79	67.06	67.97

RevPAR (\$)														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2013	30.46	40.25	42.27	38.52	44.39	48.65	53.81	54.06	51.68	45.64	40.76	34.65	43.84	35.11
2014	34.50	41.45	39.10	42.15	48.34	50.08	55.70	56.62	50.40	49.12	40.45	33.63	45.17	37.80
2015	32.66	42.35	38.43	36.47	45.42	46.49	52.44	44.58	43.03	39.32	30.52	28.13	39.86	37.26
2016	24.13	35.22	27.36	32.45	42.82	42.11	46.28	39.79	41.73	36.08	30.81	28.14	35.57	29.39
2017	24.67	34.49	29.82	27.67	33.88	40.27	42.75	42.05	37.78	32.04	26.21	25.41	33.08	29.33
2018	22.98	31.27	28.97	28.74	33.41	39.30	41.51	38.61	37.51	32.90	28.64	24.32	32.34	26.91
2019	23.82	30.46	28.93	26.82	35.92	37.11	39.19	37.56	36.97	32.70	28.47	24.83	31.91	26.97
2020	23.41	32.39	17.37	10.35	15.08	21.41	25.52	27.42	26.54	24.78	20.66	19.57	22.07	27.67
2021	21.50	28.57												24.85
Avg	26.21	34.92	31.08	30.26	37.07	40.37	44.26	42.29	40.46	36.31	30.58	27.18	35.19	30.34

Supply														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2013	50,592	45,696	50,654	50,880	52,576	50,880	52,576	52,576	50,880	52,576	50,820	52,514	613,220	96,288
2014	52,514	47,432	52,514	50,820	52,514	50,820	52,514	54,715	52,950	54,715	52,950	54,715	629,173	99,946
2015	54,715	49,420	54,622	52,860	54,622	52,860	54,622	57,350	55,500	57,350	55,500	60,450	659,871	104,135
2016	60,450	54,600	60,450	58,500	60,450	58,500	60,450	60,450	58,500	60,450	58,470	60,419	711,689	115,050
2017	60,419	54,572	60,419	58,470	60,419	58,470	60,419	60,822	58,800	60,760	58,770	60,729	713,069	114,991
2018	60,729	54,852	60,729	58,740	60,698	58,740	60,698	60,698	58,740	60,698	58,740	60,698	714,760	115,581
2019	60,698	54,824	60,698	58,740	60,698	58,740	60,698	60,698	58,740	60,698	58,740	60,698	714,670	115,522
2020	60,698	54,824	60,636	52,140	58,900	57,000	58,900	57,660	55,800	57,660	55,800	57,660	687,678	115,522
2021	57,660	52,080												109,740
Avg	57,608	52,033	57,590	55,144	57,610	55,751	57,610	58,121	56,239	58,113	56,224	58,485	680,516	109,642

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
24,195	26,319	31,204	29,539	32,691	35,118	39,654	39,921	36,789	34,882	29,688	27,109	387,109	50,514
26,317	27,121	30,118	32,057	35,169	36,918	41,716	42,917	38,550	39,382	30,999	27,507	408,771	53,438
26,111	28,642	30,565	29,828	34,356	35,618	40,319	36,923	33,820	32,328	25,553	25,035	379,098	54,753
22,606	27,107	26,195	29,484	35,537	36,095	40,178	36,030	34,418	32,253	27,379	25,404	372,686	49,713
22,549	26,320	26,851	25,086	30,254	35,242	38,020	37,680	33,441	30,338	23,707	23,887	353,375	48,869
21,540	24,700	27,574	26,733	30,172	34,895	37,395	36,142	33,172	30,698	26,335	23,457	352,813	46,240
22,625	23,691	26,831	25,084	31,225	31,978	34,809	34,450	32,511	31,212	26,140	23,698	344,254	46,316
22,599	25,572	18,860	11,861	16,909	21,649	25,364	26,404	24,582	24,073	20,823	20,165	258,861	48,171
20,442	22,051												42,493
23,220	25,725	27,275	26,209	30,789	33,439	37,182	36,308	33,410	31,896	26,328	24,533	357,121	48,945
	24,195 26,317 26,111 22,606 22,549 21,540 22,625 22,599 20,442	24,195         26,319           26,317         27,121           26,111         28,642           22,606         27,107           22,549         26,320           21,540         24,700           22,625         23,691           22,599         25,572           20,442         22,051	24,195         26,319         31,204           26,317         27,121         30,118           26,111         28,642         30,565           22,606         27,107         26,195           22,549         26,320         26,851           21,540         24,700         27,574           22,625         23,691         26,831           22,599         25,572         18,860           20,442         22,051	24,195         26,319         31,204         29,539           26,317         27,121         30,118         32,057           26,111         28,642         30,565         29,828           22,606         27,107         26,195         29,484           22,549         26,320         26,851         25,086           21,540         24,700         27,574         26,733           22,625         23,691         26,831         25,084           22,599         25,572         18,860         11,861           20,442         22,051	24,195         26,319         31,204         29,539         32,691           26,317         27,121         30,118         32,057         35,169           26,111         28,642         30,565         29,828         34,356           22,606         27,107         26,195         29,484         35,537           22,549         26,320         26,851         25,086         30,254           21,540         24,700         27,574         26,733         30,172           22,625         23,691         26,831         25,084         31,225           22,599         25,572         18,860         11,861         16,909           20,442         22,051	24,195         26,319         31,204         29,539         32,691         35,118           26,317         27,121         30,118         32,057         35,169         36,918           26,111         28,642         30,565         29,828         34,356         35,618           22,606         27,107         26,195         29,484         35,537         36,095           22,549         26,320         26,851         25,086         30,254         35,242           21,540         24,700         27,574         26,733         30,172         34,895           22,625         23,691         26,831         25,084         31,225         31,978           22,599         25,572         18,860         11,861         16,909         21,649           20,442         22,051	24,195         26,319         31,204         29,539         32,691         35,118         39,654           26,317         27,121         30,118         32,057         35,169         36,918         41,716           26,111         28,642         30,565         29,828         34,356         35,618         40,319           22,606         27,107         26,195         29,484         35,537         36,095         40,178           22,549         26,320         26,851         25,086         30,254         35,242         38,020           21,540         24,700         27,574         26,733         30,172         34,895         37,395           22,625         23,691         26,831         25,084         31,225         31,978         34,809           22,599         25,572         18,860         11,861         16,909         21,649         25,364           20,442         22,051         25,051         25,051         25,064         25,364         25,364	24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450         22,599       25,572       18,860       11,861       16,909       21,649       25,364       26,404         20,442       22,051	24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,772         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511         22,599       25,572       18,860       11,861       16,909       21,649       25,364       26,404       24,582         20,442       22,051       25,051       25,051       25,051       25,051       25,051       25,051       25,051       25,364       26,404       24,582 <th>24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,212         22,599       25,572       18,860       11,861       16,909       21,649       25,364       26,404       24,582       24,073         20,442       22,051</th> <th>24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882       29,688         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382       30,999         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328       25,553         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253       27,379         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338       23,707         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698       26,335         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,212       26,140         22,599       25,572       18,860       11,861       16,909       21,649       25,364       26,404       24,582</th> <th>24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882       29,688       27,109         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382       30,999       27,507         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328       25,553       25,035         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253       27,379       25,404         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338       23,707       23,887         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698       26,335       23,457         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,212       26,140       23,698         22,599       25,572</th> <th>24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882       29,688       27,109       387,109         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382       30,999       27,507       408,771         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328       25,553       25,035       379,098         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253       27,379       25,404       372,686         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338       23,707       23,887         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698       26,335       23,457       352,813         22,695       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,2</th>	24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,212         22,599       25,572       18,860       11,861       16,909       21,649       25,364       26,404       24,582       24,073         20,442       22,051	24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882       29,688         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382       30,999         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328       25,553         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253       27,379         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338       23,707         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698       26,335         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,212       26,140         22,599       25,572       18,860       11,861       16,909       21,649       25,364       26,404       24,582	24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882       29,688       27,109         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382       30,999       27,507         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328       25,553       25,035         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253       27,379       25,404         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338       23,707       23,887         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698       26,335       23,457         22,625       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,212       26,140       23,698         22,599       25,572	24,195       26,319       31,204       29,539       32,691       35,118       39,654       39,921       36,789       34,882       29,688       27,109       387,109         26,317       27,121       30,118       32,057       35,169       36,918       41,716       42,917       38,550       39,382       30,999       27,507       408,771         26,111       28,642       30,565       29,828       34,356       35,618       40,319       36,923       33,820       32,328       25,553       25,035       379,098         22,606       27,107       26,195       29,484       35,537       36,095       40,178       36,030       34,418       32,253       27,379       25,404       372,686         22,549       26,320       26,851       25,086       30,254       35,242       38,020       37,680       33,441       30,338       23,707       23,887         21,540       24,700       27,574       26,733       30,172       34,895       37,395       36,142       33,172       30,698       26,335       23,457       352,813         22,695       23,691       26,831       25,084       31,225       31,978       34,809       34,450       32,511       31,2

Revenue (	(\$)													
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2013	1,540,988	1,839,487	2,141,135	1,959,929	2,334,025	2,475,291	2,828,937	2,842,159	2,629,457	2,399,493	2,071,527	1,819,358	26,881,786	3,380,475
2014	1,811,520	1,966,088	2,053,509	2,141,996	2,538,604	2,545,061	2,924,962	3,097,737	2,668,569	2,687,620	2,141,648	1,840,135	28,417,449	3,777,608
2015	1,787,059	2,092,736	2,098,977	1,927,963	2,480,853	2,457,385	2,864,156	2,556,752	2,388,373	2,254,900	1,693,763	1,700,282	26,303,199	3,879,795
2016	1,458,476	1,923,113	1,654,052	1,898,311	2,588,528	2,463,219	2,797,428	2,405,301	2,441,299	2,181,032	1,801,352	1,700,488	25,312,599	3,381,589
2017	1,490,601	1,882,181	1,801,482	1,617,945	2,047,257	2,354,421	2,582,792	2,557,534	2,221,677	1,946,694	1,540,575	1,543,222	23,586,381	3,372,782
2018	1,395,262	1,715,274	1,759,438	1,688,225	2,028,154	2,308,493	2,519,323	2,343,471	2,203,083	1,996,959	1,682,386	1,476,191	23,116,259	3,110,536
2019	1,445,908	1,670,069	1,755,695	1,575,144	2,180,217	2,180,118	2,378,947	2,279,923	2,171,763	1,984,742	1,672,574	1,507,053	22,802,153	3,115,977
2020	1,420,796	1,775,929	1,053,272	539,710	888,272	1,220,644	1,503,409	1,581,032	1,480,815	1,429,035	1,152,765	1,128,195	15,173,874	3,196,725
2021	1,239,490	1,487,719												2,727,209
Avg	1,510,011	1,816,955	1,789,695	1,668,653	2,135,739	2,250,579	2,549,994	2,457,989	2,275,630	2,110,059	1,719,574	1,589,366	23,949,213	3,326,966

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Tab 3 - Percent Change from Previous Year - Detail by Measure

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Occupancy														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2014	4.8	-0.7	-6.9	8.7	7.7	5.2	5.3	3.3	0.7	8.5	0.2	-2.6	2.9	1.9
2015	-4.8	1.4	-2.4	-10.5	-6.1	-7.2	-7.1	-17.9	-16.3	-21.7	-21.4	-17.6	-11.6	-1.7
2016	-21.6	-14.3	-22.6	-10.7	-6.5	-8.4	-10.0	-7.4	-3.5	-5.3	1.7	1.5	-8.8	-17.8
2017	-0.2	-2.9	2.6	-14.9	-14.8	-2.3	-5.3	3.9	-3.3	-6.4	-13.9	-6.5	-5.4	-1.6
2018	-5.0	-6.6	2.2	6.1	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-3.9	-0.7	1.3	11.1	-1.7	-0.4	-5.9
2019	5.1	-4.0	-2.6	-6.2	3.5	-8.4	-6.9	-4.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.7	1.0	-2.4	0.2
2020	-0.1	7.9	-29.6	-46.7	-44.2	-30.2	-24.9	-19.3	-20.4	-18.8	-16.1	-10.4	-21.9	4.0
2021	-4.8	-9.2												-7.1
Avg	-3.3	-3.6	-8.5	-10.6	-8.7	-7.5	-7.3	-6.6	-6.5	-5.8	-5.6	-5.2	-6.8	-3.5

ADR														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2014	8.1	3.7	-0.6	0.7	1.1	-2.2	-1.7	1.4	-3.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	5.6
2015	-0.6	0.8	0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	-4.1	2.0	2.2	-4.1	1.5	-0.2	0.2
2016	-5.7	-2.9	-8.1	-0.4	0.9	-1.1	-2.0	-3.6	0.4	-3.1	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-4.0
2017	2.5	0.8	6.3	0.2	-7.1	-2.1	-2.4	1.7	-6.3	-5.1	-1.2	-3.5	-1.7	1.5
2018	-2.0	-2.9	-4.9	-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-4.5	-0.0	1.4	-1.7	-2.6	-1.8	-2.5
2019	-1.3	1.5	2.6	-0.6	3.9	3.1	1.4	2.1	0.6	-2.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
2020	-1.6	-1.5	-14.7	-27.5	-24.8	-17.3	-13.3	-9.5	-9.8	-6.6	-13.5	-12.0	-11.5	-1.4
2021	-3.6	-2.9												-3.3
Avg	-0.5	-0.4	-2.7	-4.7	-3.8	-2.9	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.0	-3.1	-2.5	-2.3	-0.5

<b>February</b> 3.0 2.2	March -7.5	<b>April</b> 9.4	<b>May</b> 8.9	<b>June</b> 2.9	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
			8.9	2.0	0.5							
22	4.7			2.9	3.5	4.7	-2.5	7.6	-0.8	-2.9	3.0	7.7
	-1.7	-13.5	-6.0	-7.2	-5.9	-21.3	-14.6	-20.0	-24.5	-16.4	-11.7	-1.4
-16.8	-28.8	-11.0	-5.7	-9.4	-11.7	-10.7	-3.0	-8.2	0.9	0.1	-10.8	-21.1
-2.1	9.0	-14.7	-20.9	-4.4	-7.6	5.7	-9.5	-11.2	-14.9	-9.7	-7.0	-0.2
-9.3	-2.8	3.9	-1.4	-2.4	-2.9	-8.2	-0.7	2.7	9.3	-4.3	-2.2	-8.2
-2.6	-0.2	-6.7	7.5	-5.6	-5.6	-2.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	-1.3	0.2
6.3	-39.9	-61.4	-58.0	-42.3	-34.9	-27.0	-28.2	-24.2	-27.4	-21.2	-30.8	2.6
-11.8												-10.2
-3.9	-10.3	-13.4	-10.8	-9.8	-9.3	-8.5	-8.6	-7.7	-8.3	-7.5	-8.7	-3.8
	-16.8 -2.1 -9.3 -2.6 6.3 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -2.1 9.0 -9.3 -2.8 -2.6 -0.2 6.3 -39.9 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -9.4 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -4.4 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 -5.6 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -9.4 -11.7 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -4.4 -7.6 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 -5.6 -5.6 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -34.9 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -9.4 -11.7 -10.7 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -4.4 -7.6 5.7 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -8.2 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 -5.6 -5.6 -2.7 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -34.9 -27.0 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -9.4 -11.7 -10.7 -3.0 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -4.4 -7.6 5.7 -9.5 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -8.2 -0.7 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 -5.6 -5.6 -2.7 -1.4 -6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -34.9 -27.0 -28.2 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -9.4 -11.7 -10.7 -3.0 -8.2 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -4.4 -7.6 5.7 -9.5 -11.2 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -8.2 -0.7 2.7 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 -5.6 -5.6 -2.7 -1.4 -0.6 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -34.9 -27.0 -28.2 -24.2 -11.8	-16.8 -28.8 -11.0 -5.7 -9.4 -11.7 -10.7 -3.0 -8.2 0.9 -2.1 9.0 -14.7 -20.9 -4.4 -7.6 5.7 -9.5 -11.2 -14.9 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -8.2 -0.7 2.7 9.3 -2.6 -0.2 -6.7 7.5 -5.6 -5.6 -2.7 -1.4 -0.6 -0.6 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -34.9 -27.0 -28.2 -24.2 -27.4 -11.8	-16.8	-16.8

Supply														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2014	3.8	3.8	3.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	2.6	3.8
2015	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.5	4.9	4.2
2016	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	-0.1	7.9	10.5
2017	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1
2018	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5
2019	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.1
2020	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-11.2	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.8	0.0
2021	-5.0	-5.0												-5.0
Avg	1.7	1.7	2.7	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7

Demand														
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
2014	8.8	3.0	-3.5	8.5	7.6	5.1	5.2	7.5	4.8	12.9	4.4	1.5	5.6	5.8
2015	-0.8	5.6	1.5	-7.0	-2.3	-3.5	-3.3	-14.0	-12.3	-17.9	-17.6	-9.0	-7.3	2.5
2016	-13.4	-5.4	-14.3	-1.2	3.4	1.3	-0.3	-2.4	1.8	-0.2	7.1	1.5	-1.7	-9.2
2017	-0.3	-2.9	2.5	-14.9	-14.9	-2.4	-5.4	4.6	-2.8	-5.9	-13.4	-6.0	-5.2	-1.7
2018	-4.5	-6.2	2.7	6.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.6	-4.1	-0.8	1.2	11.1	-1.8	-0.2	-5.4
2019	5.0	-4.1	-2.7	-6.2	3.5	-8.4	-6.9	-4.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.7	1.0	-2.4	0.2
2020	-0.1	7.9	-29.7	-52.7	-45.8	-32.3	-27.1	-23.4	-24.4	-22.9	-20.3	-14.9	-24.8	4.0
2021	-9.5	-13.8												-11.8
Avg	-1.8	-2.0	-6.2	-9.5	-7.0	-5.9	-5.7	-5.2	-5.1	-4.5	-4.2	-4.0	-5.1	-2.0

	Revenue														
Г		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total Year	Feb YTD
	2014	17.6	6.9	-4.1	9.3	8.8	2.8	3.4	9.0	1.5	12.0	3.4	1.1	5.7	11.7

2015	-1.4	6.4	2.2	-10.0	-2.3	-3.4	-2.1	-17.5	-10.5	-16.1	-20.9	-7.6	-7.4	2.7
2016	-18.4	-8.1	-21.2	-1.5	4.3	0.2	-2.3	-5.9	2.2	-3.3	6.4	0.0	-3.8	-12.8
2017	2.2	-2.1	8.9	-14.8	-20.9	-4.4	-7.7	6.3	-9.0	-10.7	-14.5	-9.2	-6.8	-0.3
2018	-6.4	-8.9	-2.3	4.3	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-8.4	-0.8	2.6	9.2	-4.3	-2.0	-7.8
2019	3.6	-2.6	-0.2	-6.7	7.5	-5.6	-5.6	-2.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	-1.4	0.2
2020	-1.7	6.3	-40.0	-65.7	-59.3	-44.0	-36.8	-30.7	-31.8	-28.0	-31.1	-25.1	-33.5	2.6
2021	-12.8	-16.2												-14.7
Avg	-2.2	-2.3	-8.1	-12.2	-9.0	-8.0	-7.6	-7.1	-7.1	-6.3	-6.9	-6.2	-7.0	-2.3

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Tab 4 - Percent Change from Previous Year - Detail by Year

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Part	Job Number: 1255	5475_SADIM St	aff: KW Created	l: April 08, 2021											
ASR 8 13 27 005 07 11 1 22 117 14 31 08 110 40 40 40 40 11 50 51 50 11 5		Jan 14	Feb 14	Mar 14	Apr 14	May 14	Jun 14	Jul 14	Aug 14	Sep 14	Oct 14	Nov 14		Total Year	Feb YTD
Revenue															
Supply   30   33   3.7   0.1   0.1   0.1   0.1   4.1   4.1   4.1   4.2   4.2   2.2   3.0															5.6
Secondary   17.6   69															3.8
Doc.   4-8	Revenue	17.6	6.9	-4.1	9.3	8.8	2.8	3.4	9.0	1.5	12.0	3.4	1.1	5.7	11./
Occ 4.48 14 2.24 1.15 5.41 7-22 7.71 1.19 1.63 2.27 2.14 1.16 1.11 5.42 1.17 AMP 1.03 2.27 2.14 1.17 1.18 1.17 AMP 1.03 2.27 2.14 1.17 1.18 1.17 1.17 AMP 1.03 2.27 2.14 1.17 1.18 1.17 1.17 1.18 1.18		lan 15	Fob 15	Mar 15	Apr 15	May 15	lun 15	Jul 45	Aug 15	Son 15	Oct 15	Nov 15	Doc 15	Total Voor	Fob VTD
ADR 0.6 08 08 07 -3.3 0.8 01 01 13 -4.1 28 22 4.1 15 1.2 0.2 0.2 Nov 17	Осс								-17.9						
Supply   42   42   40   40   40   40   40   40	ADR	-0.6	0.8	0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	-4.1	2.0	2.2	-4.1	1.5	-0.2	0.2
Demmin   -08   56   15   770   -23   -15   -33   -140   -123   -179   -176   -90   -73   -25															
No.   Sept   S															
Occ   2-16   1-443   22-26   1-107   4-55   8-4   1-90   7-4   3-35   3-3   17   1-5   8-8   1-72   1-75   8-70							-3.4		-17.5		-16.1			-7.4	
Occ   2-16   1-443   22-26   1-107   4-55   8-4   1-90   7-4   3-35   3-3   17   1-5   8-8   1-72   1-75   8-70															
ADR   437   2-9   4-1   -04   0.9   -11   2-0   3-6   0-4   3-1   4-7   -14   2-1   4-0	000														
RevPAR   2-61   1-6.6   228.8   1-11.0   5-7   9-4   1-17   1-0.7   3.0   4.2   0.9   0.1   1-0.8   2-1.1   Supply   10.5   10.5   10.7   10															
Demand	RevPAR	-26.1	-16.8	-28.8	-11.0	-5.7	-9.4	-11.7	-10.7	-3.0	-8.2	0.9	0.1	-10.8	-21.1
Revenue   -16.4															
Ccc   30   20   25   348   3															
Occ 4-0.2 2-0.9 2.6 1449 -1448 -2-3 5-3 2-9 3-3 4-4 1-33 4-5 5-54 1-16 APP	110101111														
ADR 2.5 0.8 6.3 0.2 7.1 -2.1 -2.4 1.7 -6.3 5.1 1.12 -3.5 1.7 1.5    RevPAR 2.3 -2.1 9.0 1.47 -20.9 -4.4 7.6 5.7 -9.5 1.12 1.49 9.7 7.70 -0.2    Supply -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1									Aug 17				Dec 17		
RevPAR   23   2-1   9.0   -14.7   -20.9   -4.4   -7.6   5.7   -9.5   -11.2   -14.9   -9.7   -7.0   -0.2		-0.2													
Supply   -0.1															
Revenue   22   -2.1   8.9   -14.8   -20.9   -4.4   -7.7   6.3   -9.0   -10.7   -14.5   -9.2   -6.8   -0.3	Supply	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1
Jan 18															
Occ -5-0 -6-6 22 6.1 -0.7 -1.4 -2.1 -3.9 -0.7 1.3 11.1 -1.7 -0.4 -5.9 ADR -2.0 -2.9 -4.9 -2.1 -0.7 -1.0 -0.8 -4.5 -0.0 1.4 -1.7 -2.6 -1.8 -2.5 RevPAR -6.9 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -8.2 -0.7 -2.7 9.3 -4.3 -2.2 -8.2 Supply 0.5 -0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5	Revenue	2.2	-2.1	0.9	-14.0	-20.9	-4.4	-1.1	0.3	-9.0	-10.7	-14.5	-9.2	-0.0	-0.3
Occ -5.0 -6.6 22 6.1 -0.7 -1.4 -2.1 -3.9 -0.7 1.3 11.1 -1.7 -0.4 -5.9 ADR -2.0 -2.9 -4.9 -2.1 -0.7 -1.0 -0.8 -4.5 -0.0 1.4 -1.7 -2.6 -1.8 -2.5 RevPAR -6.9 -9.3 -2.8 3.9 -1.4 -2.4 -2.9 -8.2 -0.7 -2.7 9.3 -4.3 -2.2 -8.2 Supply 0.5 -0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5		Jan 18	Feb 18		Apr 18	May 18	Jun 18	Jul 18	Aug 18	Sep 18	Oct 18	Nov 18	Dec 18	Total Year	Feb YTD
RevPAR   6.9   9.3   -2.8   3.9   -1.4   -2.4   -2.9   -9.2   -0.7   2.7   9.3   4.3   -2.2   -8.2						-0.7			-3.9	-0.7	1.3				
Supply 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5															
Demand   4.5															
Jan 19	Demand														
Occ         5.1         -4.0         -2.6         -6.2         3.5         -8.4         -6.9         -4.7         -2.0         1.7         -0.7         1.0         -2.4         0.2           ADR         -1.3         1.5         2.6         -0.6         3.9         3.1         1.4         2.1         0.6         -2.2         0.2         1.1         1.1         0.0           RevPAR         3.7         -2.6         -0.2         -6.7         7.5         -5.6         -5.6         -5.6         -2.7         -1.4         -0.6         -0.6         2.1         -1.3         0.2           Supply         -0.1         -0.1         0.0	Revenue	-6.4	-8.9	-2.3	4.3	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-8.4	-0.8	2.6	9.2	-4.3	-2.0	-7.8
Occ         5.1         -4.0         -2.6         -6.2         3.5         -8.4         -6.9         -4.7         -2.0         1.7         -0.7         1.0         -2.4         0.2           ADR         -1.3         1.5         2.6         -0.6         3.9         3.1         1.4         2.1         0.6         -2.2         0.2         1.1         1.1         0.0           RevPAR         3.7         -2.6         -0.2         -6.7         7.5         -5.6         -5.6         -2.7         -1.4         -0.6         -0.6         2.1         -1.3         0.2           Supply         -0.1         -0.1         0.0<		Jan 19	Feb 19	Mar 19	Apr 19	May 19	Jun 19	Jul 19	Aug 19	Sep 19	Oct 19	Nov 19	Dec 19	Total Year	Feb YTD
RevPAR 3.7		5.1	-4.0	-2.6	-6.2	3.5	-8.4	-6.9	-4.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.7	1.0	-2.4	0.2
Supply -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0															
Demand   5.0   -4.1   -2.7   -6.2   3.5   -8.4   -6.9   -4.7   -2.0   1.7   -0.7   1.0   -2.4   0.2     Revenue   3.6   -2.6   -0.2   -6.7   7.5   -5.6   -5.6   -5.6   -2.7   -1.4   -0.6   -0.6   -0.6   2.1															
Jan 20   Feb 20   Mar 20   Apr 20   May 20   Jun 20   Jul 20   Aug 20   Sep 20   Oct 20   Nov 20   Dec 20	Demand	5.0	-4.1	-2.7	-6.2	3.5	-8.4	-6.9	-4.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.7	1.0	-2.4	0.2
Occ         -0.1         7.9         -29.6         -46.7         -44.2         -30.2         -24.9         -19.3         -20.4         -18.8         -16.1         -10.4         -21.9         4.0           ADR         -1.6         -1.5         -14.7         -27.5         -24.8         -17.3         -13.3         -9.5         -9.8         -6.6         -13.5         -12.0         -11.5         -14.7           RevPAR         -1.7         6.3         -39.9         -61.4         -58.0         -42.3         -34.9         -27.0         -28.2         -24.2         -27.4         -21.2         -30.8         2.6           Supply         0.0         0.0         -0.1         -11.2         -3.0         -3.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -3.8         0.0           Demand         -0.1         7.9         -29.7         -52.7         -45.8         -32.3         -27.1         -23.4         -24.4         -22.9         -20.3         -14.9         -24.8         4.0           Revenue         -1.7         6.3         -40.0         -65.7         -59.3         -44.0         -36.8         -30.7         -31.8         -28.0	Revenue	3.6	-2.6	-0.2	-6.7	7.5	-5.6	-5.6	-2.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	-1.4	0.2
Occ         -0.1         7.9         -29.6         -46.7         -44.2         -30.2         -24.9         -19.3         -20.4         -18.8         -16.1         -10.4         -21.9         4.0           ADR         -1.6         -1.5         -14.7         -27.5         -24.8         -17.3         -13.3         -9.5         -9.8         -6.6         -13.5         -12.0         -11.5         -14.7           RevPAR         -1.7         6.3         -39.9         -61.4         -58.0         -42.3         -34.9         -27.0         -28.2         -24.2         -27.4         -21.2         -30.8         2.6           Supply         0.0         0.0         -0.1         -11.2         -3.0         -3.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -5.0         -3.8         0.0           Demand         -0.1         7.9         -29.7         -52.7         -45.8         -32.3         -27.1         -23.4         -24.4         -22.9         -20.3         -14.9         -24.8         4.0           Revenue         -1.7         6.3         -40.0         -65.7         -59.3         -44.0         -36.8         -30.7         -31.8         -28.0		Jan 20	Feb 20	Mar 20	Apr 20	May 20	Jun 20	Jul 20	Aug 20	Sep 20	Oct 20	Nov 20	Dec 20	Total Year	Feb VTD
ADR -1.6 -1.5 -14.7 -27.5 -24.8 -17.3 -13.3 -9.5 -9.8 -6.6 -13.5 -12.0 RevPAR -1.7 6.3 -39.9 -61.4 -58.0 -42.3 -34.9 -27.0 -28.2 -24.2 -27.4 -21.2 Supply 0.0 0.0 -0.1 -11.2 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 -5.0 Demand -0.1 7.9 -29.7 -52.7 -45.8 -32.3 -27.1 -23.4 -24.4 -22.9 -20.3 -14.9 Revenue -1.7 6.3 -40.0 -65.7 -59.3 -44.0 -36.8 -30.7 -31.8 -28.0 -31.1 -25.1 -23.5 -26.       Jan 21   Feb 21   Mar 21   Apr 21   May 21   Jun 21   Jul 21   Aug 21   Sep 21   Oct 21   Nov 21   Dec 21   Total Year   Feb YTD	Occ					-44.2			-19.3	-20.4			-10.4		
Supply         0.0         0.0         -0.1         -11.2         -3.0         -3.0         -5.0         -3.8         0.0         -5.0 <th< th=""><th>ADR</th><th>-1.6</th><th>-1.5</th><th>-14.7</th><th>-27.5</th><th>-24.8</th><th>-17.3</th><th>-13.3</th><th>-9.5</th><th>-9.8</th><th>-6.6</th><th>-13.5</th><th>-12.0</th><th>-11.5</th><th>-1.4</th></th<>	ADR	-1.6	-1.5	-14.7	-27.5	-24.8	-17.3	-13.3	-9.5	-9.8	-6.6	-13.5	-12.0	-11.5	-1.4
Demand -0.1 7.9 -29.7 -52.7 -45.8 -32.3 -27.1 -23.4 -24.4 -22.9 -20.3 -14.9 Revenue -1.7 6.3 -40.0 -65.7 -59.3 -44.0 -36.8 -30.7 -31.8 -28.0 -31.1 -25.1 -25.1 -33.5 2.6 -20.2 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -30.8 -30.7 -31.8 -28.0 -31.1 -25.1 -25.1 -33.5 2.6 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.3 -40.0 -20.0 -															
Revenue -1.7 6.3 -40.0 -65.7 -59.3 -44.0 -36.8 -30.7 -31.8 -28.0 -31.1 -25.1 -33.5 2.6    Jan 21   Feb 21   Mar 21   Apr 21   May 21   Jun 21   Jul 21   Aug 21   Sep 21   Oct 21   Nov 21   Dec 21   Total Year   Feb YTD															
Occ       -4.8       -9.2         ADR       -3.6       -2.9         RevPAR       -8.2       -11.8         Supply       -5.0       -5.0															
Occ       -4.8       -9.2         ADR       -3.6       -2.9         RevPAR       -8.2       -11.8         Supply       -5.0       -5.0															
ADR       -3.6       -2.9         RevPAR       -8.2       -11.8         Supply       -5.0       -5.0	Occ		Feb 21 -9.2	Mar 21	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21	Oct 21	Nov 21	Dec 21	Total Year	
Supply -5.0 -5.0 -5.0	ADR	-3.6	-2.9												-3.3
Revenue -12.8 -16.2 -14.7															

### Tab 5 - Twelve Month Moving Average

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Occupancy (%)												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2014	63.3	63.2	62.9	63.3	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.6	65.1	65.1	65.0
2015	64.7	64.7	64.6	64.0	63.7	63.3	62.9	61.7	60.7	59.4	58.3	57.5
2016	56.4	55.8	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.5	53.0	52.7	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.4
2017	52.4	52.3	52.3	51.7	51.0	50.9	50.6	50.8	50.6	50.3	49.8	49.6
2018	49.4	49.1	49.2	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.2	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.4	49.4
2019	49.5	49.4	49.3	49.0	49.2	48.8	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.2	48.1	48.2
2020	48.2	48.4	47.3	45.9	44.0	42.6	41.4	40.4	39.5	38.6	38.0	37.6
2021	37.5	37.1										

ADR (\$)												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2014	69.76	69.94	69.91	69.93	70.00	69.86	69.74	69.86	69.65	69.59	69.54	69.52
2015	69.49	69.55	69.58	69.44	69.43	69.44	69.53	69.22	69.34	69.48	69.30	69.38
2016	69.16	68.99	68.60	68.58	68.65	68.58	68.43	68.18	68.22	68.03	67.99	67.92
2017	68.02	68.05	68.33	68.38	67.88	67.74	67.55	67.67	67.24	66.95	66.90	66.75
2018	66.67	66.50	66.24	66.13	66.09	66.03	65.97	65.64	65.64	65.72	65.63	65.52
2019	65.46	65.52	65.65	65.64	65.87	66.05	66.14	66.28	66.32	66.18	66.19	66.24
2020	66.17	66.11	65.60	65.08	63.92	62.92	61.96	61.25	60.50	60.04	59.27	58.62
2021	58 40	58.08										

RevPAR (\$)												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2014	44.14	44.22	43.95	44.24	44.58	44.70	44.86	45.11	45.03	45.33	45.29	45.17
2015	44.97	45.03	44.95	44.47	44.23	43.96	43.72	42.70	42.10	41.27	40.42	39.86
2016	39.02	38.47	37.48	37.13	36.97	36.68	36.28	35.90	35.82	35.56	35.57	35.57
2017	35.61	35.56	35.77	35.37	34.61	34.46	34.16	34.36	34.04	33.69	33.31	33.08
2018	32.93	32.68	32.61	32.70	32.66	32.58	32.48	32.18	32.16	32.23	32.43	32.34
2019	32.41	32.35	32.35	32.19	32.40	32.22	32.03	31.94	31.89	31.88	31.86	31.91
2020	31.87	32.02	31.04	29.87	28.11	26.82	25.64	24.75	23.87	23.17	22.52	22.07
2021	21.90	21.56										

Supply												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2014	615,142	616,878	618,738	618,678	618,616	618,556	618,494	620,633	622,703	624,842	626,972	629,173
2015	631,374	633,362	635,470	637,510	639,618	641,658	643,766	646,401	648,951	651,586	654,136	659,871
2016	665,606	670,786	676,614	682,254	688,082	693,722	699,550	702,650	705,650	708,750	711,720	711,689
2017	711,658	711,630	711,599	711,569	711,538	711,508	711,477	711,849	712,149	712,459	712,759	713,069
2018	713,379	713,659	713,969	714,239	714,518	714,788	715,067	714,943	714,883	714,821	714,791	714,760
2019	714,729	714,701	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670	714,670
2020	714,670	714,670	714,608	708,008	706,210	704,470	702,672	699,634	696,694	693,656	690,716	687,678
2021	684.640	681.896										

Demand												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2014	389,231	390,033	388,947	391,465	393,943	395,743	397,805	400,801	402,562	407,062	408,373	408,771
2015	408,565	410,086	410,533	408,304	407,491	406,191	404,794	398,800	394,070	387,016	381,570	379,098
2016	375,593	374,058	369,688	369,344	370,525	371,002	370,861	369,968	370,566	370,491	372,317	372,686
2017	372,629	371,842	372,498	368,100	362,817	361,964	359,806	361,456	360,479	358,564	354,892	353,375
2018	352,366	350,746	351,469	353,116	353,034	352,687	352,062	350,524	350,255	350,615	353,243	352,813
2019	353,898	352,889	352,146	350,497	351,550	348,633	346,047	344,355	343,694	344,208	344,013	344,254
2020	344,228	346,109	338,138	324,915	310,599	300,270	290,825	282,779	274,850	267,711	262,394	258,861
2021	256,704	253,183										

Revenue (\$)												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2014	27,152,318	27,278,919	27,191,293	27,373,360	27,577,939	27,647,709	27,743,734	27,999,312	28,038,424	28,326,551	28,396,672	28,417,449
2015	28,392,988	28,519,636	28,565,104	28,351,071	28,293,320	28,205,644	28,144,838	27,603,853	27,323,657	26,890,937	26,443,052	26,303,199
2016	25,974,616	25,804,993	25,360,068	25,330,416	25,438,091	25,443,925	25,377,197	25,225,746	25,278,672	25,204,804	25,312,393	25,312,599
2017	25,344,724	25,303,792	25,451,222	25,170,856	24,629,585	24,520,787	24,306,151	24,458,384	24,238,762	24,004,424	23,743,647	23,586,381
2018	23,491,042	23,324,135	23,282,091	23,352,371	23,333,268	23,287,340	23,223,871	23,009,808	22,991,214	23,041,479	23,183,290	23,116,259
2019	23,166,905	23,121,700	23,117,957	23,004,876	23,156,939	23,028,564	22,888,188	22,824,640	22,793,320	22,781,103	22,771,291	22,802,153
2020	22,777,041	22,882,901	22,180,478	21,145,044	19,853,099	18,893,625	18,018,087	17,319,196	16,628,248	16,072,541	15,552,732	15,173,874
2021	14,992,568	14,704,358										

## **Tab 6 - Twelve Month Moving Average with Percent Change**

Fargo Limited Service Trend
Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	ancy	AD	R	Revi	Par	Supply		Demand		Revenu	е
	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg
Jan 14			69.76		44.14		615,142		389,231		27,152,318	
Feb 14			69.94		44.22		616,878		390,033		27,278,919	
Mar 14			69.91		43.95		618,738		388,947		27,191,293	
Apr 14			69.93		44.24		618,678		391,465		27,373,360	
May 14			70.00		44.58		618,616		393,943		27,577,939	
Jun 14			69.86		44.70		618,556		395,743		27,647,709	
Jul 14			69.74		44.86		618,494		397,805		27,743,734	
Aug 14			69.86		45.11		620,633		400,801		27,999,312	
Sep 14			69.65		45.03		622,703		402,562		28,038,424	
Oct 14			69.59		45.33		624,842		407,062		28,326,551	
Nov 14			69.54		45.29		626,972		408,373		28,396,672	
Dec 14		2.9	69.52	0.1	45.17	3.0	629,173	2.6	408,771	5.6	28,417,449	5.7
Jan 15		2.3	69.49	-0.4	44.97	1.9	631,374	2.6	408,565	5.0	28,392,988	4.6
Feb 15		2.4	69.55	-0.6	45.03	1.8	633,362	2.7	410,086	5.1	28,519,636	4.5
Mar 15		2.8	69.58	-0.5	44.95	2.3	635,470	2.7	410,533	5.5	28,565,104	5.1
Apr 15		1.2	69.44	-0.7	44.47	0.5	637,510	3.0	408,304	4.3	28,351,071	3.6
May 15		0.0	69.43	-0.8	44.23	-0.8	639,618	3.4	407,491	3.4	28,293,320	2.6
Jun 15		-1.1	69.44	-0.6	43.96	-1.7	641,658	3.7	406,191	2.6	28,205,644	2.0
Jul 15		-2.2	69.53	-0.3	43.72	-2.5	643,766	4.1	404,794	1.8	28,144,838	1.4
Aug 15		-4.5	69.22	-0.9	42.70	-5.3	646,401	4.2	398,800	-0.5	27,603,853	-1.4
Sep 15		-6.1	69.34	-0.4	42.10	-6.5	648,951	4.2	394,070	-2.1	27,323,657	-2.5
Oct 15		-8.8	69.48	-0.2	41.27	-9.0	651,586	4.3	387,016	-4.9	26,890,937	-5.1
Nov 15		-10.4	69.30	-0.3	40.42	-10.7	654,136	4.3	381,570	-6.6	26,443,052	-6.9
Dec 15		-11.6	69.38	-0.2	39.86	-11.7	659,871	4.9	379,098	-7.3	26,303,199	-7.4
Jan 16		-12.8	69.16	-0.5	39.02	-13.2	665,606	5.4	375,593	-8.1	25,974,616	-8.5
Feb 16		-13.9	68.99	-0.8	38.47	-14.6	670,786	5.9	374,058	-8.8	25,804,993	-9.5
Mar 16		-15.4	68.60	-1.4	37.48	-16.6	676,614	6.5	369,688	-9.9	25,360,068	-11.2
Apr 16		-15.5	68.58	-1.2	37.13	-16.5	682,254	7.0	369,344	-9.5	25,330,416	-10.7
May 16		-15.5	68.65	-1.1	36.97	-16.4	688,082	7.6	370,525	-9.1	25,438,091	-10.1
Jun 16		-15.5	68.58	-1.2	36.68	-16.6	693,722	8.1	371,002	-8.7	25,443,925	-9.8
Jul 16		-15.7	68.43	-1.6	36.28	-17.0	699,550	8.7	370,861	-8.4	25,377,197	-9.8
Aug 16		-14.7	68.18	-1.5	35.90	-15.9	702,650	8.7	369,968	-7.2	25,225,746	-8.6
Sep 16		-13.5	68.22	-1.6	35.82	-14.9	705,650	8.7	370,566	-6.0	25,278,672	-7.5
Oct 16		-12.0	68.03	-2.1	35.56	-13.8	708,750	8.8	370,491	-4.3	25,204,804	-6.3
Nov 16 Dec 16		-10.3	<b>67.99</b> 67.92	-1.9	<b>35.57</b> 35.57	-12.0	711,720	<b>8.8</b> 7.9	<b>372,317</b> 372,686	-2.4	25,312,393	<b>-4.3</b> -3.8
		-8.8		-2.1		-10.8	711,689			-1.7	25,312,599	
Jan 17		-7.2	68.02	-1.6	35.61	-8.7	711,658	6.9	372,629	-0.8	25,344,724	-2.4
Feb 17		-6.3	68.05	-1.4	35.56	-7.6	711,630	6.1	371,842	-0.6	25,303,792	-1.9
Mar 17		-4.2	68.33	-0.4	35.77	-4.6	711,599	5.2	372,498	0.8	25,451,222	0.4
Apr 17		-4.4 5.3	68.38	-0.3	35.37	-4.7 6.4	711,569	4.3	368,100 362,817	-0.3	25,170,856	-0.6
May 17		-5.3	67.88	-1.1	34.61	-6.4	711,538	3.4	362,817 361,064	-2.1	24,629,585	-3.2
Jun 17 Jul 17		-4.9 -4.6	67.74 67.55	-1.2 -1.3	34.46 34.16	-6.0 -5.8	711,508 711,477	2.6 1.7	361,964 359,806	-2.4 -3.0	24,520,787 24,306,151	-3.6 -4.2
		-4.6 -3.6	67.67	-0.8	34.16	-5.8 -4.3	711,477 711,849		361,456			-4.2 -3.0
Aug 17					34.36			1.3	360,479	-2.3	24,458,384 24,238,762	
Sep 17	50.0	-3.6	67.24	-1.4	34.04	-5.0	712,149	0.9	300,479	-2.7	24,238,762	-4.1

**Tab 6 - Twelve Month Moving Average with Percent Change** 

Fargo Limited Service Trend
Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	ancy	AD	R	Rev	Par	Supply		Demano	l	Revenue	е
	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg								
Oct 17	50.3	-3.7	66.95	-1.6	33.69	-5.3	712,459	0.5	358,564	-3.2	24,004,424	-4.8
Nov 17	49.8	-4.8	66.90	-1.6	33.31	-6.3	712,759	0.1	354,892	-4.7	23,743,647	-6.2
Dec 17	49.6	-5.4	66.75	-1.7	33.08	-7.0	713,069	0.2	353,375	-5.2	23,586,381	-6.8
Jan 18	49.4	-5.7	66.67	-2.0	32.93	-7.5	713,379	0.2	352,366	-5.4	23,491,042	-7.3
Feb 18	49.1	-5.9	66.50	-2.3	32.68	-8.1	713,659	0.3	350,746	-5.7	23,324,135	-7.8
Mar 18	49.2	-6.0	66.24	-3.0	32.61	-8.8	713,969	0.3	351,469	-5.6	23,282,091	-8.5
Apr 18	49.4	-4.4	66.13	-3.3	32.70	-7.6	714,239	0.4	353,116	-4.1	23,352,371	-7.2
May 18	49.4	-3.1	66.09	-2.6	32.66	-5.7	714,518	0.4	353,034	-2.7	23,333,268	-5.3
Jun 18	49.3	-3.0	66.03	-2.5	32.58	-5.5	714,788	0.5	352,687	-2.6	23,287,340	-5.0
Jul 18	49.2	-2.6	65.97	-2.4	32.48	-4.9	715,067	0.5	352,062	-2.2	23,223,871	-4.5
Aug 18	49.0	-3.4	65.64	-3.0	32.18	-6.3	714,943	0.4	350,524	-3.0	23,009,808	-5.9
Sep 18	49.0	-3.2	65.64	-2.4	32.16	-5.5	714,883	0.4	350,255	-2.8	22,991,214	-5.1
Oct 18	49.0	-2.5	65.72	-1.8	32.23	-4.3	714,821	0.3	350,615	-2.2	23,041,479	-4.0
Nov 18	49.4	-0.7	65.63	-1.9	32.43	-2.6	714,791	0.3	353,243	-0.5	23,183,290	-2.4
Dec 18	49.4	-0.4	65.52	-1.8	32.34	-2.2	714,760	0.2	352,813	-0.2	23,116,259	-2.0
Jan 19	49.5	0.2	65.46	-1.8	32.41	-1.6	714,729	0.2	353,898	0.4	23,166,905	-1.4
Feb 19	49.4	0.5	65.52	-1.5	32.35	-1.0	714,701	0.1	352,889	0.6	23,121,700	-0.9
Mar 19	49.3	0.1	65.65	-0.9	32.35	-0.8	714,670	0.1	352,146	0.2	23,117,957	-0.7
Apr 19	49.0	-0.8	65.64	-0.8	32.19	-1.5	714,670	0.1	350,497	-0.7	23,004,876	-1.5
May 19	49.2	-0.4	65.87	-0.3	32.40	-0.8	714,670	0.0	351,550	-0.4	23,156,939	-0.8
Jun 19	48.8	-1.1	66.05	0.0	32.22	-1.1	714,670	-0.0	348,633	-1.1	23,028,564	-1.1
Jul 19	48.4	-1.7	66.14	0.3	32.03	-1.4	714,670	-0.1	346,047	-1.7	22,888,188	-1.4
Aug 19	48.2	-1.7	66.28	1.0	31.94	-0.8	714,670	-0.0	344,355	-1.8	22,824,640	-0.8
Sep 19	48.1	-1.8	66.32	1.0	31.89	-0.8	714,670	-0.0	343,694	-1.9	22,793,320	-0.9
Oct 19	48.2	-1.8	66.18	0.7	31.88	-1.1	714,670	-0.0	344,208	-1.8	22,781,103	-1.1
Nov 19	48.1	-2.6	66.19	0.9	31.86	-1.8	714,670	-0.0	344,013	-2.6	22,771,291	-1.8
Dec 19	48.2	-2.4	66.24	1.1	31.91	-1.3	714,670	-0.0	344,254	-2.4	22,802,153	-1.4
Jan 20	48.2	-2.7	66.17	1.1	31.87	-1.7	714,670	-0.0	344,228	-2.7	22,777,041	-1.7
Feb 20	48.4	-1.9	66.11	0.9	32.02	-1.0	714,670	-0.0	346,109	-1.9	22,882,901	-1.0
Mar 20	47.3	-4.0	65.60	-0.1	31.04	-4.0	714,608	-0.0	338,138	-4.0	22,180,478	-4.1
Apr 20	45.9	-6.4	65.08	-0.8	29.87	-7.2	708,008	-0.9	324,915	-7.3	21,145,044	-8.1
May 20	44.0	-10.6	63.92	-3.0	28.11	-13.2	706,210	-1.2	310,599	-11.6	19,853,099	-14.3
Jun 20	42.6	-12.6	62.92	-4.7	26.82	-16.8	704,470	-1.4	300,270	-13.9	18,893,625	-18.0
Jul 20	41.4	-14.5	61.96	-6.3	25.64	-19.9	702,672	-1.7	290,825	-16.0	18,018,087	-21.3
Aug 20	40.4	-16.1	61.25	-7.6	24.75	-22.5	699,634	-2.1	282,779	-17.9	17,319,196	-24.1
Sep 20	39.5	-18.0	60.50	-8.8	23.87	-25.2	696,694	-2.5	274,850	-20.0	16,628,248	-27.0
Oct 20	38.6	-19.9	60.04	-9.3	23.17	-27.3	693,656	-2.9	267,711	-22.2	16,072,541	-29.4
Nov 20	38.0	-21.1	59.27	-10.5	22.52	-29.3	690,716	-3.4	262,394	-23.7	15,552,732	-31.7
Dec 20	37.6	-21.9	58.62	-11.5	22.07	-30.8	687,678	-3.8	258,861	-24.8	15,173,874	-33.5
Jan 21	37.5	-22.2	58.40	-11.7	21.90	-31.3	684,640	-4.2	256,704	-25.4	14,992,568	-34.2
Feb 21	37.1	-23.3	58.08	-12.2	21.56	-32.7	681,896	-4.6	253,183	-26.8	14,704,358	-35.7

### **Tab 6 - Twelve Month Moving Average with Percent Change**

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occupa	ıncy	ncy ADR		Rev	Par	Supply	/	Demar	nd	Revenu	ue
	This Year	% Chg										

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### Tab 7 - Day of Week Analysis

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total Month
Mar - 20	25.7	28.5	29.6	31.0	32.9	36.5	35.9	31.1
Apr - 20	21.2	23.1	24.1	24.6	23.6	21.3	20.7	22.7
May - 20	26.5	28.1	29.8	30.0	30.1	28.3	28.8	28.7
Jun - 20	32.4	37.3	37.2	38.1	37.8	39.9	43.5	38.0
Jul - 20	36.1	40.2	41.9	41.4	41.5	50.1	49.1	43.1
Aug - 20	38.6	42.7	42.5	44.2	45.0	52.6	55.2	45.8
Sep - 20	37.3	41.1	42.4	43.4	42.3	49.2	53.2	44.1
Oct - 20	34.2	40.0	39.7	42.0	40.1	46.0	48.0	41.7
Nov - 20	31.7	38.0	37.8	37.4	37.6	39.9	40.1	37.3
Dec - 20	30.6	33.7	35.8	34.7	36.2	35.3	38.0	35.0
Jan - 21	27.9	33.1	33.5	35.0	34.0	40.4	43.0	35.5
Feb - 21	30.2	32.8	33.8	36.1	45.3	57.5	60.8	42.3
Total Year	31.0	35.0	35.8	36.5	37.1	41.5	43.1	37.1

Three Year Occupancy (%)												
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total Year				
Mar 18 - Feb 19	36.7	42.5	45.5	46.9	48.1	63.1	62.8	49.4				
Mar 19 - Feb 20	36.0	40.7	43.8	44.5	48.2	62.1	63.1	48.4				
Mar 20 - Feb 21	31.0	35.0	35.8	36.5	37.1	41.5	43.1	37.1				
Total 3 Yr	34.6	39.5	41.8	42.7	44.6	55.8	56.6	45.1				

ADR								
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total Month
Mar - 20	50.67	51.60	52.12	53.18	55.42	62.89	64.09	55.85
Apr - 20	44.00	45.10	45.38	45.75	45.98	47.04	45.01	45.50
May - 20	52.36	49.83	51.08	50.45	51.24	55.37	56.03	52.53
Jun - 20	51.91	53.11	53.05	54.60	54.40	63.60	63.46	56.38
Jul - 20	53.73	54.63	55.93	56.05	56.54	66.41	67.21	59.27
Aug - 20	54.89	54.23	55.40	55.98	57.80	68.16	68.03	59.88
Sep - 20	55.62	56.13	56.39	57.70	58.08	67.14	68.42	60.24
Oct - 20	53.94	53.68	54.81	55.63	58.09	65.68	66.88	59.36
Nov - 20	51.24	52.19	52.18	54.07	55.94	61.04	61.16	55.36
Dec - 20	53.44	53.47	53.86	54.39	56.84	58.06	61.38	55.95
Jan - 21	53.09	56.05	55.64	56.02	57.50	68.26	69.30	60.63
Feb - 21	56.49	54.65	55.94	58.24	68.21	78.78	80.47	67.47
Total Year	52.96	53.25	53.88	54.75	56.91	65.20	66.20	58.08

Three Year ADR								
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total Year
Mar 18 - Feb 19	58.41	60.47	62.00	62.29	62.82	72.35	73.32	65.52
Mar 19 - Feb 20	58.13	59.84	61.33	61.60	63.41	73.96	75.26	66.11
Mar 20 - Feb 21	52.96	53.25	53.88	54.75	56.91	65.20	66.20	58.08
Total 3 Yr	56.71	58.18	59.52	59.97	61.45	71.26	72.32	63.76

RevPAR								
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total Month
Mar - 20	13.02	14.73	15.45	16.46	18.23	22.92	23.01	17.37
Apr - 20	9.34	10.41	10.94	11.23	10.85	10.02	9.32	10.35
May - 20	13.87	14.00	15.20	15.15	15.42	15.70	16.11	15.08
Jun - 20	16.84	19.79	19.74	20.81	20.56	25.35	27.63	21.41
Jul - 20	19.41	21.99	23.44	23.22	23.49	33.30	32.97	25.52
Aug - 20	21.20	23.13	23.56	24.72	26.00	35.87	37.56	27.42
Sep - 20	20.77	23.09	23.91	25.06	24.54	33.00	36.41	26.54
Oct - 20	18.46	21.45	21.75	23.38	23.32	30.23	32.08	24.78
Nov - 20	16.22	19.82	19.73	20.21	21.04	24.37	24.54	20.66
Dec - 20	16.35	18.04	19.31	18.88	20.55	20.48	23.35	19.57
Jan - 21	14.82	18.55	18.64	19.63	19.56	27.55	29.82	21.50
Feb - 21	17.04	17.92	18.91	21.00	30.90	45.26	48.93	28.57
Total Year	16.40	18.66	19.27	19.99	21.13	27.04	28.56	21.56

Three Year RevPAF	₹							
	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total Year
Mar 18 - Feb 19	21.44	25.71	28.22	29.23	30.22	45.63	46.05	32.35
Mar 19 - Feb 20	20.94	24.35	26.87	27.42	30.57	45.92	47.51	32.02
Mar 20 - Feb 21	16.40	18.66	19.27	19.99	21.13	27.04	28.56	21.56
Total 3 Yr	19.62	22.97	24.87	25.63	27.42	39.75	40.93	28.75

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Tab 8 - Raw Data

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occu	oancy	ΑI	DR .	Rev	Par	Suppl	у	Demar	ıd	Revenue	;		Census & Sampl	e %
	This		This		This										% Rooms STAR
	Year	% Chg	Year	% Chg	Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	Census Props	Census Rooms	Participants
Jan 13	47.8		63.69		30.46		50,592		24,195		1,540,988		22	1,632	73.8
Feb 13	57.6		69.89		40.25		45,696		26,319		1,839,487		22	1,632	73.8
Mar 13	61.6		68.62		42.27		50,654		31,204		2,141,135		22	1,634	78.7
Apr 13	58.1		66.35		38.52		50,880		29,539		1,959,929		23	1,696	79.5
May 13	62.2		71.40		44.39		52,576		32,691		2,334,025		23	1,696	79.5
Jun 13	69.0		70.48		48.65		50,880		35,118		2,475,291		23	1,696	79.5
Jul 13	75.4		71.34		53.81		52,576		39,654		2,828,937		23	1,696	79.5
Aug 13	75.9		71.19		54.06		52,576		39,921		2,842,159		23	1,696	79.5
Sep 13	72.3		71.47		51.68		50,880		36,789		2,629,457		23	1,696	79.5
Oct 13	66.3		68.79		45.64		52,576		34,882		2,399,493		23	1,696	79.5
Nov 13	58.4		69.78		40.76		50,820		29,688		2,071,527		23	1,694	84.3
Dec 13	51.6	4.0	67.11	0.4	34.65	40.0	52,514	2.0	27,109	0.0	1,819,358	17.6	23	1,694	84.3
Jan 14	50.1 57.2	4.8 -0.7	68.83 72.49	8.1 3.7	34.50 41.45	13.3	52,514	3.8	26,317	8.8	1,811,520	17.6	23 23	1,694 1,694	84.3
Feb 14 Mar 14	57.4	-6.9	68.18	-0.6	39.10	3.0 -7.5	47,432 52,514	3.8 3.7	27,121 30,118	3.0 -3.5	1,966,088 2,053,509	6.9 -4.1	23	1,694	84.3 84.3
Apr 14	63.1	8.7	66.82	0.7	42.15	9.4	50,820	-0.1	32,057	8.5	2,141,996	9.3	23	1,694	84.3
May 14	67.0	7.7	72.18	1.1	48.34	8.9	52,514	-0.1	35,169	7.6	2,538,604	8.8	23	1,694	84.3
Jun 14	72.6	5.2	68.94	-2.2	50.08	2.9	50,820	-0.1	36,918	5.1	2,545,061	2.8	23	1,694	84.3
Jul 14	79.4	5.3	70.12	-1.7	55.70	3.5	52,514	-0.1	41,716	5.2	2,924,962	3.4	23	1,694	84.3
Aug 14	78.4	3.3	72.18	1.4	56.62	4.7	54,715	4.1	42,917	7.5	3,097,737	9.0	24	1,765	84.9
Sep 14	72.8	0.7	69.22	-3.1	50.40	-2.5	52,950	4.1	38,550	4.8	2,668,569	1.5	24	1,765	84.9
Oct 14	72.0	8.5	68.24	-0.8	49.12	7.6	54,715	4.1	39,382	12.9	2,687,620	12.0	24	1,765	80.1
Nov 14	58.5	0.2	69.09	-1.0	40.45	-0.8	52,950	4.2	30,999	4.4	2,141,648	3.4	24	1,765	84.9
Dec 14	50.3	-2.6	66.90	-0.3	33.63	-2.9	54,715	4.2	27,507	1.5	1,840,135	1.1	24	1,765	84.9
Jan 15	47.7	-4.8	68.44	-0.6	32.66	-5.3	54,715	4.2	26,111	-0.8	1,787,059	-1.4	24	1,765	84.9
Feb 15	58.0	1.4	73.07	0.8	42.35	2.2	49,420	4.2	28,642	5.6	2,092,736	6.4	24	1,765	84.9
Mar 15	56.0	-2.4	68.67	0.7	38.43	-1.7	54,622	4.0	30,565	1.5	2,098,977	2.2	24	1,762	84.9
Apr 15	56.4	-10.5	64.64	-3.3	36.47	-13.5	52,860	4.0	29,828	-7.0	1,927,963	-10.0	24	1,762	84.9
May 15	62.9	-6.1	72.21	0.0	45.42	-6.0	54,622	4.0	34,356	-2.3	2,480,853	-2.3	24	1,762	84.9
Jun 15	67.4	-7.2	68.99	0.1	46.49	-7.2	52,860	4.0	35,618	-3.5	2,457,385	-3.4	24	1,762	84.9
Jul 15	73.8	-7.1	71.04	1.3	52.44	-5.9	54,622	4.0	40,319	-3.3	2,864,156	-2.1	24	1,762	84.9
Aug 15	64.4	-17.9	69.25	-4.1	44.58	-21.3	57,350	4.8	36,923	-14.0	2,556,752	-17.5	25	1,850	85.6
Sep 15	60.9	-16.3	70.62	2.0	43.03	-14.6	55,500	4.8	33,820	-12.3	2,388,373	-10.5	25	1,850	85.6
Oct 15	56.4	-21.7	69.75	2.2	39.32	-20.0	57,350	4.8	32,328	-17.9	2,254,900	-16.1	25	1,850	85.6
Nov 15	46.0	-21.4	66.28	-4.1	30.52	-24.5	55,500	4.8	25,553	-17.6	1,693,763	<b>-</b> 20.9	25	1,850	85.6
Dec 15	41.4	-17.6	67.92	1.5	28.13	-16.4	60,450	10.5	25,035	-9.0	1,700,282	-7.6	26	1,950	86.4
Jan 16	37.4	-21.6	64.52	-5.7	24.13	-26.1	60,450	10.5	22,606	-13.4	1,458,476	-18.4	26	1,950	82.2
Feb 16	49.6	-14.3	70.95	<b>-</b> 2.9	35.22	-16.8	54,600	10.5	27,107	-5.4	1,923,113	-8.1	26	1,950	82.2
Mar 16	43.3	-22.6	63.14	-8.1	27.36	-28.8	60,450	10.7	26,195	-14.3	1,654,052	-21.2	26	1,950	82.2
Apr 16	50.4	-10.7	64.38	-0.4	32.45	-11.0	58,500	10.7	29,484	-1.2	1,898,311	-1.5	26	1,950	82.2
May 16	58.8	-6.5	72.84	0.9	42.82	-5.7	60,450	10.7	35,537	3.4	2,588,528	4.3	26	1,950	82.2
Jun 16	61.7	-8.4	68.24	-1.1	42.11	-9.4	58,500	10.7	36,095	1.3	2,463,219	0.2	26	1,950	82.2
Jul 16	66.5	-10.0	69.63	-2.0	46.28	-11.7	60,450	10.7	40,178	-0.3	2,797,428	-2.3	26	1,950	82.2
Aug 16	59.6	-7.4	66.76	-3.6	39.79	-10.7	60,450	5.4	36,030	-2.4	2,405,301	-5.9	26	1,950	82.2
Sep 16 Oct 16	58.8	-3.5	70.93	0.4	41.73	-3.0	58,500	5.4	34,418	1.8	2,441,299	2.2	26	1,950	82.2
	53.4	-5.3	67.62	-3.1	36.08	-8.2	60,450	5.4	32,253	-0.2	2,181,032	-3.3	26	1,950	87.2 87.2
Nov 16 Dec 16	46.8 42.0	1.7 1.5	65.79 66.94	-0.7 -1.4	30.81 28.14	0.9	58,470 60.410	5.4 -0.1	27,379	7.1 1.5	1,801,352	6.4	26	1,949	87.2 87.2
Jan 17	37.3	-0.2	66.10	2.5	24.67	2.3	60,419 60,419	-0.1	25,404 22,549	-0.3	1,700,488 1,490,601	0.0 2.2	26 26	1,949 1,949	87.2 87.2
Jan 17	31.3	-0.2	00.10	۷.5	24.07	2.5	00,419	-0.1	22,549	-0.5	1,490,001	۷.۷	20	1,549	07.2

Tab 8 - Raw Data

Fargo Limited Service Trend
Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	oancy	AC	)R	Rev	Par	Suppl	y	Demar	ıd	Revenu	)	Census & Sample %		e %
	This		This		This										% Rooms STAR
	Year	% Chg	Year	% Chg	Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	Census Props	Census Rooms	Participants
Feb 17	48.2	-2.9	71.51	0.8	34.49	-2.1	54,572	-0.1	26,320	-2.9	1,882,181	-2.1	26	1,949	87.2
Mar 17	44.4	2.6	67.09	6.3	29.82	9.0	60,419	-0.1	26,851	2.5	1,801,482	8.9	26	1,949	87.2
Apr 17	42.9	-14.9	64.50	0.2	27.67	-14.7	58,470	-0.1	25,086	-14.9	1,617,945	-14.8	26	1,949	87.2
May 17	50.1	-14.8	67.67	-7.1	33.88	-20.9	60,419	-0.1	30,254	-14.9	2,047,257	-20.9	26	1,949	87.2
Jun 17	60.3	-2.3	66.81	-2.1	40.27	-4.4	58,470	-0.1	35,242	-2.4	2,354,421	-4.4	26	1,949	87.2
Jul 17	62.9	-5.3	67.93	-2.4	42.75	-7.6	60,419	-0.1	38,020	-5.4	2,582,792	-7.7	26	1,949	87.2
Aug 17	62.0	3.9 -3.3	67.88	1.7	42.05	5.7 -9.5	60,822	0.6 0.5	37,680	4.6	2,557,534	6.3 -9.0	26 26	1,962 1,960	92.4 92.4
Sep 17 Oct 17	56.9 49.9	-3.3 -6.4	66.44 64.17	-6.3 -5.1	37.78 32.04	-11.2	58,800 60,760	0.5	33,441 30,338	-2.8 -5.9	2,221,677 1,946,694	-9.0 -10.7	26	1,960	92.4
Nov 17	40.3	-13.9	64.98	-1.2	26.21	-14.9	58,770	0.5	23,707	-13.4	1,540,575	-14.5	26	1,959	92.4
Dec 17	39.3	-6.5	64.61	-3.5	25.41	-9.7	60,729	0.5	23,887	-6.0	1,543,222	-9.2	26	1,959	92.4
Jan 18	35.5	-5.0	64.78	-2.0	22.98	-6.9	60,729	0.5	21,540	-4.5	1,395,262	-6.4	26	1,959	92.4
Feb 18	45.0	-6.6	69.44	-2.9	31.27	-9.3	54,852	0.5	24,700	-6.2	1,715,274	-8.9	26	1,959	87.5
Mar 18	45.4	2.2	63.81	-4.9	28.97	-2.8	60,729	0.5	27,574	2.7	1,759,438	-2.3	26	1,959	87.5
Apr 18	45.5	6.1	63.15	-2.1	28.74	3.9	58,740	0.5	26,733	6.6	1,688,225	4.3	26	1,958	87.5
May 18	49.7	-0.7	67.22	-0.7	33.41	-1.4	60,698	0.5	30,172	-0.3	2,028,154	-0.9	26	1,958	87.5
Jun 18	59.4	-1.4	66.16	-1.0	39.30	-2.4	58,740	0.5	34,895	-1.0	2,308,493	-2.0	26	1,958	87.5
Jul 18	61.6	-2.1	67.37	-0.8	41.51	-2.9	60,698	0.5	37,395	-1.6	2,519,323	-2.5	26	1,958	87.5
Aug 18	59.5	-3.9	64.84	-4.5	38.61	-8.2	60,698	-0.2	36,142	-4.1	2,343,471	-8.4	26	1,958	87.5
Sep 18	56.5	-0.7	66.41	-0.0	37.51	-0.7	58,740	-0.1	33,172	-0.8	2,203,083	-0.8	26	1,958	87.5
Oct 18	50.6	1.3	65.05	1.4	32.90	2.7	60,698	-0.1	30,698	1.2	1,996,959	2.6	26	1,958	87.5
Nov 18	44.8	11.1	63.88	-1.7	28.64	9.3	58,740	-0.1	26,335	11.1	1,682,386	9.2	26	1,958	87.5
Dec 18	38.6	-1.7	62.93	-2.6	24.32	-4.3	60,698	-0.1	23,457	-1.8	1,476,191	-4.3	26	1,958	87.5
Jan 19	37.3	5.1	63.91	-1.3	23.82	3.7	60,698	-0.1	22,625	5.0	1,445,908	3.6	26	1,958	87.5
Feb 19	43.2	-4.0	70.49	1.5	30.46	-2.6	54,824	-0.1	23,691	-4.1	1,670,069	-2.6	26	1,958	87.5
Mar 19	44.2	-2.6	65.44	2.6	28.93	-0.2	60,698	-0.1	26,831	-2.7	1,755,695	-0.2	26	1,958	87.5
Apr 19	42.7	-6.2	62.79	-0.6	26.82	-6.7	58,740	0.0	25,084	-6.2	1,575,144	-6.7	26	1,958	87.5
May 19	51.4	3.5	69.82	3.9	35.92	7.5	60,698	0.0	31,225	3.5	2,180,217	7.5	26	1,958	87.5
Jun 19	54.4	-8.4	68.18	3.1	37.11	-5.6	58,740	0.0	31,978	-8.4	2,180,118	-5.6	26	1,958	87.5
Jul 19	57.3 56.8	-6.9 -4.7	68.34 66.18	1.4 2.1	39.19 37.56	-5.6	60,698	0.0	34,809	-6.9 -4.7	2,378,947	-5.6	26 26	1,958 1,958	87.5 87.5
Aug 19 Sep 19	55.3	-4.7 -2.0	66.80	0.6	36.97	-2.7 -1.4	60,698 58,740	0.0	34,450 32,511	-4.7 -2.0	2,279,923 2,171,763	-2.7 -1.4	26	1,958	87.5
Oct 19	51.4	1.7	63.59	-2.2	32.70	-0.6	60,698	0.0	31,212	1.7	1,984,742	-0.6	26	1,958	87.5
Nov 19	44.5	-0.7	63.99	0.2	28.47	-0.6	58,740	0.0	26,140	-0.7	1,672,574	-0.6	26	1,958	87.5
Dec 19	39.0	1.0	63.59	1.1	24.83	2.1	60,698	0.0	23,698	1.0	1,507,053	2.1	26	1,958	87.5
Jan 20	37.2	-0.1	62.87	-1.6	23.41	-1.7	60,698	0.0	22,599	-0.1	1,420,796	-1.7	26	1,958	87.5
Feb 20	46.6	7.9	69.45	-1.5	32.39	6.3	54,824	0.0	25,572	7.9	1,775,929	6.3	26	1,958	87.5
Mar 20	31.1	-29.6	55.85	-14.7	17.37	-39.9	60,636	-0.1	18,860	-29.7	1,053,272	-40.0	26	1,956	84.5
Apr 20	22.7	-46.7	45.50	-27.5	10.35	-61.4	52,140	-11.2	11,861	-52.7	539,710	-65.7	23	1,738	82.5
May 20	28.7	-44.2	52.53	-24.8	15.08	-58.0	58,900	-3.0	16,909	-45.8	888,272	-59.3	25	1,900	77.8
Jun 20	38.0	-30.2	56.38	-17.3	21.41	-42.3	57,000	-3.0	21,649	-32.3	1,220,644	-44.0	25	1,900	77.8
Jul 20	43.1	-24.9	59.27	-13.3	25.52	-34.9	58,900	-3.0	25,364	-27.1	1,503,409	-36.8	25	1,900	78.8
Aug 20	45.8	-19.3	59.88	-9.5	27.42	-27.0	57,660	-5.0	26,404	-23.4	1,581,032	-30.7	24	1,860	80.5
Sep 20	44.1	-20.4	60.24	-9.8	26.54	-28.2	55,800	-5.0	24,582	-24.4	1,480,815	-31.8	24	1,860	80.5
Oct 20	41.7	-18.8	59.36	-6.6	24.78	-24.2	57,660	-5.0	24,073	-22.9	1,429,035	-28.0	24	1,860	80.5
Nov 20	37.3	-16.1	55.36	-13.5	20.66	-27.4	55,800	-5.0	20,823	-20.3	1,152,765	-31.1	24	1,860	80.5
Dec 20	35.0	-10.4	55.95	-12.0	19.57	-21.2	57,660	-5.0	20,165	-14.9	1,128,195	-25.1	24	1,860	80.5
Jan 21	35.5	-4.8	60.63	-3.6	21.50	-8.2	57,660	-5.0	20,442	-9.5	1,239,490	-12.8	24	1,860	80.5
Feb 21	42.3	-9.2	67.47	-2.9	28.57	-11.8	52,080	-5.0	22,051	-13.8	1,487,719	-16.2	24	1,860	80.5

### Tab 8 - Raw Data

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	oancy	Α	DR	Rev	/Par	Supp	ly	Dema	nd	Reveni	ıe		Census & Sample	e %
	This		This		This										% Rooms STAR
	Year	% Chg	Year	% Chg	Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	Census Props	Census Rooms	Participants

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### Tab 9 - Classic

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	ancy	AD	R	Rev	Par	Supply		Demand	i	Revenue	•		Census & Sampl	e %
															% Rooms STAR
	This Year	% Chg		% Chg		% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg		Census Rooms	Participants
Jan 13	47.8		63.69		30.46		50,592		24,195		1,540,988		22	1,632	73.8
Feb 13	57.6		69.89		40.25		45,696		26,319		1,839,487		22	1,632	73.8
Mar 13	61.6		68.62		42.27		50,654		31,204		2,141,135		22	1,634	78.7
Apr 13	58.1		66.35		38.52		50,880		29,539		1,959,929		23	1,696	79.5
May 13	62.2		71.40		44.39		52,576		32,691		2,334,025		23	1,696	79.5
Jun 13 Jul 13	69.0 75.4		70.48 71.34		48.65 53.81		50,880 52,576		35,118 39,654		2,475,291 2,828,937		23 23	1,696 1,696	79.5 79.5
Aug 13	75.4		71.34		54.06		52,576		39,921		2,842,159		23	1,696	79.5
Sep 13	72.3		71.13		51.68		50,880		36,789		2,629,457		23	1,696	79.5
Oct 13	66.3		68.79		45.64		52,576		34,882		2,399,493		23	1,696	79.5
Nov 13			69.78		40.76		50,820		29,688		2,071,527		23	1,694	84.3
Dec 13	51.6		67.11		34.65		52,514		27,109		1,819,358		23	1,694	84.3
Feb YTD 2013	52.5		66.92		35.11		96,288		50,514		3,380,475			1,001	0 1.10
Total 2013	63.1		69.44		43.84		613,220		387,109		26,881,786				
Jan 14	50.1	4.8	68.83	8.1	34.50	13.3	52,514	3.8	26,317	8.8	1,811,520	17.6	23	1,694	84.3
Feb 14	57.2	-0.7	72.49	3.7	41.45	3.0	47,432	3.8	27,121	3.0	1,966,088	6.9	23	1,694	84.3
Mar 14	57.4	-6.9	68.18	-0.6	39.10	-7.5	52,514	3.7	30,118	-3.5	2,053,509	-4.1	23	1,694	84.3
Apr 14	63.1	8.7	66.82	0.7	42.15	9.4	50,820	-0.1	32,057	8.5	2,141,996	9.3	23	1,694	84.3
May 14	67.0	7.7	72.18	1.1	48.34	8.9	52,514	-0.1	35,169	7.6	2,538,604	8.8	23	1,694	84.3
Jun 14	72.6	5.2	68.94	-2.2	50.08	2.9	50,820	-0.1	36,918	5.1	2,545,061	2.8	23	1,694	84.3
Jul 14	79.4	5.3	70.12	-1.7	55.70	3.5	52,514	-0.1	41,716	5.2	2,924,962	3.4	23	1,694	84.3
Aug 14	78.4	3.3	72.18	1.4	56.62	4.7	54,715	4.1	42,917	7.5	3,097,737	9.0	24	1,765	84.9
Sep 14	72.8	0.7	69.22	-3.1	50.40	-2.5	52,950	4.1	38,550	4.8	2,668,569	1.5	24	1,765	84.9
Oct 14	72.0	8.5	68.24	-0.8	49.12	7.6	54,715	4.1	39,382	12.9	2,687,620	12.0	24	1,765	80.1
Nov 14	58.5	0.2	69.09	-1.0	40.45	-0.8	52,950	4.2	30,999	4.4	2,141,648	3.4	24	1,765	84.9
Dec 14	50.3	-2.6	66.90	-0.3	33.63	-2.9	54,715	4.2	27,507	1.5	1,840,135	1.1	24	1,765	84.9
Feb YTD 2014	53.5	1.9	70.69	5.6	37.80		99,946	3.8	53,438	5.8	3,777,608	11.7			
Total 2014	65.0	2.9	69.52	0.1	45.17	3.0	629,173	2.6	408,771	5.6	28,417,449	5.7	24	4.705	04.0
Jan 15	47.7	-4.8	68.44	-0.6	32.66	-5.3	54,715	4.2	26,111	-0.8	1,787,059 2,092,736	-1.4	24	1,765	84.9
Feb 15 Mar 15	58.0 56.0	1.4 -2.4	73.07 68.67	0.8	42.35 38.43	2.2 -1.7	49,420 54,622	4.2 4.0	28,642 30,565	5.6 1.5	2,092,736	6.4 2.2	24 24	1,765 1,762	84.9 84.9
Apr 15	56.4	-10.5	64.64	-3.3	36.47	-13.5	52,860	4.0	29,828	-7.0	1,927,963	-10.0	24	1,762	84.9
May 15	62.9	-6.1	72.21	0.0	45.42	-6.0	54,622	4.0	34,356	-2.3	2,480,853	<b>-</b> 2.3	24	1,762	84.9
Jun 15	67.4	-7.2	68.99	0.1	46.49	-7.2	52,860	4.0	35,618	-3.5	2,457,385	-3.4	24	1,762	84.9
Jul 15	73.8	-7.1	71.04	1.3	52.44	-5.9	54,622	4.0	40,319	-3.3	2,864,156	-2.1	24	1,762	84.9
Aug 15	64.4	-17.9	69.25	-4.1	44.58	-21.3	57,350	4.8	36,923	-14.0	2,556,752	-17.5	25	1,850	85.6
Sep 15	60.9	-16.3	70.62	2.0	43.03	-14.6	55,500	4.8	33,820	-12.3	2,388,373	-10.5	25	1,850	85.6
Oct 15	56.4	-21.7	69.75	2.2	39.32	-20.0	57,350	4.8	32,328	-17.9	2,254,900	-16.1	25	1,850	85.6
Nov 15	46.0	-21.4	66.28	-4.1	30.52	-24.5	55,500	4.8	25,553	-17.6	1,693,763	-20.9	25	1,850	85.6
Dec 15	41.4	-17.6	67.92	1.5	28.13	-16.4	60,450	10.5	25,035	-9.0	1,700,282	-7.6	26	1,950	86.4
Feb YTD 2015	52.6		70.86	0.2	37.26		104,135	4.2	54,753	2.5	3,879,795				
Total 2015	57.5	-11.6	69.38	-0.2	39.86	-11.7	659,871	4.9	379,098	-7.3	26,303,199	-7.4			
Jan 16		-21.6	64.52	<b>-</b> 5.7	24.13	-26.1	60,450	10.5	22,606	-13.4	1,458,476	-18.4	26	1,950	82.2
Feb 16		-14.3	70.95	-2.9	35.22	-16.8	54,600	10.5	27,107	-5.4	1,923,113	-8.1	26	1,950	82.2
Mar 16	43.3	-22.6	63.14	-8.1	27.36	-28.8	60,450	10.7	26,195	-14.3	1,654,052	-21.2	26	1,950	82.2
Apr 16		-10.7	64.38	-0.4	32.45	-11.0	58,500	10.7	29,484	-1.2	1,898,311	-1.5	26	1,950	82.2
May 16	58.8	-6.5	72.84	0.9	42.82	-5.7	60,450	10.7	35,537	3.4	2,588,528	4.3	26	1,950	82.2
Jun 16	61.7	-8.4	68.24	-1.1	42.11	-9.4	58,500	10.7	36,095	1.3	2,463,219	0.2	26	1,950	82.2
Jul 16	66.5	-10.0	69.63	-2.0	46.28	-11.7	60,450	10.7	40,178	-0.3	2,797,428	-2.3	26	1,950	82.2
Aug 16	59.6 58.8	-7.4 -3.5	66.76 70.93	-3.6	39.79 41.73	-10.7 -3.0	60,450 58,500	5.4	36,030	-2.4 1.8	2,405,301 2,441,299	-5.9	26 26	1,950 1,950	82.2 82.2
Sep 16 Oct 16		-5.3	67.62	0.4 -3.1	36.08	-3.0 -8.2	60,450	5.4 5.4	34,418 32,253	-0.2	2,441,299	2.2 -3.3	26	1,950	87.2
Nov 16	46.8	-5.3 1.7	65.79	-0.7	30.81	0.9	58,470	5.4	27,379	-0.2 7.1	1,801,352	-3.3 6.4	26	1,949	87.2
NOV 16	40.0	1.7	05.79	-0.7	30.61	0.9	30,470	5.4	21,319	7.1	1,001,332	0.4	20	1,949	01.2

### Tab 9 - Classic

Fargo Limited Service Trend
Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	ancy	AD	R	Rev	Par	Supply		Demand		Revenue	nue Census & Sa		Census & Sampl		
															% Rooms STAR	
	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	Census Props	Census Rooms	Participants	
Dec 16	42.0	1.5	66.94	-1.4	28.14	0.1	60,419	-0.1	25,404	1.5	1,700,488	0.0	26	1,949	87.2	
Feb YTD 2016	43.2	-17.8	68.02	-4.0	29.39	-21.1	115,050	10.5	49,713	-9.2	3,381,589	-12.8				
Total 2016	52.4	-8.8	67.92	-2.1	35.57	-10.8	711,689	7.9	372,686	-1.7	25,312,599	-3.8				
Jan 17		-0.2	66.10	2.5	24.67	2.3	60,419	-0.1	22,549	-0.3	1,490,601	2.2	26	1,949	87.2	
Feb 17		-2.9	71.51	8.0	34.49	-2.1	54,572	-0.1	26,320	-2.9	1,882,181	-2.1	26	1,949	87.2	
Mar 17		2.6	67.09	6.3	29.82	9.0	60,419	-0.1	26,851	2.5	1,801,482	8.9	26	1,949	87.2	
Apr 17		-14.9	64.50	0.2	27.67	-14.7	58,470	-0.1	25,086	-14.9	1,617,945	-14.8	26	1,949	87.2	
May 17		-14.8	67.67	-7.1	33.88	-20.9	60,419	-0.1	30,254	-14.9	2,047,257	-20.9	26	1,949	87.2	
Jun 17		-2.3	66.81	-2.1	40.27	-4.4	58,470	-0.1	35,242	-2.4	2,354,421	-4.4	26	1,949	87.2	
Jul 17		-5.3	67.93	-2.4	42.75	-7.6	60,419	-0.1	38,020	-5.4	2,582,792	-7.7	26	1,949	87.2	
Aug 17		3.9	67.88	1.7	42.05	5.7	60,822	0.6	37,680	4.6	2,557,534	6.3	26	1,962	92.4	
Sep 17		-3.3	66.44	-6.3	37.78	-9.5	58,800	0.5	33,441	-2.8	2,221,677	-9.0	26	1,960	92.4	
Oct 17		-6.4	64.17	-5.1	32.04	-11.2	60,760	0.5	30,338	-5.9	1,946,694	-10.7	26	1,960	92.4	
Nov 17		-13.9	64.98	-1.2	26.21	-14.9	58,770	0.5	23,707	-13.4	1,540,575	-14.5	26	1,959	92.4	
Dec 17		-6.5	64.61 69.02	-3.5	25.41	-9.7	60,729	0.5	23,887	<b>-6.0</b>	1,543,222	-9.2	26	1,959	92.4	
Feb YTD 2017		-1.6 -5.4	66.75	1.5	29.33 33.08	-0.2	114,991 713,069	-0.1 0.2	48,869 353,375	-1.7 -5.2	3,372,782 23,586,381	-0.3 -6.8				
Total 2017		-5.4 -5.0	64.78	-1.7 <b>-2.0</b>	22.98	-7.0 <b>-</b> 6.9	60,729	0.2		-5.2 -4.5	1,395,262	-6.4	26	1,959	92.4	
Jan 18 Feb 18		-6.6	69.44	-2.0 -2.9	31.27	-9.3	54,852	0.5	21,540 24,700	-4.5 -6.2	1,715,274	-8.9	26	1,959	87.5	
Mar 18		2.2	63.81	-4.9	28.97	-2.8	60,729	0.5	27,574	2.7	1,759,438	-2.3	26	1,959	87.5	
Apr 18		6.1	63.15	-2.1	28.74	3.9	58,740	0.5	26,733	6.6	1,688,225	4.3	26	1,958	87.5	
May 18		-0.7	67.22	-0.7	33.41	-1.4	60,698	0.5	30,172	-0.3	2,028,154	-0.9	26	1,958	87.5	
Jun 18		-1.4	66.16	-1.0	39.30	-2.4	58,740	0.5	34,895	-1.0	2,308,493	-2.0	26	1,958	87.5	
Jul 18		-2.1	67.37	-0.8	41.51	-2.9	60,698	0.5	37,395	-1.6	2,519,323	-2.5	26	1,958	87.5	
Aug 18		-3.9	64.84	-4.5	38.61	-8.2	60,698	-0.2	36,142	-4.1	2,343,471	-8.4	26	1,958	87.5	
Sep 18		-0.7	66.41	-0.0	37.51	-0.7	58,740	-0.1	33,172	-0.8	2,203,083	-0.8	26	1,958	87.5	
Oct 18		1.3	65.05	1.4	32.90	2.7	60,698	-0.1	30,698	1.2	1,996,959	2.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Nov 18		11.1	63.88	-1.7	28.64	9.3	58,740	-0.1	26,335	11.1	1,682,386	9.2	26	1,958	87.5	
Dec 18		-1.7	62.93	-2.6	24.32	-4.3	60,698	-0.1	23,457	-1.8	1,476,191	-4.3	26	1,958	87.5	
Feb YTD 2018	40.0	-5.9	67.27	-2.5	26.91	-8.2	115,581	0.5	46,240	-5.4	3,110,536	-7.8				
Total 2018	49.4	-0.4	65.52	-1.8	32.34	-2.2	714,760	0.2	352,813	-0.2	23,116,259	-2.0				
Jan 19	37.3	5.1	63.91	-1.3	23.82	3.7	60,698	-0.1	22,625	5.0	1,445,908	3.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Feb 19		-4.0	70.49	1.5	30.46	-2.6	54,824	-0.1	23,691	-4.1	1,670,069	-2.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Mar 19		-2.6	65.44	2.6	28.93	-0.2	60,698	-0.1	26,831	-2.7	1,755,695	-0.2	26	1,958	87.5	
Apr 19		-6.2	62.79	-0.6	26.82	-6.7	58,740	0.0	25,084	-6.2	1,575,144	-6.7	26	1,958	87.5	
May 19		3.5	69.82	3.9	35.92	7.5	60,698	0.0	31,225	3.5	2,180,217	7.5	26	1,958	87.5	
Jun 19		-8.4	68.18	3.1	37.11	-5.6	58,740	0.0	31,978	-8.4	2,180,118	-5.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Jul 19		-6.9	68.34	1.4	39.19	-5.6	60,698	0.0	34,809	-6.9	2,378,947	-5.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Aug 19		-4.7	66.18	2.1	37.56	-2.7	60,698	0.0	34,450	-4.7	2,279,923	-2.7	26	1,958	87.5	
Sep 19		-2.0	66.80	0.6	36.97	-1.4	58,740	0.0	32,511	-2.0	2,171,763	-1.4	26	1,958	87.5	
Oct 19		1.7	63.59	-2.2	32.70	-0.6	60,698	0.0	31,212	1.7	1,984,742	-0.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Nov 19		-0.7	63.99	0.2	28.47	-0.6	58,740	0.0	26,140	-0.7	1,672,574	-0.6	26	1,958	87.5	
Dec 19		1.0	63.59	1.1	24.83	2.1	60,698	0.0	23,698	1.0	1,507,053	2.1	26	1,958	87.5	
Feb YTD 2019		0.2	67.28	0.0	26.97	0.2	115,522	-0.1	46,316	0.2	3,115,977	0.2				
Total 2019		-2.4	66.24	1.1	31.91	-1.3	714,670	-0.0	344,254	-2.4	22,802,153	-1.4	00	4.050	07.5	
Jan 20		-0.1	62.87	-1.6	23.41	-1.7	60,698	0.0	22,599	-0.1	1,420,796	-1.7	26	1,958	87.5	
Feb 20		7.9	69.45	-1.5	32.39	6.3	54,824	0.0	25,572	7.9	1,775,929	6.3	26	1,958	87.5	
Mar 20		-29.6 -46.7	55.85 45.50	-14.7 -27.5	17.37 10.35	-39.9 -61.4	60,636 52,140	-0.1 -11.2	18,860	-29.7 -52.7	1,053,272 539,710	-40.0 -65.7	26	1,956	84.5 82.5	
Apr 20 May 20		-46.7 -44.2	52.53	-24.8	15.08	-51.4	58,900	-11.2 -3.0	11,861 16,909	-52.7 -45.8	888,272	-65.7 -59.3	23 25	1,738 1,900	77.8	
Jun 20		-30.2	56.38	-17.3	21.41	-42.3	57,000	-3.0	21,649	-32.3	1,220,644	-44.0	25	1,900	77.8	
Jul 20		-24.9	59.27	-13.3	25.52	-34.9	58,900	-3.0	25,364	-27.1	1,503,409	-36.8	25	1,900	78.8	
Aug 20		-19.3	59.88	-13.3	27.42	-27.0	57,660	-5.0 -5.0	26,404	-27.1	1,581,032	-30.7	24		80.5	
Aug 20	45.0	-13.3	J9.00	-9.5	21.42	-21.0	31,000	-5.0	20,404	-23.4	1,501,032	-30.7		1,000	00.0	

### Tab 9 - Classic

Fargo Limited Service Trend

Job Number: 1255475\_SADIM Staff: KW Created: April 08, 2021

Date	Occup	ancy	AD	R	RevF	ar	Supply		Demano		Revenue	•		Census & Sampl	e %
															% Rooms STAR
	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	This Year	% Chg	Census Props	Census Rooms	Participants
Sep 20	44.1	-20.4	60.24	-9.8	26.54	-28.2	55,800	-5.0	24,582	-24.4	1,480,815	-31.8	24	1,860	80.5
Oct 20	41.7	-18.8	59.36	-6.6	24.78	-24.2	57,660	-5.0	24,073	-22.9	1,429,035	-28.0	24	1,860	80.5
Nov 20	37.3	-16.1	55.36	-13.5	20.66	<b>-</b> 27.4	55,800	-5.0	20,823	-20.3	1,152,765	-31.1	24	1,860	80.5
Dec 20	35.0	-10.4	55.95	-12.0	19.57	-21.2	57,660	-5.0	20,165	-14.9	1,128,195	-25.1	24	1,860	80.5
Feb YTD 2020	41.7	4.0	66.36		27.67	2.6	115,522	0.0	48,171	4.0	3,196,725	2.6			
Total 2020	37.6	-21.9	58.62	-11.5	22.07	-30.8	687,678	-3.8	258,861	-24.8	15,173,874	-33.5			
Jan 21	35.5	-4.8	60.63	-3.6	21.50	-8.2	57,660	-5.0	20,442	-9.5	1,239,490	-12.8	24	1,860	80.5
Feb 21	42.3	-9.2	67.47	-2.9	28.57	-11.8	52,080	-5.0	22,051	-13.8	1,487,719	-16.2	24	1,860	80.5
Feb YTD 2021	38.7		64.18	-3.3	24.85	-10.2	109,740	-5.0	42,493	-11.8	2,727,209	-14.7			

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Addendum F

**TAX STATEMENT** 

### **Assessment Information**

### **Property Information**

For additional information, visit the Assessor's Office website (https://fargond.gov/city-government/departments/assessors).

**Parcel No** 

01-1390-00020-000

Segment Number

1

**Address** 

1407 35 ST S

**Ownership Information** 

YOGINIVAS LLC

School District

1 - Fargo

**Land Use** Commercial

**Property Type** 

Motel

148

**Year Built** 

1987

Story Height (residential only)

N/A

Main Floor Sq. Ft. (residential

only)

Total Building Sq. Ft.

29,046

**Number of Apartment Units** 

0

Lot Width (Front) Lot Width (Back)

154.48

Lot Depth (Side 1) Lot Depth (Side 2)

340.88 384.47

**Lot Area** 

53,673 sq. ft. (1.232 acres)

**Special Assessment Front Footage** 

147.34

**Special Assessment Square Footage** 

53,434

### **Valuations**

## 2020 Appraised Value (Current Certified)

	Land	Improvements	Total
Full Appraised Value	\$349,000	\$1,424,000	\$1,773,000
Net Taxable Appraised Value	\$349,000	\$1,424,000	\$1,773,000

Assessment (Local, State, Exempt)

Local

## 2021 Proposed Appraised Value (subject to change)

	Land	Improvements	Total
Full Appraised Value	\$349,000	\$1,158,100	\$1,507,100
Net Taxable Appraised Value	\$349,000	\$1,158,100	\$1,507,100

Assessment (Local, State, Exempt)

Local

### **Special Assessment Information**

For additional information or to contact the Special Assessments Office visit the Payment Methods webpage (https://fargond.gov/city-government/departments/engineering/special-assessments/payment-methods).

NOTE: For additional project details click on the project number below.

### **Current Projects**

Project Number	Current Annual Installment	Un-Certified Balance Remaining (principal only)	Deferred Balance
PR-14-6	\$109.00	\$1,408.06	
Totals:	\$109.00	\$1,408.06	

### **Work Complete / Work in Progress**

Project Number	Work Complete (pending approval)	Work in Progress (estimate only)	Deferred Balance
UR-20-A		\$1,721.13	
Totals:		\$1,721.13	

#### **Principal & Interest Breakdown**

Year	Principal Amount	Interest Amount	<b>Total Payment</b>
2020	\$42.56	\$66.44	\$109.00
2019	\$40.70	\$68.30	\$109.00
2018	\$38.91	\$70.08	\$108.99

#### **Contact Information**

Please contact the following departments if you have any questions or wish to request more information:

- **Assessor's Office:** For parcel number, lot dimensions, property value, ownership, legal description information or feedback
  - Use our Contact Form (https://fargond.gov/citygovernment/departments/assessors/contact-us)or call 701.241.1340 (tel:701.241.1340)
- **Special Assessments:** For questions or feedback pertaining to special assessments
  - Use our Contact Form (https://fargond.gov/city-government/departments/assessors/contact-us)or call 701.241.1326 (tel:701.241.1326)
  - Complete the online Special Assessment Form (https://lf.cityoffargo.com/Forms/SpecialAssessmentRequest)for payoff amount.

#### Disclaimer

The City of Fargo provides property information to the public "as is" without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. Assessed values are subject to change by the City of Fargo. In no event will the City of Fargo be liable to anyone for damages arising from the use of the property data. You assume responsibility for the selection of data to achieve your intended results and for the installation and use of the results obtained from the property data.

Assessment records are for the sole purpose of identifying the land being taxed. In some cases to attain efficiency, Assessor's Office legal descriptions may be shortened yet will retain sufficient information to identify the land. Since tax statements and records are not deeds and may contain abbreviated descriptions, they should not be used as a basis for a survey or a legal document and should not be used by surveyors or others as the primary source of a property description.

# **Property Detail Report**

(	01-1390-00020-000	Newest Statement (2	2020 - #200109129
Owner:	YOGINIVAS LLC	Mill Levy Rate:	292.12
Address:	1407 35 ST S FARGO ND 58103	Consolidated:	\$25,896.44
Mail To:	YOGINIVAS LLC 715 HEMLOCK MASON CITY IA 50401-2	Specials: 2549	\$109.00
Jurisdiction:	Fargo City	Drains:	\$819.97
Mortgage Compa	nny:	Other:	\$0.00
		Discounts:	\$1,294.82
		Pen/Int:	\$0.00
		1st Due:	\$0.00
		2nd Due:	\$0.00
		Amount Due:	\$0.00
		Grand Total Due:	\$0.00

### **Legal Description**

Lot: 2 Block: 1 HUB LOT 2 BLK 1

Statement: #200109129 Year: 2020

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	292.12	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$26,825.41	Res Building:	\$0.00
Penalty:	\$0.00	Comm Land:	\$349,000.00
Interest:	\$0.00	Comm Building:	\$1,424,000.00
Discount:	\$1,294.82	Total:	\$1,773,000.00
Paid:	\$25,530.59	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$88,650.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Net Taxable Value:	\$88,650.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$4,412.11
Consolidated	State	\$88.65
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$39.01
Consolidated	<u>City of Fargo</u>	\$4,698.45
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,624.04
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$13,685.79
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$348.39
Special	City of Fargo Specials	\$109.00
Drain	Southeast Cass SC1	\$819.97
Total		\$26,825.41

### Statement: #190109173 Year: 2019

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	292.44	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$26,853.79	Res Building:	\$0.00
Penalty:	\$2,444.70	Comm Land:	\$349,000.00
Interest:	\$0.00	Comm Building:	\$1,424,000.00
Discount:	\$0.00	Total:	\$1,773,000.00
Paid:	\$29,298.49	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$88,650.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Net Taxable Value:	\$88,650.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$4,512.29
Consolidated	State	\$88.65
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$33.69
Consolidated	City of Fargo	\$4,698.45
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,541.60
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$13,685.79
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$364.35

Total		\$26,853.79
Drain	Southeast Cass SC1	\$819.97
Special	City of Fargo Specials	\$109.00

### Statement: #180109162 Year: 2018

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	288.60	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$26,513.35	Res Building:	\$0.00
Penalty:	\$2,414.05	Comm Land:	\$349,000.00
Interest:	\$2,916.43	Comm Building:	\$1,424,000.00
Discount:	\$0.00	Total:	\$1,773,000.00
Paid:	\$31,843.83	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$88,650.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Net Taxable Value:	\$88,650.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$4,423.64
Consolidated	State	\$88.65
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$42.55
Consolidated	<u>City of Fargo</u>	\$4,521.15
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,467.13
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$13,663.62
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$377.65
Special	City of Fargo Specials	\$108.99
Drain	Southeast Cass SC1	\$819.97
Total		\$26,513.35

### Statement: #170109151 Year: 2017

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	285.49	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$28,483.07	Res Building:	\$0.00

		Net Taxable Value:	\$96,340.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
Paid:	\$37,040.84	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$96,340.00
Discount:	\$0.00	Total:	\$1,926,800.00
Interest:	\$5,970.93	Comm Building:	\$1,765,800.00
Penalty:	\$2,586.84	Comm Land:	\$161,000.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$4,490.41
Consolidated	State	\$96.34
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$43.35
Consolidated	City of Fargo	\$4,913.34
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,678.25
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$14,848.88
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$433.53
Special	City of Fargo Specials	\$109.00
Drain	Southeast Cass SC1	\$819.97
Total		\$28,433.07

## Statement: #160109174 Year: 2016

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	297.51	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$25,974.22	Res Building:	\$0.00
Penalty:	\$801.78	Comm Land:	\$161,000.00
Interest:	\$0.00	Comm Building:	\$1,765,800.00
Discount:	\$0.00	Total:	\$1,926,800.00
Paid:	\$26,776.00	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$96,340.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Net Taxable Value:	\$96,340.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$4,642.51
Consolidated	State	\$84.78
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$33.06
Consolidated	<u>City of Fargo</u>	\$4,493.30
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,425.54
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$13,085.67
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$457.81
Special	City of Fargo Specials	\$109.00
Drain	Southeast Cass SC1	\$642.55
Total		\$25,974.22

### Statement: #150109188 Year: 2015

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	317.32	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$26,262.96	Res Building:	\$0.00
Penalty:	\$0.00	Comm Land:	\$161,000.00
Interest:	\$0.00	Comm Building:	\$1,674,000.00
Discount:	\$1,281.02	Total:	\$1,835,000.00
Paid:	\$24,981.94	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$91,750.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Net Taxable Value:	\$91,750.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$4,789.50
Consolidated	State	\$80.74
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$50.86
Consolidated	<u>City of Fargo</u>	\$4,440.70
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,383.44
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$13,431.10
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$444.07

 Drain
 Southeast Cass SC1
 \$642.55

 Total
 \$26,262.96

### Statement: #140109191 Year: 2014

Type:	Real Estate	Ag Land:	\$0.00
Mill Levy Rate:	325.42	Res Land:	\$0.00
Tax:	\$26,916.96	Res Building:	\$0.00
Penalty:	\$0.00	Comm Land:	\$161,000.00
Interest:	\$0.00	Comm Building:	\$1,674,000.00
Discount:	\$1,313.72	Total:	\$1,835,000.00
Paid:	\$25,603.24	Taxable Value Before Credits:	\$91,750.00
Balance:	\$0.00	Homestead Credits:	\$0.00
		Veteran Credits:	\$0.00
		Total Credits:	\$0.00
		Net Taxable Value:	\$91,750.00

Type	Description	Amount
Consolidated	County	\$5,221.45
Consolidated	State	\$80.74
Consolidated	County Soil Conservation	\$35.53
Consolidated	<u>City of Fargo</u>	\$4,622.37
Consolidated	Fargo Park District	\$2,479.52
Consolidated	Fargo Public School District #1	\$13,350.36
Consolidated	Southeast Water Resource District	\$484.44
Drain	Southeast Cass SC1	\$642.55
Total		\$26,916.96

Addendum G

# **CLIENT CONTRACT INFORMATION**



February 23, 2021

**CBRE** 

Attn: Justin Reed 800 LaSalle Ave. Suite 1900 Minneapolis MN 55402 Justin.Reed@cbre.com

RE: Jay & Dinesh Patel Appraisal Request – 4 hotel properties

#### **Dear Justin:**

This engagement letter requests your services in completing an appraisal report on four hotel properties located at:

- 3825 9<sup>th</sup> Ave. S, Fargo ND
   1401 35<sup>TH</sup> St. S, Fargo ND
- 3. 1415 35th St. S, Fargo ND
- 4. 1407 35th St. S, Fargo ND

The fee for the appraisal services requested shall be, approximately, \$ with an estimated completion date of March 24, 2021. Please provide a verbal valuation of the property when you have gathered sufficient information.

The appraisal report shall be prepared with the following minimum guidelines:

- A. Written this appraisal report is to be written and in narrative format or on a form approved by this institution and the appropriate federal banking regulatory agency. Regardless of the format chosen, the report shall conform to the minimum reporting requirements of the appropriate federal financial institution regulatory agencies.
- B. Conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) This appraisal report is to conform to the USPAP including supplemental standards required for federally related transactions.
- C. Disclosure competency The appraisal report shall make an affirmative statement that the appraiser is competent to complete this report in accordance with the competency provision in the USPAP. In the absence of an affirmative statement, the appraiser must disclose any lack of knowledge and/or experience for this assignment and any necessary steps taken to comply with the competency provision in the USPAP.
- D. Defined Value The type of value estimate desired in this report is Market value.

- E. Prior Sales Analyze and report in reasonable detail any prior sales of the property being appraised that occurs within the following time periods.
  - 1. For one-to-four family residential property, one year
  - 2. For all other property, three years
- F. Current Revenues and Expenses Analyze and report data on current revenues, expenses, and vacancies for the property if it is and will continue to be income producing. Current revenues are based on those currently being earned on competing properties.
- G. Marketing Period Analyze and report a reasonable marketing period for the subject property including the disclosures for the assumptions used.
- H. Trends Analyze and report on current market conditions and trends that will affect projected income or the absorption period, to the extent they affect the value of the subject property.
- I. Deductions and Discounts, "As Is" Value Analyze and report appropriate deductions and discounts for any proposed construction or any completed properties that are partially leased or leased at other than market rents as of the date of the appraisal, or any tract developments with unsold units. In addition, all appraisals shall contain an "as is" market value.
- J. Appraiser Independence Include in the certification required by the USPAP an additional statement the appraiser has acted in an independent capacity and that the appraisal assignment is not based on a requested minimum valuation, a specific valuation, or the approval of a loan.
- K. Self-contained Include sufficient supporting documentation with all pertinent information reported so that the appraiser's logic, reasoning, judgment, and analysis in arriving at a conclusion indicate to the reader the reasonableness of the market value reported. The appraisal shall be sufficiently descriptive to enable the reader to ascertain the estimated market value and the rationale for the estimate and shall provide detail and depth of analysis reflecting the complexity of the real estate appraised.
- L. Legal Description Include a legal description of the real estate being appraised, in addition to the description required by the USPAP. The legal description as provided by the borrower, is enclosed.
- M. Personal Property, Fixtures and Intangibles Identify and separately value any personal property, fixtures or intangible items that are not real property but are included in the appraisal, and discuss the impact of their inclusion or exclusion on the estimate of market value.
- N. Address Cost, Sales Comparison and Income Approaches Follow a reasonable valuation method that addresses the direct sales comparison, income and cost approaches to market value; reconciles those approaches; and explains the elimination of each approach not used.

If the improvements are located in a flood hazard area, Replacement Cost must be included in the appraisal.

<u>FIRST CITIZENS BANK</u> is the client for this report. The appraisal shall be ordered/requested from an employee of the institution and payment shall be made directly from the bank to the appraiser. All documents furnished to the appraiser from this bank are to be considered confidential information to the appraiser pursuant to the disclosure requirements in the confidentiality section of the ethics provision and Statement on Appraisal Standards Number 5.

All appraisal reports must include a copy of this letter.

Date

I/We agree to the terms of this engagement letter.	
First Citizens Bank:	
Tracy M. Anderson	
Accepted:	
Justin Reed	

In order to inspect the property, please contact Jay Patel at (715) 383-0230

In accordance with USPAP requirements, should you determine that you, as an appraiser, have been subjected to any undue influence in the completion of this appraisal, you may contact McKenzie Humpal, AVP Compliance Officer, First Citizens Bank, 2601 4th St. SW, Mason City, IA 50401 at (641) 423-1600 or at <a href="mailto:mckenzie.humpal@myfcb.bank">mckenzie.humpal@myfcb.bank</a>.

Addendum H

**QUALIFICATIONS** 

# Justin Reed, MAI

**CBRE** 

Director, Minneapolis, Minnesota



M +1 612 336 4315 Justin.reed@cbre.com

800 LaSalle Ave., Suite 1900 Minneapolis, MN 55402

### **Clients Served**

- Commercial Banks
- Credit Unions
- Developers
- Government Authorities
- Investment Funds
- Institutional Investors
- Law firms
- Private Property Owners
- REITs
- Special Servicers
- Freddie Mac Servicers
- Fannie Mae Servicers

### Experience

Justin Reed, MAI is a Director within CBRE's Upper Midwest Region which includes Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Iowa and Nebraska. His tenure with CBRE is over 15 years, helping to launch the Valuation and Advisory Services Business within Downtown Minneapolis in 2002.

As a result of a "client first" team-based approach, Justin's team was recognized as being in the top 5% of CBRE North America Valuation for the last seven consecutive years. Justin was also included in "CBRE's Management Team of the Year" for 2017 and has placed in the "Top 10" of US Valuation Professionals multiple years. He actively mentors, volunteers in the local community and is a former President of the Appraisal Institute North Star Chapter.

Clients of all sizes benefit from his long-term relationships within the commercial real estate industry. Best in class technology, unmatched resources for market analysis and a strong team are the cornerstones for providing timely and accurate valuations.

Valuation among all asset types is available. Specialty experience includes hotels, malls, golf courses, country clubs, self-storage, subdivisions, mixed-use properties and new construction.

Prior to joining CBRE, Mr. Reed earned an MBA from the University of St. Thomas and a bachelor's degree from the University of Minnesota's College of Architecture and Landscape Architecture. Previous work experience includes four years in architecture, where he worked for a nationally-recognized developer as well as smaller boutique design firms.

# Assignments Completed \_

• Recent assignment list by either property type or geography available by request.

# Professional Affiliations / Accreditations \_\_\_\_\_

- MAI Designated Member of the Appraisal Institute (2008-present)
- Appraisal Institute North Star Chapter-President (2018)
- Appraisal Institute North Star Chapter-Executive Board (2015-2017)
- Appraisal Institute North Star Chapter-Board of Directors (2009-2012)
- NAIOP Member
- State Certified General Appraiser
  - o Certified General License:
    - Minnesota # 20376754
    - North Dakota # CG-2075
    - South Dakota # 1282CG
    - lowa # 03557
    - Nebraska # CG2017037R

### \_\_\_\_ Education \_\_\_\_\_

- University of St. Thomas, Minneapolis, MN
  - o Master of Business Administration with a Concentration in Management & Real Estate
- University of Minnesota-Twin Cities, MN
  - o Bachelor in Environmental Design

# North Dakota Real Estate Appraiser Qualifications and Ethics Board



# **Justin Reed**

Is fully qualified in the State of North Dakota as a

# CERTIFIED GENERAL APPRAISER ND Permit Number: CG-2705

Date of Issuance: 01/01/2021 Expiration Date: 12/31/2021

**Appraiser Signature** 

Unless sooner suspended or revoked, as provided by law.

# Application For Abatement Or Refund Of Taxes North Dakota Century Code § 57-23-04

File with the County Auditor on or before November 1 of the year following the year in which the tax becomes delinquent.

State of North Dakota	Assessment District	Fargo	
County of Cass	Property I.D. No.	01-1390-000	30-000
Name Gurunivas LLC			(701) 237-8200
Address 1415 35th St S., Fargo, North Dakota 58103		w.	
Legal description of the property involved in this application:			
HUB N 185' OF LOT 3 BLK 1			
Total true and full value of the property described above for the year 2021 is:  Land \$ 478,000		above for the year	all value of the property described ar2021should be:  \$_163,892
Improvements \$ 1,388,600		Improve	ments \$_476,108
Total \$\frac{1,866,600}{(1)}		Total	\$ <u>640,000</u>
The difference of \$\frac{1,226,600.00}{\text{true and full value between the difference of \$\frac{1}{26,600.00}\$ true and full value exceeds its agricultural property true and full value between the difference of \$\frac{1}{2}\$ and \$\frac{1}{2}\$ a			
<ul> <li>3. Error in property description, entering the description, or extered.</li> <li>4. Nonexisting improvement assessed.</li> <li>5. Complainant or property is exempt from taxation. Attach a complex of the complex</li></ul>	opy of Application for	itural disaster (see	N.D.C.C. § 57-23-04(1)(g))
The following facts relate to the market value of the residential or conquestion #5.	nmercial property desc	ribed above. For a	agricultural property, go directly to
1. Purchase price of property: \$ Date of purchase			
Terms: Cash Contract Trade			
Was there personal property involved in the purchase price?	es/no Estimated vi	alue: \$	
Has the property been offered for sale on the open market?	. If yes, how lon	g?	
Asking price: \$ Terms of sale:			
3. The property was independently appraised: Purpose of	of appraisal:		
		\$	
Appraisal was made by whom?			
The applicant's estimate of market value of the property involved i     The estimated agricultural productive value of this property is except the state of the property is except to the property of the property is except to the property is except to the property in the property is except to the property in the property in the property is except to the property in the propert			
J. The estimated agreement productive value of any property is execu-	sist to occurs of the r	onowing condition	.(0):
Applicant asks that the assessment, which presently excered reduced to \$640,000, the actual true and full market			
By filing this application, I consent to an inspection of the above-describ appraisal of the property. I understand the official will give me reasona			
I declare under the penalties of N.D.C.C. § 12.1-11-02, which provide matter, that this application is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, and the second seco			g a false statement in a governmental
Don't B Tilbul 10-25-202	21	-1:	
Signature of Preparer (if other than applicant)  Date	Signature of App	pucant	Date

### Recommendation of the Governing Body of the City or Township

Recommendation of the gover	ming board of <u>Farg</u>	0		
on Decruber	13, 2021, the gover	ning board of this municipality,	after examination of this	application and the facts, passed
a resolution recommending to	the Board of County Commis	ssioners that the application be	Approved,	with partial
reduction	of 2021 va	lue to \$1,33	0,000	
Dated this /L/	_day of December	2021	runs	
Dated this _1 /	aday of <u>vecentre</u>	City	Auditor or Township Cler	k
	Action by	the Board of County Comm	nissioners	
Application wasApprov	by action	of	County Board of	f Commissioners.
-	-		100	ove this application. The taxable 1 accordingly. The taxes, if paid,
will be refunded to the extent of	of\$	The Board accepts \$		in full settlement of taxes for the
ax year	·			
Dated		_		
County Auditor				Chairperson
	of County Commissioners too	rtification of County Audit k the action stated above and the ent of taxes on the property desc	records of my office and t	he office of the County Treasurer
Year	Taxable Value	Tax	Date Paid (if paid)	Payment Made Under Written Protest?
				yes/no
I further certify that the taxable	le valuation and the taxes orde	ered abated or refunded by the E	Board of County Commiss	ioner are as follows:
Year	Reduction in T	axable Valuation	Reduc	tion in Taxes
		Co	unty Auditor	Date
	Application For Abatement Or Refund Of Taxes	Name of Applicant Curuni Vas LLC  24 Fredri 185 son + Byron P. 9.  457.0	Date Application Was Filed With The County Auditor Date County Auditor Mailed Application to Township Clerk or City Auditor	(must be within five business days by filling date)